
PyHRF Documentation

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PyHRF is a set of tools for within-subject fMRI data analysis, which focuses on the characterization of the hemodynamics.

Within the chain of fMRI data processing, these tools provide alternatives to the classical within-subject GLM estimation step. The inputs are preprocessed within-subject data and the outputs are statistical maps and/or fitted HRFs.

The package is mainly written in Python and provides the implementation of the two following methods:

- The joint-detection estimation (JDE) approach, which divides the brain into functionally homogeneous regions and provides one HRF estimate per region as well as response levels specific to each voxel and each experimental condition. This method embeds a temporal regularization on the estimated HRFs and an adaptive spatial regularization on the response levels.
- The Regularized Finite Impulse Response (RFIR) approach, which provides HRF estimates for each voxel and experimental conditions. This method embeds a temporal regularization on the HRF shapes, but proceeds independently across voxels (no spatial model).

Check the PyHRF [website](#) for details.

```
class pyhrf.Verbose(verbosity=0, log=<open file '<stdout>', mode 'w'>)
    Bases: pyhrf._verbose.Verbose
```

This is a dummy class implementing the original Verbose class.

This is only to be able to raise a warning when one uses this old implementation.

```
old_to_new_log_dict = {0: 30, 1: 20, 2: 20, 3: 20, 4: 20, 5: 10, 6: 10}
```


1.1 pyhrf.boldsynth package

Module designed to the BOLD signal synthesis according to the Linear and Time Invariant model described in:

- Makni, S., Ciuciu, P., Idier, J., & Poline, J.-B. (2005). Joint detection-estimation of brain activity in functional MRI: a Multichannel Deconvolution solution. IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, 53(9), 3488–3502. <http://doi.org/10.1109/TSP.2005.853303>

It also provides a set of plotting functions (based on matplotlib) - see `L{bolsynth.plot}`

1.1.1 Subpackages

pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld package

Submodules

pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang module

`pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.CptDefaultGraphLinks` (*RefGraph*)
computes a default list GraphLinks from RefGraph

input:

- RefGraph: List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. ex: `RefGraph[2][3]=10` means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists *i* such that `RefGraph[10][i]=2`

output:

- GraphLinks: Same shape as RefGraph. Each entry indicates whether the link of the corresponding edge in RefGraph is considered or not in Swendsen-Wang Sampling (1 -> yes / 0 -> no).

`pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.CptDefaultGraphNodeLabels (RefGraph)`
computes a default list `GraphNodeLabels` from `RefGraph`

input:

- `RefGraph`: List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. ex: `RefGraph[2][3]=10` means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that `RefGraph[10][i]=2`

output:

- `GraphNodeLabels`: List containing the nodes labels (considered for the computation of U). The sampler aims to modify its values in function of β and $NbLabels$.

`pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.CptDefaultGraphWeight (RefGraph)`
computes a default list `GraphWeight` from `RefGraph`. Each edge weight is set to 1.0.

input:

- `RefGraph`: List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. ex: `RefGraph[2][3]=10` means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that `RefGraph[10][i]=2`

output:

- `GraphWeight`: Same shape as `RefGraph`. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in `RefGraph`

`pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.CptRefGrphNghbPosi (RefGraph)`
computes the critical list `CptRefGrphNghbPosi` from `RefGraph`

input:

- `RefGraph`: List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. ex: `RefGraph[2][3]=10` means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that `RefGraph[10][i]=2`

output:

- `RefGrphNghbPosi`: Same shape as `RefGraph`. `RefGrphNghbPosi[i][j]` indicates for which k is the link to i in `RefGraph[RefGraph[i][j]][k]`. It makes algorithms which run through the graph much faster since it avoids a critical loop.

`pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.Cpt_U_graph (RefGraph, GraphNodesLabels, GraphWeight=None)`
Computes an estimation of $U(\text{Graph})$

inputs:

- `RefGraph`: List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. ex: `RefGraph[2][3]=10` means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that `RefGraph[10][i]=2`
- `GraphNodeLabels`: list containing the nodes labels.
- `GraphWeight`: Same shape as `RefGraph`. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in `RefGraph`. If not defined the weights are set to 1.0.

output:

- U value


```
pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.Cpt_Vec_U_graph (RefGraph, beta, LabelsNb, SamplesNb, GraphWeight=None, GraphNodesLabels=None, GraphLinks=None, RefGrphNghbPosi=None)
```

Computes a given number of U for fields generated according to a given normalization constant Beta. Swendsen-Wang sampling is used to generate fields.

input:

- RefGraph: List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. ex: RefGraph[2][3]=10 means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that RefGraph[10][i]=2
- beta: normalization constant
- LabelsNb: Labels number
- SamplesNb: Samples number for the U estimations
- GraphWeight: Same shape as RefGraph. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in RefGraph. If not defined the weights are set to 1.0.
- GraphNodesLabels: Optional list containing the nodes labels. The sampler aims to modify its values in function of beta and NbLabels. At this level this variable is seen as temporary and will be modified. Defining it slightly increases the calculation times.
- GraphLinks: Same shape as RefGraph. Each entry indicates if the link of the corresponding edge in RefGraph is considered (if yes ...=1 else ...=0). At this level this variable is seen as temporary and will be modified. Defining it slightly increases the calculation times.
- RefGrphNghbPosi: Same shape as RefGraph. RefGrphNghbPosi[i][j] indicates for which k is the link to i in RefGraph[RefGraph[i][j]][k]. This optional list is never modified.

output:

- VecU: Vector of size SamplesNb containing the U computations

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.GraphBetaMix (RefGraph, GraphNodesLabels, beta=0.5, NbLabels=2, NbIt=5, weights=None)
```

Generate a partition in GraphNodesLabels with respect to beta.

input:

- RefGraph: List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. ex: RefGraph[2][3]=10 means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that RefGraph[10][i]=2
- GraphNodesLabels: list containing the nodes labels.
- beta: correlation factor for all conditions
- NbLabels: number of labels in all site conditions
- NbIt: number of sampling steps with SwendsenWangSampler_graph

output:

- GraphNodesLabels: sampled GraphNodesLabels (not returned but modified)

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.GraphToImage (GraphNodesCoord, GraphNodesLabels, NBZ, NBY, NBX)
```

Computes a 3D image from a connectivity graph.

input:

- GraphNodesCoord: Coordinates of each node in Mask
- GraphNodesLabels: Nodes labels. For example, GraphNodesLabels[i] is the label of node i.
- NBZ: image size on Z axis
- NBY: image size on Y axis
- NBX: image size on X axis

output:

- Image

`pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.ImageToGraph (Image, Mask, LabelOI=1, ConnectivityType=6)`

Computes the connectivity graph of an image under a 3D mask voxels.

inputs:

- Image: the 3D image (label field).
- Mask: corresponding 3D mask.
- LabelOI: Voxels of Mask containing the label LabelOI are those considered.
- ConnectivityType: controles the connectivity considered in the graph. ConnectivityType=26 : 26-connectivity ConnectivityType=18 : 18-connectivity ConnectivityType=6 : 6-connectivity

outputs:

- RefGraph: List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. ex: RefGraph[2][3]=10 means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that RefGraph[10][i]=2
- GraphWeight: Same shape as RefGraph. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in RefGraph
- GraphNodesCoord: Coordinates of each node in Mask
- GraphNodesLabels: list containing the nodes labels.

`pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.MaskToGraph (Mask, LabelOI=1, ConnectivityType=6)`

Computes the connectivity graph of in 3D mask voxels.

inputs:

- Mask: 3D mask.
- LabelOI: Voxels of Mask containing the label LabelOI are those considered.
- ConnectivityType: controles the connectivity considered in the graph. ConnectivityType=26 : 26-connectivity ConnectivityType=18 : 18-connectivity ConnectivityType=6 : 6-connectivity

outputs:

- RefGraph: List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. ex: RefGraph[2][3]=10 means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that RefGraph[10][i]=2
- GraphWeight: Same shape as RefGraph. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in RefGraph
- GraphNodesCoord: Coordinates of each node in Mask

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.SwendsenWangSampler_graph (RefGraph,  

                                                                    GraphNodesLabels,  

                                                                    beta,  

                                                                    NbLabels,  

                                                                    GraphLinks=None,  

                                                                    RefGrphNgbhPosi=None,  

                                                                    method=1,  

                                                                    weights=None)
```

image sampling with Swendsen-Wang algorithm

input:

- **RefGraph**: List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. ex: `RefGraph[2][3]=10` means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists `i` such that `RefGraph[10][i]=2`
- **GraphNodesLabels**: list containing the nodes labels. The sampler aims to modify its values in function of `beta` and `NbLabels`.
- `beta`: normalization constant
- `NbLabels`: number of labels (connected voxel pairs are considered if their labels are equal)
- **GraphLinks**: Same shape as **RefGraph**. Each entry indicates if the link of the corresponding edge in **RefGraph** is considered (if yes `...=1` else `...=0`). This optional list is used as a temporary variable and will be modified ! Defining it makes the algorithm faster (no memory allocation).
- **RefGrphNgbhPosi**: Same shape as **RefGraph**. `RefGrphNgbhPosi[i][j]` indicates for which `k` is the link to `i` in `RefGraph[RefGraph[i][j]][k]` This optional list is never modified.

output:

- **GraphNodesLabels**: resampled nodes labels. (not returned but modified)

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.linkNodes (RefGraph, beta, GraphNodesLabels,  

                                                                    GraphLinks, RefGrphNgbhPosi)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.linkNodesSets (RefGraph, beta, GraphNodesLabels,  

                                                                    links,  

                                                                    weights=None)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.pickLabels (RefGraph, GraphLinks, GraphNodesLabels,  

                                                                    NbLabels, TempVec,  

                                                                    NextTempVec)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.set_cluster_labels (links, labels,  

                                                                    nbClasses)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.pottsfeld.swendsenwang.walkCluster (i, links, labels, l, remainingIndexes)
```

1.1.2 Submodules

pyhrf.boldsynth.field module

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.field.count_homo_cliques (graph, labels, weights=None)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.field.genPepperSaltField (size, nbLabels, initProps=None)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.field.genPotts(graph, beta, nbLabels=2, labelsIni=None, method='SW',
                               weights=None)
    Simulate a realisation of a Potts Field with spatial correlation amount 'beta'. 'graph' is list of lists, ie a neighbors
    for each node index. 'nbLabels' is the number of labels 'method' can be either 'SW' (swensdsen-wang) or
    'gibbs'

pyhrf.boldsynth.field.genPottsMap(mask, beta, nbLabels, method='SW')
pyhrf.boldsynth.field.potts_generator(**args)
class pyhrf.boldsynth.field.random_field_generator(size, nbClasses)
```

pyhrf.boldsynth.hrf module

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.hrf.bezierCurve(p1, pc1, p2, pc2, xPrecision)
pyhrf.boldsynth.hrf.buildFiniteDiffMatrix(order, size)
pyhrf.boldsynth.hrf.genBezierHRF(timeAxis=array([ 0. , 0.6, 1.2, 1.8, 2.4, 3. , 3.6, 4.2, 4.8, 5.4,
        6. , 6.6, 7.2, 7.8, 8.4, 9. , 9.6, 10.2, 10.8, 11.4, 12. , 12.6, 13.2,
        13.8, 14.4, 15. , 15.6, 16.2, 16.8, 17.4, 18. , 18.6, 19.2, 19.8,
        20.4, 21. , 21.6, 22.2, 22.8, 23.4, 24. , 24.6, 25.2]), pic=[6, 1],
        picw=2, ushoot=[15, -0.2], ushootw=3, normalize=False)
pyhrf.boldsynth.hrf.genCanoBezierHRF(duration=25.0, dt=0.6, normalize=False)
pyhrf.boldsynth.hrf.genExpHRF(timeAxis=array([ 0. , 0.5, 1. , 1.5, 2. , 2.5, 3. , 3.5, 4. , 4.5, 5. , 5.5,
        6. , 6.5, 7. , 7.5, 8. , 8.5, 9. , 9.5, 10. , 10.5, 11. , 11.5, 12. , 12.5, 13. ,
        13.5, 14. , 14.5, 15. , 15.5, 16. , 16.5, 17. , 17.5, 18. , 18.5, 19. , 19.5,
        20. , 20.5, 21. , 21.5, 22. , 22.5, 23. , 23.5, 24. , 24.5]), ttp=6, pa=1,
        pw=0.2, ttu=11, ua=0.2, uw=0.01)
pyhrf.boldsynth.hrf.genGaussianSmoothHRF(zc, length, eventdt, rh, order=2)
pyhrf.boldsynth.hrf.genPriorCov(zc, pprcov, dt)
pyhrf.boldsynth.hrf.getCanoHRF(duration=25, dt=0.6, hrf_from_spm=True, de-
        lay_of_response=6.0, delay_of_undershoot=16.0, disper-
        sion_of_response=1.0, dispersion_of_undershoot=1.0, ra-
        tio_resp_under=6.0, delay=0.0)
```

Compute the canonical HRF.

Parameters

- **duration** (*int or float, optional*) – time lenght of the HRF in seconds
- **dt** (*float, optional*) – time resolution of the HRF in seconds
- **hrf_from_spm** (*bool, optional*) – if True, use the SPM formula to compute the HRF, if False, use the hard coded values and resample if necessary. It is strongly advised to use True.
- **delay_of_response** (*float, optional*) – delay of the first peak response in seconds
- **delay_of_undershoot** (*float, optional*) – delay of the second undershoot peak in seconds
- **dispersion_of_response** (*float, optional*) –
- **dispersion_of_undershoot** (*float, optional*) –

- **ratio_resp_under** (*float*, *optional*) – ratio between the response peak and the undershoot peak
- **delay** (*float*, *optional*) – delay of the HRF

Returns

- **time_axis** (*ndarray*, *shape* (*round*(*duration*/*dt*)+1,)) – time axis of the HRF in seconds
- **HRF** (*ndarray*, *shape* (*round*(*duration*/*dt*)+1,))

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.hrf.getCanohRF_tderivative (duration=25.0, dt=0.5)
```

pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios module

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.build_ctrl_tag_matrix (asl_shape)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.calc_asl_shape (bold_stim_induced, dsf)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.createBiGaussCovarNRL (condition_defs, labels, covariance)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_3Dlabels_Potts (condition_defs, beta, dims, mask)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_AR_noise (bold_shape, v_noise, order=2, v_corr=0.1)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_Xh (nrls, rastered_paradigm, hrf, condition_defs, dt,
                                     hrf_territories=None)
```

Retrieve the product X.h

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_alpha_for_hrfgroup (alpha_var)
```

Create alpha from a normal distribution, for one subject

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_asl_from_stim_induced (bold_stim_induced,
                                                         perf_stim_induced,
                                                         ctrl_tag_mat,          dsf,
                                                         perf_baseline,      noise,
                                                         drift=None, outliers=None)
```

Downsample stim_induced signal according to downsampling factor ‘dsf’ and add noise and drift (nuisance signals) which has to be at downsampled temporal resolution.

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_bigaussian_nrls (labels, mean_act, var_act,
                                                    var_inact)
```

Simulate bi-Gaussian NRLs (zero-centered inactive component)

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_bold (stim_induced_signal, dsf, noise, drift=None, outliers=None)
```

a short-cut for function create_bold_from_stim_induced

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_bold_controlled_variance (stim_induced_signal,
                                                            alpha, nb_voxels, dsf,
                                                            nrls, Xh, drift=None,
                                                            outliers=None)
```

Create BOLD with controlled explained variance alpha: percentage of explained variance on total variance

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_bold_from_stim_induced (stim_induced_signal,
                                                          dsf, noise, drift=None,
                                                          outliers=None)
```

Downsample stim_induced signal according to downsampling factor ‘dsf’ and add noise and drift (nuisance signals) which has to be at downsampled temporal resolution.

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_bold_from_stim_induced_RealNoise(stim_induced_signal,
                                                                    dsf, noise,
                                                                    drift)
```

Downsample `stim_induced` signal according to downsampling factor ‘`dsf`’ and add noise and drift (nuisance signals) which has to be at downsampled temporal resolution.

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_bold_stim_induced_signal(brls,
                                                          rastered_paradigm,
                                                          brf, condition_defs, dt,
                                                          hrf_territories=None)
```

Create a stimulus induced signal for ASL from BOLD response levels, paradigm and BRF ($\sum_{m=1}^M a^m X^m h + \sum_{m=1}^M c^m W X^m g$) For each condition, compute the convolution of the paradigm binary sequence ‘`rastered_paradigm`’ with the given BRF and multiply by `brls`. Finally compute the sum over conditions.

Return a `asl` array of shape (nb scans, nb voxels)

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_canonical_hrf(hrf_duration=25.0, dt=0.5)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_connected_label_clusters(condition_defs,      ac-
                                                          tiv_label_graph)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_drift_coeffs(bold_shape, drift_order, drift_coeff_var)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_drift_coeffs_asl(asl_shape, drift_order, drift_var)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_gaussian_hrf_subject(hrf_group, var_subject_hrf,
                                                       dt, alpha=0.0)
```

Creation of `hrf` by subject. Use group level `hrf` and variance for each subject (`var_subjects_hrf` must be a list) Simulated `hrfs` must be smooth enough: correlation between temporal coefficients

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_gaussian_noise(bold_shape, v_noise, m_noise=0.0)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_gaussian_noise_asl(asl_shape, v_gnoise,
                                                    m_noise=0.0)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_gaussian_nrls_sessions_and_mean(nrls, con-
                                                                    dition_defs,
                                                                    labels,
                                                                    var_sess)
```

Creation of `nrls` by session (and by voxel and cond) - for one session n° sess The `nrls` by session vary around an `nrl` mean (`nrls_bar`) defined by voxel and cond (`var_sess` corresponds to the variation of session defined `nrls` around the `nrl_bar`) Here “`nrls`” is `nrls_bar`, mean over subjects!

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_gsmooth_hrf(hrf_duration=25.0, dt=0.5, order=2,
                                              hrf_var=1.0, zc=True, normal-
                                              ize_hrf=True)
```

Create a smooth HRF according to the multivariate gaussian prior used in JDE `hrf_duration` and `dt` are the HRF duration and temporal resolution, respectively (in sec.). `order` is derivative order constraining the covariance matrix. `hrf_var` is the HRF variance. `zc` is a flag to impose zeros at the beginning and the end of the HRF

return: a `np` array of HRF coefficients

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_hrf(picw, pic, under=2, hrf_duration=25.0, dt=0.5)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_hrf_from_territories(hrf_territories, primary_hrf)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_labels_Potts(condition_defs, beta, nb_voxels)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_labels_vol(condition_defs)
```

Create a set labels from the field “`label_map`” in `condition_defs` Available choices for the field `label_map`: - ‘`random_small`’ : binary labels are randomly generated with shape (1,5,5) - a tag (str) : corresponds to a png file in `pyhrf` data files - a 3D `np` containing the labels

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_language_paradigm(condition_defs)
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_localizer_paradigm(condition_defs,
                                                    paradigm_label='av')
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_localizer_paradigm_a(condition_defs)
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_localizer_paradigm_avd(condition_defs)
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_multisess_stim_induced_signal(nrls_session,
```

```
                    rastered_paradigm,
                    hrf, condition_defs, dt,
                    hrf_territories=None)
```

Create a stimulus induced signal from neural response levels, paradigm and HRF ($\sum_{m=1}^M a^m X^m$) For each condition, compute the convolution of the paradigm binary sequence 'rastered_paradigm' with the given HRF and multiply by nrls. Finally compute the sum over conditions.

Return a bold array of shape (nb scans, nb voxels)

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_multisess_stim_induced_signal_asl(prls_session,
                                                                    rastered_paradigm,
                                                                    prf, condition_defs,
                                                                    dt,
                                                                    hrf_territories=None)
```

Create a stimulus induced signal from neural response levels, paradigm and HRF ($\sum_{m=1}^M a^m X^m$) For each condition, compute the convolution of the paradigm binary sequence 'rastered_paradigm' with the given HRF and multiply by nrls. Finally compute the sum over conditions.

Return a bold array of shape (nb scans, nb voxels)

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_null_drift(bold_shape)
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_outliers(bold_shape, stim_induced_signal, nb_outliers,
                                           outlier_scale=5.0)
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_paradigm_un_evnt(condition_defs)
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_perf_baseline(asl_shape, perf_baseline_var,
                                              perf_baseline_mean=0.0)
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_perf_stim_induced_signal(prls,
```

```
                    rastered_paradigm,
                    prf, condition_defs, dt,
                    hrf_territories=None)
```

Create a stimulus induced signal for ASL from perfusion response levels, paradigm and PRF ($\sum_{m=1}^M c^m X^m$) For each condition, compute the convolution of the paradigm binary sequence 'rastered_paradigm' with the given PRF and multiply by prls. Finally compute the sum over conditions.

Return a asl array of shape (nb scans, nb voxels)

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_polynomial_drift(bold_shape, tr, drift_order,
                                                  drift_var)
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_polynomial_drift_from_coeffs(bold_shape,
                                                                tr, drift_order,
                                                                drift_coeffs,
                                                                drift_mean=0.0,
                                                                drift_amplitude=1.0)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_polynomial_drift_from_coeffs_asl(asl_shape,
                                                                tr,
                                                                drift_order,
                                                                drift_coeffs)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_prf(prf_duration=25.0, dt=0.5)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_small_bold_simulation(snr='high',          out-
                                                       put_dir=None,
                                                       simu_items=None)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_stim_induced_signal(nrls, rastered_paradigm, hrf,
                                                    dt)
```

Create a stimulus induced signal from neural response levels, paradigm and HRF ($\sum_{m=1}^M a^m X^m$ h) For each condition, compute the convolution of the paradigm binary sequence 'rastered_paradigm' with the given HRF and multiply by nrls. Finally compute the sum over conditions.

Return a bold array of shape (nb scans, nb voxels)

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_stim_induced_signal_Parsi(nrls,
                                                           rastered_paradigm,
                                                           hrf, condition_defs, dt,
                                                           w)
```

Create a stimulus induced signal from neural response levels, paradigm and HRF ($\sum_{m=1}^M a^m w^m X^m$ h) For each condition, compute the convolution of the paradigm binary sequence 'rastered_paradigm' with the given HRF and multiply by nrls and W. Finally compute the sum over conditions.

Return a bold array of shape (nb scans, nb voxels)

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_time_invariant_gaussian_brls(condition_defs,
                                                             labels)
```

BOLD response levels for ASL

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_time_invariant_gaussian_nrls(condition_defs,
                                                             labels)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_time_invariant_gaussian_prls(condition_defs,
                                                             labels)
```

Perfusion response levels for ASL

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.create_varying_hrf(hrf_duration=25.0, dt=0.5)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.duplicate_brf(nb_voxels, primary_brf)
```

Duplicate brf over all voxels. Return an array of shape (nb_voxels, len(brf))

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.duplicate_hrf(nb_voxels, primary_hrf)
```

Duplicate hrf over all voxels. Return an array of shape (nb_voxels, len(hrf))

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.duplicate_noise_var(nb_voxels, v_gnoise)
```

Duplicate variance of noise over all voxels. Return an array of shape (nb_voxels, var noise)

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.duplicate_prf(nb_voxels, primary_prf)
```

Duplicate prf over all voxels. Return an array of shape (nb_voxels, len(prf))

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.flatten_labels_vol(labels_vol)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.get_bold_shape(stim_induced_signal, dsf)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.load_drawn_labels(name)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.load_hrf_territories(nb_hrf_territories=0,
                                                hrf_territories_name=None)
```

```
pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.load_many_hrf_territories(nb_hrf_territories)
```


`pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.randn(d0, d1, ..., dn)`

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int_like or int-convertible arguments are provided, *randn* generates an array of shape `(d0, d1, ..., dn)`, filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the d_i are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use *numpy.random.standard_normal* instead.

Parameters *d1, ..., dn* (*d0*,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns *Z* – A `(d0, d1, ..., dn)`-shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type *ndarray* or *float*

See also:

`random.standard_normal()` Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,   4.00950034,  -1.81814867,   7.29718677],  #random
       [  0.39924804,   4.68456316,   4.99394529,   4.84057254]]) #random
```

`pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.rasterize_paradigm(paradigm, dt, condition_defs)`

Return binary sequences of onsets approximated on temporal grid of temporal resolution *dt*, for all conditions. ‘paradigm’ is expected to be an instance of ‘pyhrf.paradigm.mpar.Paradigm’

`pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.save_simulation(simulation, output_dir)`

short-hand for `simulation_save_vol_outputs`

`pyhrf.boldsynth.scenarios.simulation_save_vol_outputs(simulation, output_dir, bold_3D_vols_dir=None, simulation_graph_output=None, prefix=None, vol_meta=None)`

`simulation_graph_output` : None, ‘simple’, ‘thumbnails’ #TODO

pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig module

class `pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.Mapper1D` (*mapping, expandedShape*)

Handles a mapping between a nD coordinate space (expanded) and a 1D coordinate space (flatten). Can be applied to numpy.ndarray objects

createExpandedArray (*flatShape, type, mappedAxis=0, fillValue=0*)

expandArray (*a, mappedAxis=0, dest=None, fillValue=0*)

Expand dimensions of 'a' following predefined mapping. 'mappedAxis' is the axis index to be expanded in 'a'. If dest is not None the map values from 'a' to dest. If dest is None then return a new array and fill positions not involved in mapping with 'fillValue'.

flattenArray (*array, firstMappedAxis=0*)

Reduce dimensions of 'array'. 'firstMappedAxis' is index of the axis to be reduced (other mapped axes are assumed to follow this one).

class `pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.NeighbourhoodSystem` (*neighboursSets*)

static fromLattice (*latticeIndexes, kerMask=None, depth=1, torusFlag=False*)

Creates a NeighbourhoodSystem instance from a n-dimensional lattice

static fromMesh (*polygonList*)

getMaxIndex ()

getMaxNeighbours ()

getNeighbours (*nodeId*)

getNeighboursArrays ()

getNeighboursLists ()

getNeighboursSets ()

kerMask2D_4n = `array([[-1, 0], [1, 0], [0, 1], [0, -1]])`

kerMask3D_6n = `array([[1, 0, 0], [0, 1, 0], [0, 0, 1], [-1, 0, 0], [0, -1, 0], [0, 0, -1]])`

sub (*nodeIds*)

class `pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.PottsField` (*classNames, spConf, initProps=None*)

Bases: `pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.StateField`

class `pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.RegularLatticeMapping` (*shape=None, map-
ping=None, order=1,
depth=1*)

Bases: `pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.SpatialMapping`

Define a SpatialMapping on a 3D regular lattice.

buildNeighboursCoordLists ()

buildNeighboursIndexLists ()

c = `[1, 1, 1]`

static createFromGUI (*GUIobject*)

Creates the actual object based on the parameters

getClosestNeighboursIndexes (*idVoxel*)

getCoord (*index*)

getIndex (*coord*)

```

getMapping()
getNbCliques()
getNbVoxels()
getNdArrayMask()
getNeighboursCoordLists()
getNeighboursCoords(idVoxel)
getNeighboursIndexLists()
getNeighboursIndexes(idVoxel)
getRoiMask()
    Return a binary or n-ary 3D mask which has the shape of the target data
getTargetAxesNames()
mapVoxData(data, fillValue=0)
nbNeighboursOrder1 = 6
nbNeighboursOrder2 = 26
order1Mask = array([[ 1,  0,  0], [ 0,  1,  0], [ 0,  0,  1], [-1,  0,  0], [ 0, -1,  0], [ 0,  0, -1], [ 0,  0,  0]])
order2Mask = array([[ 0,  0, -1], [ 0,  0,  1], [ 0, -1,  0], [ 0, -1, -1], [ 0, -1,  1], [ 0,  0,  0]])
class pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.RegularLatticeMapping2(maskLattice, kernel, Mask=None, ns-Depth=1, parentMapping=None, torus-Flag=False)

    Bases: pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.SpatialMapping2
flattenData(data, firstMappedAxis=0)
mapData(data, mappedAxis=0, fillValue=0)
class pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.SpatialMapping
    Interface specification for the handling of a mapping between integer indexes and positions in a 3D space.
getCoord(index)
    Return coord mapped with 'index'
getIndex(coord)
    Return index mapped with 'coord'
getMapping()
    Return a mapping object (list or dict) which maps an integer index to its 3D coordinates.
getNbVoxels()
    Return the total number of mapped position
getNdArrayMask()
    Return the set of mapped 3D coordinates in a tuple usable as a mask for numpy.ndarray
getNeighboursCoordLists()
    Get lists of neighbours for all positions @param idVoxel: index of the voxel @return: a mapping object (list or dict) which maps each integer index to a list of 3D coordinates (the neighbours).
getNeighboursCoords(idVoxel)
    @param idVoxel: index of the voxel @return: the list of 3D coordinates corresponding to the neighbours of the specified voxel.

```

```

getNeighboursIndexLists ()
    Get lists of neighbours for all positions @param idVoxel: index of the voxel @return: a mapping object
    (list or dict) which maps each integer index to a list of integer indexes (the neighbours).

getNeighboursIndexes (idVoxel)
    @param idVoxel: index of the voxel @return: the list of integer indexes corresponding to the neighbours
    of the specified voxel.

getRoiMask ()
    Return a binary or n-ary mask which has the shape of the target data

class pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.SpatialMapping2 (positions, ns, parentMap-
                                                    ping=None, parentIndex=None)

    static fromLattice (lattice, kerMask=None, nsDepth=1, torusFlag=False)

    static fromMesh (triangles, positions)

    getPositions ()

    sub (nodeIds)

class pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.StateField (classNames, spConf, initProps=None)
    Class handling a field of states : a set of integers (ie labels) whose ranks can be spatially mapped to 3D coordi-
    nates. Each label refers to a class wich is identified by an ID and a name.

    generate ()
        Generate values for every states. By default : if initProportions is set, generate values according to it. State
        values will be ordered by class ID

    getClassId (className)
        Return the class id corresponding to the string 'className'

    getClassName (classId)
        Return the class name corresponding to the integer 'classId'

    getClassNames ()
        Return all the class names

    getFieldValues ()
        Return all field values.

    getMappedFieldValues ()

    getNbClasses ()

    getSize ()
        Return to size of the field.

    randomize ()
        Randomize state values with a random permutation.

    setFieldValues (values, mask=None)
        Copy the content of 'values' to state values masked by 'mask'.

    setFieldValues0 (values, mask=None)
        Copy the content of 'values' to state values masked by 'mask'.

    updateClassCounts ()
        Compute the size of every classes.

class pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.UnboundSpatialMapping (nbVoxels=100)
    Bases: pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.SpatialMapping

    Convenient class to provide an implementation of SpatialMapping when there is no mapping.

```

```

static createFromGUI (GUIobject)
    Creates the actual object based on the parameters

getCoord (index)
getIndex (coord)
getMapping ()
getNbVoxels ()
getNdArrayMask ()
getNeighboursCoordLists ()
getNeighboursCoords (idVoxel)
getNeighboursIndexLists ()
getNeighboursIndexes (idVoxel)
getRoiMask ()
    Return a binary or n-ary 3D mask which has the shape of the target data

pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.flattenElements (l)
pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.getRotationMatrix (axis, angle)
    Compute the 3x3 matrix for the 3D rotation defined by 'angle' and the direction 'axis'.
pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.hashMask (m)
pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.lattice_indexes (mask)
pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.maskToMapping (m)
pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.mask_to_coords (m)
class pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.xndarrayMapper1D (mapping, expandedShape,
                                                    expandedAxesNames, flatAxis-
                                                    Name)

    Bases: pyhrf.boldsynth.spatialconfig.Mapper1D

    expandxndarray (c, dest=None, fillValue=0)
    flattenxndarray (c)
    isExpendable (c)
    isFlattenable (c)

```

1.2 pyhrf.jde package

1.2.1 Subpackages

pyhrf.jde.nrl package

Submodules

pyhrf.jde.nrl.ar module

```
class pyhrf.jde.nrl.ar.NRLARSampler (do_sampling=True,    val_ini=None,    contrasts={},
                                     do_label_sampling=True,    use_true_nrls=False,
                                     use_true_labels=False,    labels_ini=None,
                                     ppm_proba_threshold=0.05,    ppm_value_threshold=0,
                                     ppm_value_multi_threshold=array([ 0., 0.1, 0.2, 0.3,
                                     0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1., 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5,
                                     1.6, 1.7, 1.8, 1.9, 2., 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8,
                                     2.9, 3., 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 4. ]),
                                     mean_activation_threshold=4,    rescale_results=False,
                                     wip_variance_computation=False)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSampler`

Class handling the Gibbs sampling of Neural Response Levels according to:

Makni, S., Ciuciu, P., Idier, J., & Poline, J. (2006). Joint Detection-Estimation of Brain Activity in fMRI using an Autoregressive Noise Model. In 3rd IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging: Macro to Nano, 2006. (pp. 1048–1051). IEEE. <https://doi.org/10.1109/ISBI.2006.1625101>

Inherits the abstract class `C{ GibbsSamplerVariable}`.

```
cleanMemory ()
computeMeanVarClassApost (j, variables)
computeVarYTilde (varXh, varMBYPl)
linkToData (dataInput)
sampleNextAlt (variables)
sampleNextInternal (variables)
samplingWarmUp (variables)
    #TODO : comment
```

pyhrf.jde.nrl.base module**pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian module**

```

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGaussMixtureParamsSampler (do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False,
                                                             val_ini=None,      hy-
                                                             per_prior_type='Jeffreys',
                                                             activ_thresh=4.0,
                                                             var_ci_pr_alpha=2.04,
                                                             var_ci_pr_beta=0.5,
                                                             var_ca_pr_alpha=2.01,
                                                             var_ca_pr_beta=0.5,
                                                             mean_ca_pr_mean=5.0,
                                                             mean_ca_pr_var=20.0)

Bases: pyhrf.xmllo.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

#TODO : comment

I_MEAN_CA = 0
I_VAR_CA = 1
I_VAR_CI = 2
L_CA = 1
L_CI = 0
NB_PARAMS = 3

PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeWithJeffreyPriors (j, cardCIj, cardCAj)

computeWithProperPriors (j, cardCIj, cardCAj)

finalizeSampling ()

getCurrentMeans ()

getCurrentVars ()

getOutputs ()

get_string_value (v)

linkToData (dataInput)

parametersComments = {'activ_thresh': 'Threshold for the max activ mean above which t

parametersToShow = []

sampleNextInternal (variables)

updateObsersables ()

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGaussMixtureParamsSamplerWithRelVar (do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False,
                                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                                    hy-
                                                                    per_prior_type='Jeffreys',
                                                                    ac-
                                                                    tiv_thresh=4.0,
                                                                    var_ci_pr_alpha=2.04,
                                                                    var_ci_pr_beta=0.5,
                                                                    var_ca_pr_alpha=2.01,
                                                                    var_ca_pr_beta=0.5,
                                                                    mean_ca_pr_mean=5.0,
                                                                    mean_ca_pr_var=20.0)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGaussMixtureParamsSampler
computeWithProperPriorsWithRelVar (nrlsj, j, cardCIj, cardCAj, wj)
sampleNextInternal (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGaussMixtureParamsSamplerWithRelVar_OLD (do_sampling=True,
                                                                              use_true_value=False,
                                                                              val_ini=None,
                                                                              hy-
                                                                              per_prior_type='Jeffreys',
                                                                              ac-
                                                                              tiv_thresh=4.0,
                                                                              var_ci_pr_alpha=2.04,
                                                                              var_ci_pr_beta=0.5,
                                                                              var_ca_pr_alpha=2.01,
                                                                              var_ca_pr_beta=0.5,
                                                                              mean_ca_pr_mean=5.0,
                                                                              mean_ca_pr_var=20.0)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGaussMixtureParamsSampler
computeWithProperPriorsWithRelVar (nrlsj, j, cardCIj, cardCAj, wj)
sampleNextInternal (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.MixtureWeightsSampler (do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False,
                                                         val_ini=None)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
#TODO : comment

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
getOutputs ()
linkToData (dataInput)
sampleNextInternal (variables)

```



```

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSampler (do_sampling=True,    val_ini=None,    con-
                                           trasts={},          do_label_sampling=True,
                                           use_true_nrls=False,  use_true_labels=False,
                                           labels_ini=None, ppm_proba_threshold=0.05,
                                           ppm_value_threshold=0,
                                           ppm_value_multi_threshold=array([
0.,
0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1.,
1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8, 1.9, 2.,
2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8, 2.9,
3., 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8,
3.9, 4.    ]), mean_activation_threshold=4,
                                           rescale_results=False,
                                           wip_variance_computation=False)

```

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`, `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable`

Class handling the Gibbs sampling of Neural Response Levels with a prior bi-gaussian mixture model. It handles independent and spatial versions.

- Vincent, T., Risser, L., & Ciuciu, P. (2010). Spatially Adaptive Mixture Modeling for Analysis of fMRI Time Series. *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, 29(4), 1059–1074. <https://doi.org/10.1109/TMI.2010.2042064>
- Makni, S., Idier, J., Vincent, T., Thirion, B., Dehaene-Lambertz, G., & Ciuciu, P. (2008). A fully Bayesian approach to the parcel-based detection-estimation of brain activity in fMRI. *NeuroImage*, 41(3), 941–969. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuroimage.2008.02.017>
- Sockel 2009 ICASSP (TODO: Complete reference)

```
CLASSES = array([0, 1])
```

```
CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']
```

```
FALSE_NEG = 3
```

```
FALSE_POS = 2
```

```
L_CA = 1
```

```
L_CI = 0
```

```
PPMcalculus (threshold_value,    apost_mean_activ,    apost_var_activ,    apost_mean_inactiv,
              apost_var_inactiv, labels_activ, labels_inactiv)
```

Function to calculate the probability that the nrl in voxel j, condition m, is superior to a given hresh-old_value

```
ThresholdPPM (proba_voxel, threshold_pval)
```

```
calcFracLambdaTilde (cond, c1, c2, variables)
```

```
checkAndSetInitLabels (variables)
```

```
checkAndSetInitNRL (variables)
```

```
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
```

```
cleanMemory ()
```

```
cleanObservables ()
```

```
computeAA (nrls, destaa)
```

```
computeComponentsApost (variables, j, gTQg)
```

```
computeContrasts ()
```

```
computeVarXhtQ (h, varXQ)
computeVarYTildeOpt (varXh)
compute_summary_stats ()
countLabels (labels, voxIdx, cardClass)
finalizeSampling ()
getClassifRate ()
getFinalLabels (thres=None)
getOutputs ()
getRocData (dthres=0.005)
get_final_summary ()
initObservables ()
init_contrasts ()
linkToData (dataInput)
markWrongLabels (labels)
parametersComments = {'contrasts': 'Define contrasts as arithmetic expressions.\nCond
parametersToShow = ['contrasts']
printStats (_)
reportDetection ()
sampleLabels (cond, variables)
sampleNextAlt (variables)
sampleNextInternal (variables)
sampleNrIsParallel (varXh, rb, h, varLambda, varCI, varCA, meanCA, gTQg, variables)
sampleNrIsSerial (rb, h, varCI, varCA, meanCA, gTQg, variables)
samplingWarmUp (variables)
    #TODO : comment
saveCurrentValue (it)
saveObservables (it)
updateObsersables ()
```

```

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSamplerWithRelVar (do_sampling=True,
                                                    val_ini=None, contrasts={},
                                                    do_label_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_nrls=False,
                                                    use_true_labels=False,
                                                    labels_ini=None,
                                                    ppm_proba_threshold=0.05,
                                                    ppm_value_threshold=0,
                                                    ppm_value_multi_threshold=array([
0., 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6,
0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1., 1.1, 1.2, 1.3,
1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8, 1.9, 2.,
2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7,
2.8, 2.9, 3., 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4,
3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 4. ]),
                                                    mean_activation_threshold=4,
                                                    rescale_results=False,
                                                    wip_variance_computation=False)

```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSampler`

calcFracLambdaTildeWithIRRelCond (*cond, c1, c2, variables, nbVox, moyqvoxj, t1, t2*)

calcFracLambdaTildeWithRelCond (*l, nbVox, moyqvoxj, t1, t2*)

computeComponentsApostWithRelVar (*variables, j, gTQg, w*)

computeSumWAXh (*wa, varXh*)

computeVarYTildeOptWithRelVar (*varXh, w*)

computeWA (*a, w, wa*)

computemoyqvox (*cardClass, nbVox*)

Compute mean of labels in ROI (without the label of voxel i)

createWAXh (*aXh, w*)

deltaWCorr0 (*nbVox, moyqvoxj, t1, t2*)

deltaWCorr1 (*nbVox, moyqvoxj, t1, t2*)

sampleLabelsWithRelVar (*cond, variables*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

sampleNrlsParallelWithRelVar (*varXh, rb, h, varLambda, varCI, varCA, meanCA, gTQg, variables, w*)

sampleNrlsSerialWithRelVar (*rb, h, gTQg, variables, w, t1, t2*)

samplingWarmUp (*variables*)

subtractYTildeWithRelVar ()

```

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRL_Multi_Sess_Sampler (parameters=None, xmlHan-
                                                         dler=None, xmlLabel=None,
                                                         xmlComment=None)

```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable`

P_OUTPUT_NRL = 'writeResponsesOutput'

P_SAMPLE_FLAG = 'sampleFlag'

P_TrueNrlFilename = 'TrueNrlFilename'

```

P_USE_TRUE_NRLS = 'useTrueNrls'
P_VAL_INI = 'initialValue'
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
cleanMemory ()
computeAA (nrls, destaa)
computeComponentsApost (variables, m, varXh, s)
computeVarYTildeSessionOpt (varXh, s)
defaultParameters = {'writeResponsesOutput': True, 'initialValue': None, 'TrueNrlFil
finalizeSampling ()
getOutputs ()
linkToData (dataInput)
parametersComments = {'TrueNrlFilename': 'Define the filename of simulated NRLs.\nIt
parametersToShow = ['writeResponsesOutput']
sampleNextAlt (variables)
sampleNextInternal (variables)
samplingWarmUp (variables)
    #TODO : comment
saveCurrentValue (it)

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.Variance_GaussianNRL_Multi_Sess (parameters=None,
                                                                xmlHan-
                                                                dler=None, xm-
                                                                lLabel=None,
                                                                xmlCom-
                                                                ment=None)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
P_SAMPLE_FLAG = 'sampleFlag'
P_USE_TRUE_VALUE = 'useTrueValue'
P_VAL_INI = 'initialValue'
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
defaultParameters = {'useTrueValue': False, 'initialValue': array([ 1.]), 'sampleFla
linkToData (dataInput)
parametersToShow = ['useTrueValue']
sampleNextInternal (variables)

```

pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian_drift module

```

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian_drift.BiGaussMixtureParams_Multi_Sess_NRLsBar_Sampler (parameter
xml-
Han-
dler=None
xm-
l-
La-
bel=None
xml-
Com-
ment=None

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
#TODO : comment
I_MEAN_CA = 0
I_VAR_CA = 1
I_VAR_CI = 2
L_CA = 1
L_CI = 0
NB_PARAMS = 3
PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']
P_ACTIV_THRESH = 'mean_activation_threshold'
P_HYPER_PRIOR = 'hyperPriorType'
P_MEAN_CA_PR_MEAN = 'meanCAPrMean'
P_MEAN_CA_PR_VAR = 'meanCAPrVar'
P_SAMPLE_FLAG = 'sampleFlag'
P_USE_TRUE_VALUE = 'useTrueValue'
P_VAL_INI = 'initialValue'
P_VAR_CA_PR_ALPHA = 'varCAPrAlpha'
P_VAR_CA_PR_BETA = 'varCAPrBeta'
P_VAR_CI_PR_ALPHA = 'varCIPrAlpha'
P_VAR_CI_PR_BETA = 'varCIPrBeta'
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
computeWithJeffreyPriors (j, cardCIj, cardCAj)
computeWithProperPriors (j, cardCIj, cardCAj)
defaultParameters = {'initialValue': None, 'mean_activation_threshold': 4.0, 'varCAPr
finalizeSampling ()
getCurrentMeans ()
getCurrentVars ()

```

```
getOutputs()
get_string_value(v)
linkToData(dataInput)
parametersComments = {'hyperPriorType': "Either 'proper' or 'Jeffrey'", 'mean_activation_threshold': 0.05, 'useTrueLabels': False}
parametersToShow = ['initialValue', 'sampleFlag', 'mean_activation_threshold', 'useTrueLabels']
sampleNextInternal(variables)
updateObserversables()

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian_drift.NRL_Drift_Sampler(do_sampling=True,
                                                       val_ini=None, contrasts={},
                                                       do_label_sampling=True,
                                                       use_true_nrls=False,
                                                       use_true_labels=False,
                                                       labels_ini=None,
                                                       ppm_proba_threshold=0.05,
                                                       ppm_value_threshold=0,
                                                       ppm_value_multi_threshold=array([
0., 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5,
0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, 1., 1.1,
1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6,
1.7, 1.8, 1.9, 2., 2.1, 2.2,
2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8,
2.9, 3., 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4,
3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 4. ]),
                                                       mean_activation_threshold=4,
                                                       rescale_results=False,
                                                       wip_variance_computation=False)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSampler`

Class handling the Gibbs sampling of Neural Response Levels in the case of joint drift sampling.

```
computeVarYTildeOpt(varXh)
sampleNextInternal(variables)
sampleNrlsSerial(rb, h, varCI, varCA, meanCA, gTg, variables)
```

```

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian_drift.NRL_Drift_SamplerWithRelVar (do_sampling=True,
                                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                                    contrasts={},
                                                                    do_label_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_nrls=False,
                                                                    use_true_labels=False,
                                                                    la-
                                                                    bels_ini=None,
                                                                    ppm_proba_threshold=0.05,
                                                                    ppm_value_threshold=0,
                                                                    ppm_value_multi_threshold=array([
0., 0.1, 0.2,
0.3, 0.4, 0.5,
0.6, 0.7, 0.8,
0.9, 1., 1.1,
1.2, 1.3, 1.4,
1.5, 1.6, 1.7,
1.8, 1.9, 2.,
2.1, 2.2, 2.3,
2.4, 2.5, 2.6,
2.7, 2.8, 2.9,
3., 3.1, 3.2,
3.3, 3.4, 3.5,
3.6, 3.7, 3.8,
3.9, 4. ]),
                                                                    mean_activation_threshold=4,
                                                                    rescale_results=False,
                                                                    wip_variance_computation=False)

```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSamplerWithRelVar`

Class handling the Gibbs sampling of Neural Response Levels in the case of joint drift sampling and relevant variable.

computeVarYTildeOptWithRelVar (*varXh*, *w*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

sampleNrlsSerialWithRelVar (*rb*, *h*, *gTg*, *variables*, *w*, *t1*, *t2*)

```

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian_drift.NRLsBar_Drift_Multi_Sess_Sampler (do_sampling=True,
                                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                                    con-
                                                                    trasts={},
                                                                    do_label_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_nrls=False,
                                                                    use_true_labels=False,
                                                                    la-
                                                                    bels_ini=None,
                                                                    ppm_proba_threshold=0.05,
                                                                    ppm_value_threshold=0,
                                                                    ppm_value_multi_threshold=a
                                                                    0.,
                                                                    0.1,
                                                                    0.2,
                                                                    0.3,
                                                                    0.4,
                                                                    0.5,
                                                                    0.6,
                                                                    0.7,
                                                                    0.8,
                                                                    0.9,
                                                                    1.,
                                                                    1.1,
                                                                    1.2,
                                                                    1.3,
                                                                    1.4,
                                                                    1.5,
                                                                    1.6,
                                                                    1.7,
                                                                    1.8,
                                                                    1.9,
                                                                    2.,
                                                                    2.1,
                                                                    2.2,
                                                                    2.3,
                                                                    2.4,
                                                                    2.5,
                                                                    2.6,
                                                                    2.7,
                                                                    2.8,
                                                                    2.9,
                                                                    3.,
                                                                    3.1,
                                                                    3.2,
                                                                    3.3,
                                                                    3.4,
                                                                    3.5,
                                                                    3.6,
                                                                    3.7,
                                                                    3.8,
                                                                    3.9,
                                                                    4.  ]),
                                                                    mean_activation_threshold=4,
                                                                    rescale_results=False,
                                                                    wip_variance_computation=F

```


Bases: `pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSampler`

Class handling the Gibbs sampling of Neural Response Levels in the case of joint drift sampling.

checkAndSetInitValue (*variables*)

linkToData (*dataInput*)

sampleNextAlt (*variables*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

sampleNrlsSerial (*varCI, varCA, meanCA, variables*)

samplingWarmUp (*variables*)

#TODO : comment

`pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian_drift.permutation(x)`

Randomly permute a sequence, or return a permuted range.

If *x* is a multi-dimensional array, it is only shuffled along its first index.

Parameters *x* (*int* or *array_like*) – If *x* is an integer, randomly permute `np.arange(x)`.

If *x* is an array, make a copy and shuffle the elements randomly.

Returns *out* – Permuted sequence or array range.

Return type *ndarray*

Examples

```
>>> np.random.permutation(10)
array([1, 7, 4, 3, 0, 9, 2, 5, 8, 6])
```

```
>>> np.random.permutation([1, 4, 9, 12, 15])
array([15, 1, 9, 4, 12])
```

```
>>> arr = np.arange(9).reshape((3, 3))
>>> np.random.permutation(arr)
array([[6, 7, 8],
       [0, 1, 2],
       [3, 4, 5]])
```

`pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian_drift.rand(d0, d1, ..., dn)`

Random values in a given shape.

Create an array of the given shape and populate it with random samples from a uniform distribution over `[0, 1)`.

Parameters *d1, ..., dn* (*d0, ...*) – The dimensions of the returned array, should all be positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns *out* – Random values.

Return type *ndarray, shape (d0, d1, ..., dn)*

See also:

`random()`

Notes

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a shape-tuple as the first argument, refer to `np.random.random_sample`.

Examples

```
>>> np.random.rand(3,2)
array([[ 0.14022471,  0.96360618], #random
       [ 0.37601032,  0.25528411], #random
       [ 0.49313049,  0.94909878]]) #random
```

`pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian_drift.randn(d0, d1, ..., dn)`

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int-like or int-convertible arguments are provided, *randn* generates an array of shape $(d0, d1, \dots, dn)$, filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the d_i are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use *numpy.random.standard_normal* instead.

Parameters *d1, ..., dn* (*d0*,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns *Z* – A $(d0, d1, \dots, dn)$ -shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type *ndarray* or *float*

See also:

`random.standard_normal()` Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,  4.00950034, -1.81814867,  7.29718677], #random
       [ 0.39924804,  4.68456316,  4.99394529,  4.84057254]]) #random
```

pyhrf.jde.nrl.gammagaussian module

```
class pyhrf.jde.nrl.gammagaussian.GamGaussMixtureParamsSampler (parameters=None,
                                                                xmlHan-
                                                                dler=None, xm-
                                                                lLabel=None,
                                                                xmlCom-
                                                                ment=None)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable`

#TODO : comment

I_MEAN_CA = 0

I_VAR_CA = 1

I_VAR_CI = 2

NB_PARAMS = 3

PARAMS_NAMES = ['Shape_Activ', 'Scale_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']

P_SAMPLE_FLAG = 'sampleFlag'

P_SCALE_CA_PR_ALPHA = 'scaleCAPrAlpha'

P_SCALE_CA_PR_BETA = 'scaleCAPrBeta'

P_SHAPE_CA_PR_MEAN = 'shapeCAPrMean'

P_VAL_INI = 'initialValue'

P_VAR_CI_PR_ALPHA = 'varCIPrAlpha'

P_VAR_CI_PR_BETA = 'varCIPrBeta'

checkAndSetInitValue (*variables*)

defaultParameters = {'initialValue': None, 'varCIPrBeta': 0.5, 'sampleFlag': 1, 'sc

linkToData (*dataInput*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

```
class pyhrf.jde.nrl.gammagaussian.InhomogeneousNRLSampler (parameters=None,
                                                            xmlHandler=None,
                                                            xmlLabel=None, xml-
                                                            Comment=None)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
```

Class handling the Gibbs sampling of Neural Response Levels according to:

- Makni, S., Ciuciu, P., Idier, J., & Poline, J.-B. (2005). Joint detection-estimation of brain activity in functional MRI: a Multichannel Deconvolution solution. IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, 53(9), 3488–3502. <https://doi.org/10.1109/TSP.2005.853303>

Inherits the abstract class `C{GibbsSamplerVariable}`. #TODO : comment attributes

L_CA = 1

L_CI = 0

P_BETA = 'beta'

P_LABELS_COLORS = 'labelsColors'

P_LABELS_INI = 'labelsIni'

```
P_SAMPLE_FLAG = 'sampleFlag'
P_SAMPLE_LABELS = 'sampleLabels'
P_TRUE_LABELS = 'trueLabels'
P_VAL_INI = 'initialValue'
calcEnergy (voxIdx, label, cond)
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
computeMean ()
computeMeanClassApost (j, nrls, varXhj, rb)
computeVarYTilde (varXh)
computeVariablesApost (varCI, shapeCA, scaleCA, rb, varXh, varLambda)
countLabels ()
defaultParameters = {'initialValue': None, 'sampleLabels': 1, 'labelsColors': array
finalizeSampling ()
linkToData (dataInput)
sampleLabels (cond, varCI, varCA, meanCA)
sampleNextAlt (variables)
sampleNextInternal (variables)
samplingWarmUp (variables)
#TODO : comment
```

pyhrf.jde.nrl.habituatation module

pyhrf.jde.nrl.habituatation.LaplacianPdf (beta, r0Hab, a, b, N=1)

class pyhrf.jde.nrl.habituatation.NRLwithHabSampler

Bases: *pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSampler*

Class handling the Gibbs sampling of Neural Response Levels in combination with habituation speed factor sampling. The underlying model is exponential decaying #TODO : comment attributes

```
P_HABITS_INI = 'habitIni'
P_HAB_ALGO_PARAM = 'paramLexp'
P_OUTPUT_RATIO = 'outputRatio'
P_SAMPLE_HABITS = 'sampleHabit'
P_TRUE_HABITS = 'trueHabits'
checkAndSetInitHabit (variables)
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
cleanMemory ()
cleanObservables ()
computeComponentsApost (variables, j, XhtQXh)
computeVarXhtQ (Q)
```

```

computeVarYTildeHab (varXh)
computeVarYTildeHabOld (varXh)
finalizeSampling ()
getOutputs ()
habitCondSampler (j, rb, varHRF)
habitCondSamplerParallel (rb, h)
habitCondSamplerSerial (rb, h)
initObservables ()
linkToData (dataInput)
parametersComments = {'contrasts': 'Define contrasts as arithmetic expressions.\nCond
sampleNextAlt (variables)
sampleNextInternal (variables)
sampleNrIsParallel (rb, h, varLambda, varCI, varCA, meanCA, varXhtQXh, variables)
sampleNrIsSerial (varXh, rb, h, varCI, varCA, meanCA, variables)
sampleNrIsSerial_bak (rb, h, varLambda, varCI, varCA, meanCA, varXhtQXh, variables)
samplingWarmUp (variables)
saveCurrentValue ()
setupGamma ()
setupTimeNrIs ()
spExtract (spInd, mtrx, cond)
updateGammaTimeNRLs (nc, nv)
updateObsersables ()
updateXh (varHRF)
updateYtilde ()

pyhrf.jde.nrl.habitation.sparsedot (X, A, mask, taille)
pyhrf.jde.nrl.habitation.sparsedotdimun (X, A, mask, lenght)
pyhrf.jde.nrl.habitation.subcptGamma (nrl, habit, nbTrials, deltaOns)

```

pyhrf.jde.nrl.trigaussian module

```
class pyhrf.jde.nrl.trigaussian.GGGNRLSampler(do_sampling=True, val_ini=None, con-
                                             trasts={}, do_label_sampling=True,
                                             use_true_nrls=False,
                                             use_true_labels=False, labels_ini=None,
                                             ppm_proba_threshold=0.05,
                                             ppm_value_threshold=0,
                                             ppm_value_multi_threshold=array([
                                             0., 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9,
                                             1., 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8, 1.9,
                                             2., 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8, 2.9,
                                             3., 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9,
                                             4. ]), mean_activation_threshold=4,
                                             rescale_results=False,
                                             wip_variance_computation=False)
```

Bases: *pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSampler*

```
CLASSES = array([0, 1, 2])
```

```
CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ', 'deactiv']
```

```
FALSE_NEG = 4
```

```
FALSE_POS = 3
```

```
L_CA = 1
```

```
L_CD = 2
```

```
L_CI = 0
```

```
sampleLabels (cond, variables)
```

```
class pyhrf.jde.nrl.trigaussian.TriGaussMixtureParamsSampler(do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False,
                                                             val_ini=None, hy-
                                                             per_prior_type='Jeffreys',
                                                             activ_thresh=4.0,
                                                             var_ci_pr_alpha=2.04,
                                                             var_ci_pr_beta=0.5,
                                                             var_ca_pr_alpha=2.01,
                                                             var_ca_pr_beta=0.5,
                                                             var_cd_pr_alpha=2.01,
                                                             var_cd_pr_beta=0.5,
                                                             mean_ca_pr_mean=5.0,
                                                             mean_ca_pr_var=20.0,
                                                             mean_cd_pr_mean=-
                                                             20.0,
                                                             mean_cd_pr_var=20.0)
```

Bases: *pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGaussMixtureParamsSampler*

```
I_MEAN_CD = 3
```

```
I_VAR_CD = 4
```

```
L_CD = 2
```

```
NB_PARAMS = 5
```

```
PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv', 'Mean_Deactiv', 'Var_Deactiv']
```

```

P_MEAN_CD_PR_MEAN = 'meanCDPrMean'
P_MEAN_CD_PR_VAR = 'meanCDPrVar'
P_VAR_CD_PR_ALPHA = 'varCDPrAlpha'
P_VAR_CD_PR_BETA = 'varCDPrBeta'
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
computeWithJeffreyPriors (j, cardCDj)
finalizeSampling ()
getCurrentMeans ()
getCurrentVars ()
getOutputs ()
linkToData (dataInput)
sampleNextInternal (variables)

```

1.2.2 Submodules

pyhrf.jde.asl module

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl.ASLSampler (nb_iterations=3000,                                obs_hist_pace=-1.0,
                                glob_obs_hist_pace=-1, smpl_hist_pace=-1.0, burnin=0.3, call-
                                back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDefaultCallbackHandler ob-
                                ject>, bold_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl.BOLDResponseLevelSampler
                                object>, perf_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfResponseLevelSampler
                                object>, labels=<pyhrf.jde.asl.LabelSampler object>,
                                noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl.NoiseVarianceSampler ob-
                                ject>, brf=<pyhrf.jde.asl.BOLDResponseSampler object>,
                                brf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl.BOLDResponseVarianceSampler ob-
                                ject>, prf=<pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfResponseSampler object>,
                                prf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfResponseVarianceSampler object>,
                                bold_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl.BOLDMixtureSampler ob-
                                ject>, perf_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfMixtureSampler
                                object>, drift=<pyhrf.jde.asl.DriftCoeffSampler object>,
                                drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl.DriftVarianceSampler object>,
                                perf_baseline=<pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfBaselineSampler object>,
                                perf_baseline_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfBaselineVarianceSampler
                                object>, check_final_value=None, output_fit=False)
Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler
computeFit ()
default_nb_its = 3000
finalizeSampling ()
getGlobalOutputs ()
inputClass
    alias of WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput
parametersToShow = ['nb_its', 'bold_response_levels', 'brf', 'brf_var', 'prf', 'prf_va

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl.BOLDMixtureSampler (val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)

class pyhrf.jde.asl.BOLDResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                                use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    computeVarYTildeOpt (update_perf=False)
        if update_perf is True then also update sumcXg and prl.ytilde update_perf should only be used at init of
        variable values.
    getOutputs ()
    samplingWarmUp (v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl.BOLDResponseSampler (smooth_order=2, zero_constraint=True, du-
                                         ration=25.0, normalise=1.0, val_ini=None,
                                         do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl.ResponseSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    computeYTilde ()
        y - sum cWXg - Pl - wa
    get_mat_X ()
    get_mat_XtX ()
    get_stackX ()

class pyhrf.jde.asl.BOLDResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([ 0.001]),
                                                  do_sampling=True,
                                                  use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl.ResponseVarianceSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

class pyhrf.jde.asl.DriftCoeffSampler (val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                       use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    compute_y_tilde ()
    get_accuracy (abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)
    get_final_value ()
    get_true_value ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    updateNorm ()

class pyhrf.jde.asl.DriftVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([ 1.]), do_sampling=True,
                                          use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)

```



```

class pyhrf.jde.asl.LabelSampler(val_ini=None, do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    CLASSES = array([0, 1])
    CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    compute_ext_field()
    countLabels()
    get_MAP_labels()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(v)
    samplingWarmUp(v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl.MixtureParamsSampler(name, response_level_name, val_ini=None,
                                          do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    I_MEAN_CA = 0
    I_VAR_CA = 1
    I_VAR_CI = 2
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    NB_PARAMS = 3
    PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    computeWithJeffreyPriors(j, cardCIj, cardCAj)
    get_current_means()
    get_current_vars()
    get_true_values_from_simulation_dict()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl.NoiseVarianceSampler(val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                          use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    compute_y_tilde()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)

```

```
class pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfBaselineSampler (val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    compute_residuals ()
    compute_wa (a=None)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfBaselineVarianceSampler (val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                                  use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfMixtureSampler (val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)

class pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                                use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeVarYTildeOpt ()

class pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfResponseSampler (smooth_order=2, zero_constraint=True, duration=25.0,
                                         normalise=1.0, val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                         use_true_value=False, diff_res=True)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl.ResponseSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    computeYTilde ()
        y - sum aXh - Pl - wa
    get_mat_X ()
    get_mat_XtX ()
    get_stackX ()

class pyhrf.jde.asl.PerfResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([0.001]),
                                                  do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl.ResponseVarianceSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

class pyhrf.jde.asl.ResponseLevelSampler (name, response_name, mixture_name,
                                           val_ini=None, do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeRR ()
```

```

    computeVarYTildeOpt ()
    getOutputs ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    samplingWarmUp (variables)
    updateObsersables ()
class pyhrf.jde.asl.ResponseSampler (name,      response_level_name,      variance_name,
                                     smooth_order=2, zero_constraint=True, duration=25.0,
                                     normalise=1.0,  val_ini=None,    do_sampling=True,
                                     use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    Generic parent class to perfusion response & BOLD response samplers
    calcXResp (resp, stackX=None)
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeYTilde ()
    get_mat_X ()
    get_mat_XtX ()
    get_rlrl ()
    get_stackX ()
    get_ybar ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    setFinalValue ()
    updateNorm ()
    updateXResp ()
class pyhrf.jde.asl.ResponseVarianceSampler (name,      response_name,  val_ini=array([
                                     0.001]),              do_sampling=True,
                                     use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue (v)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl.WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput (data, dt, typeLFD, paramLFD, hrfZc, hrfDura-
                                     tion)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.models.WN_BiG_Drift_BOLDsamplerInput
    cleanPrecalculations ()
    makePrecalculations ()
pyhrf.jde.asl.b ()
pyhrf.jde.asl.compute_StS_StY (rls, v_b, mx, mxtx, ybar, rlrl, yaj, ajak_vb)
    yaj and ajak_vb are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.

```

`pyhrf.jde.asl.randn(d0, d1, ..., dn)`

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int-like or int-convertible arguments are provided, *randn* generates an array of shape `(d0, d1, ..., dn)`, filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the d_i are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use *numpy.random.standard_normal* instead.

Parameters `d1, ..., dn` (`d0,`) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns `Z` – A `(d0, d1, ..., dn)`-shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type *ndarray* or *float*

See also:

`random.standard_normal()` Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,  4.00950034, -1.81814867,  7.29718677], #random
       [ 0.39924804,  4.68456316,  4.99394529,  4.84057254]]) #random
```

```
pyhrf.jde.asl.simulate_asl(output_dir=None, noise_scenario='high_snr', spatial_size='tiny',
                           v_noise=None, dt=0.5, tr=2.5)
```

pyhrf.jde.asl_2steps module

`pyhrf.jde.asl_2steps.dummy_jde(fmri_data, dt)`

`pyhrf.jde.asl_2steps.jde_analyse_2steps_v1(output_dir, fmri_data, dt, nb_iterations,
 brf_var=None, do_sampling_brf_var=False,
 prf_var=None, do_sampling_prf_var=False)`

#Return: # dict of outputs

```
pyhrf.jde.asl_2steps.physio_build_jde_mcmc_sampler(nb_iterations, rf_prior,
                                                    flag_zc=False, brf_var_ini=None,
                                                    prf_var_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling_brf_var=False,
                                                    do_sampling_prf_var=False,
                                                    prf_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling_prf=True,
                                                    prls_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling_prls=True,
                                                    brf_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling_brf=True,
                                                    brls_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling_brls=True,
                                                    perf_bl_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling_perf_bl=True,
                                                    do_sampling_perf_var=True,
                                                    drift_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling_drift=True,
                                                    drift_var_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling_drift_var=True,
                                                    noise_var_ini=None,
                                                    labels_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling_labels=True)
```

pyhrf.jde.asl_physio module

```
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.ASLPhysioSampler(nb_iterations=3000, obs_hist_pace=-
1.0, glob_obs_hist_pace=-1,
smp_hist_pace=-1.0, burnin=0.3, call-
back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDDefaultCallbackHandler
object>, bold_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.BOLDResponseLevels
object>, perf_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PerfResponseLevels
object>, labels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.LabelSampler
object>, noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.NoiseVarianceSampler
object>, brf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PhysioBOLDResponseSampler
object>, brf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PhysioBOLDResponseVarianceSampler
object>, prf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PhysioPerfResponseSampler
object>, prf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PhysioPerfResponseVarianceSampler
object>, bold_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.BOLDMixtureSamplingParams
object>, perf_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PerfMixtureSamplingParams
object>, drift=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.DriftCoeffSampler
object>, drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.DriftVarianceSampler
object>, perf_baseline=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PerfBaselineSampler
object>, perf_baseline_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PerfBaselineVarianceSampler
object>, check_final_value=None, output_fit=False)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler

computeFit()

default_nb_its = 3000

finalizeSampling()
```

```

    getGlobalOutputs()

    inputClass
        alias of WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput

    parametersToShow = ['nb_its', 'response_levels', 'hrf', 'hrf_var']
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.BOLDMixtureSampler(val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                              use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs(cdefs)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.BOLDResponseLevelSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    computeVarYTildeOpt(update_perf=False)
        if update_perf is True then also update sumcXg and prl.ytilde update_perf should only be used at init of
        variable values.

    getOutputs()

    samplingWarmUp(v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.DriftCoeffSampler(val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                             use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)

    compute_y_tilde()

    getOutputs()

    linkToData(dataInput)

    sampleNextInternal(variables)

    samplingWarmUp(v)

    updateNorm()

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.DriftVarianceSampler(val_ini=array([
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)

    linkToData(dataInput)

    sampleNextInternal(variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.LabelSampler(val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    CLASSES = array([0, 1])

    CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']

    L_CA = 1

    L_CI = 0

    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)

```

```

    compute_ext_field()
    countLabels()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(v)
    samplingWarmUp(v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.MixtureParamsSampler(name, response_level_name,
                                                val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                                use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    I_MEAN_CA = 0
    I_VAR_CA = 1
    I_VAR_CI = 2
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    NB_PARAMS = 3
    PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    computeWithJeffreyPriors(j, cardCIj, cardCAj)
    get_current_means()
    get_current_vars()
    get_true_values_from_simulation_dict()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.NoiseVarianceSampler(val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                                use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    compute_y_tilde()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PerfBaselineSampler(val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                                use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    compute_residuals()
    compute_wa(a=None)
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(v)

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PerfBaselineVarianceSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PerfMixtureSampler (val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PerfResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeVarYTildeOpt ()

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PhysioBOLDResponseSampler (smooth_order=2,
                                                         zero_constraint=True,
                                                         duration=25.0, normalise=0.0,
                                                         val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.ResponseSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    computeYTilde ()
        y - sum cWXg - Pl - wa
    get_mat_X ()
    get_mat_XtX ()
    get_stackX ()
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
        Sample BRF
        changes to mean: changes to var:
    samplingWarmUp (v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PhysioBOLDResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                         0.001]),
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.ResponseVarianceSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

```



```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PhysioPerfResponseSampler (smooth_order=2,
                                                    zero_constraint=True,
                                                    duration=25.0,          nor-
                                                    malise=0.0,      val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False,
                                                    diff_res=True,
                                                    prior_type='physio_stochastic_regularized')

Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.ResponseSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

computeYTilde ()
    y - sum aXh - PI - wa

get_mat_X ()

get_mat_XtX ()

get_stackX ()

sampleNextInternal (variables)
    Sample PRF with physio prior

    changes to mean: add a factor of  $\Omega h \Sigma_g^{-1} v_g^{-1}$ 

samplingWarmUp (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.PhysioPerfResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                                    0.001]),
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.ResponseVarianceSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.ResponseLevelSampler (name, response_name, mixture_name,
                                                    val_ini=None,      do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeRR ()

computeVarYTildeOpt ()

linkToData (dataInput)

sampleNextInternal (variables)

samplingWarmUp (variables)

setFinalValue ()

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.ResponseSampler (name, response_level_name, variance_name,
                                              smooth_order=2, zero_constraint=False, du-
                                              ration=25.0, normalise=0.0, val_ini=None,
                                              do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

Generic parent class to perfusion response & BOLD response samplers

calcXResp (resp, stackX=None)

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeYTilde ()

getOutputs ()

```

```

get_mat_X()
get_mat_XtX()
get_rlrl()
get_stackX()
get_ybar()
linkToData(dataInput)
sampleNextInternal(variables)
setFinalValue()
updateNorm()
updateXResp()
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.ResponseVarianceSampler(name, response_name,
                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue(v)
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(v)
        Sample variance of BRF or PRF
        TODO: change code below -> no changes necessary so far
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput(data, dt, typeLFD, paramLFD,
                                                    hrfZc, hrfDuration)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.models.WN_BiG_Drift_BOLDsamplerInput
    cleanPrecalculations()
    makePrecalculations()
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.b()
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.compute_StS_StY(rls, v_b, mx, mxtx, ybar, rlrl, yaj, ajak_vb)
    yaj and ajak_vb are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.compute_StS_StY_deterministic(brls, prls, v_b, mx, mxtx, mwx,
                                                    mxtwx, mwxtwx, ybar, rlrl_bold,
                                                    rlrl_perf, brlprl, omega, yj,
                                                    ajak_vb)
    yj, ajak_vb and cjck_vb are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio.compute_bRpR(brl, prl, nbConditions, nbVoxels)

```

pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step module

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.ASLPhysioSampler (nb_iterations=3000,
                                                    obs_hist_pace=-1.0,
                                                    glob_obs_hist_pace=-
                                                    1,
                                                    smpl_hist_pace=-
                                                    1.0,
                                                    burnin=0.3,
                                                    call-
                                                    back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDefaultCallbackHandler
                                                    object>,
                                                    bold_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.BOLDR
                                                    object>,
                                                    perf_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PerfResp
                                                    object>,
                                                    la-
                                                    bels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.LabelSampler
                                                    object>,
                                                    noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.NoiseVarianceSampl
                                                    object>,
                                                    brf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PhysioBOLDResponseSam
                                                    object>,
                                                    brf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PhysioBOLDResponse
                                                    object>,
                                                    prf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PhysioPerfResponseSampl
                                                    object>,
                                                    prf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PhysioPerfResponseVa
                                                    object>,
                                                    bold_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.BOLDMixt
                                                    object>,
                                                    perf_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PerfMixture
                                                    object>,
                                                    drift=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.DriftCoeffSampler
                                                    object>,
                                                    drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.DriftVarianceSampl
                                                    object>,
                                                    perf_baseline=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PerfBaselineSam
                                                    object>,
                                                    perf_baseline_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PerfBaselin
                                                    object>,
                                                    check_final_value=None,
                                                    output_fit=False)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler

computeFit()

default_nb_its = 3000

finalizeSampling()

getGlobalOutputs()

inputClass
    alias of WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput

parametersToShow = ['nb_its', 'response_levels', 'hrf', 'hrf_var']

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.BOLDMixtureSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                       do_sampling=True,
                                                       use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

```

```
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.BOLDResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                           do_sampling=True,
                                                           use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    computeVarYTildeOpt (update_perf=False)
        if update_perf is True then also update sumcXg and prl.ytilde update_perf should only be used at init of
        variable values.
    getOutputs ()
    samplingWarmUp (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.DriftCoeffSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                      do_sampling=True,
                                                      use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    compute_y_tilde ()
    getOutputs ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    samplingWarmUp (v)
    updateNorm ()
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.DriftVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([      1.]),
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.LabelSampler (val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                                use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    CLASSES = array([0, 1])
    CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    compute_ext_field ()
    countLabels ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)
    samplingWarmUp (v)
```

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.MixtureParamsSampler(name, response_level_name,
                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

    I_MEAN_CA = 0
    I_VAR_CA = 1
    I_VAR_CI = 2
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    NB_PARAMS = 3
    PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    computeWithJeffreyPriors(j, cardCIj, cardCAj)
    get_current_means()
    get_current_vars()
    get_true_values_from_simulation_dict()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.NoiseVarianceSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    compute_y_tilde()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PerfBaselineSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    compute_residuals()
    compute_wa(a=None)
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PerfBaselineVarianceSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                            do_sampling=True,
                                                            use_true_value=False)

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)

```

```

    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PerfMixtureSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PerfResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                           do_sampling=True,
                                                           use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeVarYTildeOpt ()
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PhysioBOLDResponseSampler (smooth_order=2,
                                                            zero_constraint=True,
                                                            duration=25.0,
                                                            normalise=0.0,
                                                            val_ini=None,
                                                            do_sampling=True,
                                                            use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.ResponseSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    computeYTilde ()
        y - sum cWXg - Pl - wa
    get_mat_X ()
    get_mat_XtX ()
    get_stackX ()
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
        Sample BRF
        changes to mean: changes to var:
    samplingWarmUp (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PhysioBOLDResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                                    0.001]),
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.ResponseVarianceSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PhysioPerfResponseSampler (smooth_order=2,
                                                            zero_constraint=True,
                                                            duration=25.0,
                                                            normalise=0.0,
                                                            val_ini=None,
                                                            do_sampling=True,
                                                            use_true_value=False,
                                                            diff_res=True,
                                                            prior_type='physio_stochastic_regularized')
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.ResponseSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

```

```

computeYTilde()
    y - sum aXh - Pl - wa

get_mat_X()

get_mat_XtX()

get_stackX()

sampleNextInternal (variables)
    Sample PRF with physio prior

    changes to mean: add a factor of  $\Omega h \Sigma_g^{-1} v_g^{-1}$ 

samplingWarmUp (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.PhysioPerfResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
    0.001]),
    do_sampling=True,
    use_true_value=False)
    pyhrf.xmlio.

Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.ResponseVarianceSampler, Initable

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.ResponseLevelSampler (name, response_name, mixture_name, val_ini=None,
    do_sampling=True,
    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeRR()

computeVarYTildeOpt()

linkToData (dataInput)

sampleNextInternal (variables)

samplingWarmUp (variables)

setFinalValue()

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.ResponseSampler (name, response_level_name, variance_name, smooth_order=2,
    zero_constraint=False, duration=25.0, normalise=0.0,
    val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

Generic parent class to perfusion response & BOLD response samplers

calcXResp (resp, stackX=None)

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeYTilde()

getOutputs()

get_mat_X()

get_mat_XtX()

get_rlrl()

```

```

    get_stackX()
    get_ybar()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)
    setFinalValue()
    updateNorm()
    updateXResp()
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.ResponseVarianceSampler(name, response_name,
                                                         val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue(v)
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(v)
        Sample variance of BRF or PRF
        TODO: change code below -> no changes necessary so far
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput(data, dt, typeLFD,
                                                         paramLFD, hrfZc, hrf-
                                                         Duration)

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.models.WN_BiG_Drift_BOLDsamplerInput
    cleanPrecalculations()
    makePrecalculations()
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.b()
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.compute_StS_StY(rls, v_b, mx, mxtx, ybar, rlrl, yaj, ajak_vb)
    yaj and ajak_vb are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.compute_StS_StY_deterministic(brls, prls, v_b, mx,
                                                         mxtx, mwx, mxtwx, mwx-
                                                         twx, ybar, rlrl_bold,
                                                         rlrl_perf, brlprl, omega,
                                                         yj, ajak_vb)
    yj, ajak_vb and cjck_vb are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step.compute_bRpR(brl, prl, nbConditions, nbVoxels)

```


pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params module

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.ASLPhysioSampler (nb_iterations=3000,
                                                         obs_hist_pace=-1.0,
                                                         glob_obs_hist_pace=-
                                                         1,      spl_hist_pace=-
                                                         1.0,  burnin=0.3,  call-
                                                         back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDefaultCallback
                                                         object>,
                                                         bold_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1ste
                                                         object>,
                                                         perf_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1ste
                                                         object>,
                                                         la-
                                                         bels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.LabelS
                                                         object>,
                                                         noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.L
                                                         object>,
                                                         brf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.PhysioB
                                                         object>,
                                                         brf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.Ph
                                                         object>,
                                                         prf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.PhysioB
                                                         object>,
                                                         prf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.Ph
                                                         object>,
                                                         bold_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_
                                                         object>,
                                                         perf_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_
                                                         object>,
                                                         drift=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.DriftC
                                                         object>,
                                                         drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.D
                                                         object>,
                                                         perf_baseline=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_param
                                                         object>,
                                                         perf_baseline_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_
                                                         object>,
                                                         check_final_value=None,
                                                         output_fit=False)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler

computeFit()

default_nb_its = 3000

finalizeSampling()

getGlobalOutputs()

inputClass
    alias of WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput

parametersToShow = ['nb_its', 'response_levels', 'hrf', 'hrf_var']

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.BOLDMixtureSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                            do_sampling=True,
                                                            use_true_value=False)

```

```

Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.
Initable

get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.BOLDResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.
Initable

computeVarYTildeOpt (update_perf=False)
    if update_perf is True then also update sumcXg and prl.ytilde update_perf should only be used at init of
    variable values.

getOutputs ()

samplingWarmUp (v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.DriftCoeffSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

compute_y_tilde ()

getOutputs ()

linkToData (dataInput)

sampleNextInternal (variables)

samplingWarmUp (v)

updateNorm ()

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.DriftVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                                1.]),
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

linkToData (dataInput)

sampleNextInternal (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.LabelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

CLASSES = array([0, 1])

CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']

L_CA = 1

L_CI = 0

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

compute_ext_field ()

```

```

    countLabels ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)
    samplingWarmUp (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.MixtureParamsSampler (name,           re-
                                                                sponse_level_name,
                                                                val_ini=None,
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

    I_MEAN_CA = 0
    I_VAR_CA = 1
    I_VAR_CI = 2
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    NB_PARAMS = 3
    PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeWithJeffreyPriors (j, cardCIj, cardCAj)
    get_current_means ()
    get_current_vars ()
    get_true_values_from_simulation_dict ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.NoiseVarianceSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    compute_y_tilde ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.PerfBaselineSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    compute_residuals ()
    compute_wa (a=None)
    linkToData (dataInput)

```

```
    sampleNextInternal (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.PerfBaselineVarianceSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.PerfMixtureSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                            do_sampling=True,
                                                            use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.PerfResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeVarYTildeOpt ()
```

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.PhysioBOLDResponseSampler (phy_params={'E0':
    0.8,
    'tau_m':
    1.0, 'r0':
    100, 'lin-
    ear': True,
    'vt0': 80.6,
    'tau_f':
    2.5, 'eps':
    0.5, 'tau_s':
    1.25, 'V0':
    0.02, 'al-
    pha_w':
    0.2,
    'model':
    'RBM',
    'obata':
    False, 'bux-
    ton': False,
    'e': 0.4,
    'eps_max':
    10.0,
    'TE': 0.04,
    'model_name':
    'Fris-
    ton00'},
    smooth_order=2,
    zero_constraint=True,
    dura-
    tion=25.0,
    nor-
    malise=0.0,
    val_ini=None,
    do_sampling=True,
    use_true_value=False)
    pyhrf.xmlio.

Bases:      pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.ResponseSampler,
            Initiable

computeYTilde()
    y - sum cWXg - Pl - wa

get_mat_X()

get_mat_XtX()

get_stackX()

sampleNextInternal (variables)
    Sample BRF
    changes to mean: changes to var:

samplingWarmUp (v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.PhysioBOLDResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
    0.001]),
    do_sampling=True,
    use_true_value=False)

```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.ResponseVarianceSampler`, `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`

```
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.PhysioPerfResponseSampler(phy_params={'E0':
    0.8,
    'tau_m':
    1.0, 'r0':
    100, 'lin-
    ear': True,
    'vt0': 80.6,
    'tau_f':
    2.5, 'eps':
    0.5, 'tau_s':
    1.25, 'V0':
    0.02, 'al-
    pha_w':
    0.2,
    'model':
    'RBM',
    'obata':
    False, 'bux-
    ton': False,
    'e': 0.4,
    'eps_max':
    10.0,
    'TE': 0.04,
    'model_name':
    'Fris-
    ton00'},
    smooth_order=2,
    zero_constraint=True,
    dura-
    tion=25.0,
    nor-
    malise=0.0,
    val_ini=None,
    do_sampling=True,
    use_true_value=False,
    diff_res=True,
    prior_type='physio_stochastic_regu
    pyhrf.xmlio.

Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.ResponseSampler,
Initable

computeYTilde()
     $y - \sum aXh - Pl - wa$ 

get_mat_X()

get_mat_XtX()

get_stackX()

sampleNextInternal (variables)
    Sample PRF with physio prior

    changes to mean: add a factor of  $\Omega h \Sigma_g^{-1} v_g^{-1}$ 

samplingWarmUp (variables)
```

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.PhysioPerfResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                                    0.001])),
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.ResponseVarianceSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.ResponseLevelSampler (name, re-
                                                                    sponse_name,
                                                                    mixture_name,
                                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeRR ()

computeVarYTildeOpt ()

linkToData (dataInput)

sampleNextInternal (variables)

samplingWarmUp (variables)

setFinalValue ()

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.ResponseSampler (name, re-
                                                                    sponse_level_name, vari-
                                                                    ance_name, phy_params,
                                                                    smooth_order=2,
                                                                    zero_constraint=False,
                                                                    duration=25.0, nor-
                                                                    malise=0.0, val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

Generic parent class to perfusion response & BOLD response samplers

calcXResp (resp, stackX=None)

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeYTilde ()

getOutputs ()

get_mat_X ()

get_mat_XtX ()

get_rlrl ()

get_stackX ()

get_ybar ()

linkToData (dataInput)

sampleNextInternal (variables)

setFinalValue ()

```

```

    updateNorm()
    updateXResp()
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.ResponseVarianceSampler(name, re-
                                                                sponse_name,
                                                                val_ini=None,
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue(v)
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(v)
        Sample variance of BRF or PRF
        TODO: change code below -> no changes necessary so far
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput(data, dt,
                                                                typeLFD,
                                                                paramLFD,
                                                                hrfZc, hrfDuration)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.models.WN_BiG_Drift_BOLDsamplerInput
    cleanPrecalculations()
    makePrecalculations()
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.b()
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.compute_StS_StY(rls, v_b, mx, mxtx, ybar, rrl, yaj,
                                                  ajak_vb)
    yaj and ajak_vb are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.compute_StS_StY_deterministic(brls, prls,
                                                                v_b, mx, mxtx,
                                                                mw, mxtw,
                                                                mwxtw, ybar,
                                                                rrl_bold,
                                                                rrl_perf, brl-
                                                                prl, omega, yj,
                                                                ajak_vb)
    yj, ajak_vb and cjck_vb are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_1step_params.compute_bRpR(brl, prl, nbConditions, nbVoxels)

```

pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm module

Physio prior, deterministic version where fwd model is changed TODO: clean to remove stochastic parts


```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.ASLPhysioSampler (nb_iterations=3000,
                                                    obs_hist_pace=-1.0,
                                                    glob_obs_hist_pace=-
                                                    1,          smpl_hist_pace=-
                                                    1.0,      burnin=0.3,      call-
back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDefaultCallbackHand
object>,
bold_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.
object>,
perf_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.
object>,
                                la-
bels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.LabelSampler
object>,
noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.NoiseVaria
object>,
brf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PhysioBOLDResp
object>,
brf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PhysioBOLD
object>,
prf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PhysioPerfRespon
object>,
prf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PhysioPerfRe
object>,
bold_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.BO
object>,
perf_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.Pe
object>,
drift=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.DriftCoeffSampl
object>,
drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.DriftVarian
object>,
perf_baseline=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PerfBas
object>,
perf_baseline_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.Pe
object>,
                                check_final_value=None)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler

computeFit()

default_nb_its = 3000

finalizeSampling()

getGlobalOutputs()

inputClass
    alias of WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput

parametersToShow = ['nb_its', 'response_levels', 'hrf', 'hrf_var']

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.BOLDMixtureSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.
Initable

get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)

```

```
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.BOLDResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.
    Initable
    computeVarYTildeOpt (update_perf=False)
        if update_perf is True then also update sumcXg and prl.ytilde update_perf should only be used at init of
        variable values.
    getOutputs ()
    samplingWarmUp (v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.DriftCoeffSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    compute_y_tilde ()
    getOutputs ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    updateNorm ()

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.DriftVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([ 1.]),
                                                           do_sampling=True,
                                                           use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.LabelSampler (val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    CLASSES = array([0, 1])
    CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    compute_ext_field ()
    countLabels ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)
    samplingWarmUp (v)
```

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.MixtureParamsSampler(name, re-
                                                         sponse_level_name,
                                                         val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

I_MEAN_CA = 0
I_VAR_CA = 1
I_VAR_CI = 2
L_CA = 1
L_CI = 0
NB_PARAMS = 3
PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']
checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
computeWithJeffreyPriors(j, cardCIj, cardCAj)
get_current_means()
get_current_vars()
get_true_values_from_simulation_dict()
linkToData(dataInput)
sampleNextInternal(variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.NoiseVarianceSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
compute_y_tilde()
linkToData(dataInput)
sampleNextInternal(variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PerfBaselineSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
compute_residuals()
compute_wa(a=None)
linkToData(dataInput)
sampleNextInternal(v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PerfBaselineVarianceSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

```

```

    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PerfMixtureSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases:      pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.
               Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PerfResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases:      pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.
               Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeVarYTildeOpt ()
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PhysioBOLDResponseSampler (smooth_order=2,
                                                    zero_constraint=True,
                                                    duration=25.0,
                                                    normalise=1.0,
                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False,
                                                    use_omega=True,
                                                    determinis-
                                                    tic=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.ResponseSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    computeYTilde ()
         $y - \sum cWXg - Pl - wa$ 
    get_mat_X ()
    get_mat_XtWX ()
    get_mat_XtX ()
    get_stackX ()
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
        Sample BRF
        changes to mean: changes to var:
    samplingWarmUp (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PhysioBOLDResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                    0.001]),
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases:      pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.ResponseVarianceSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.
               Initable

```

sampleNextInternal (*v*)

Sample variance of BRF

TODO: change code below -> no changes necessary so far

```
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PhysioPerfResponseSampler (smooth_order=2,
                                                             zero_constraint=True,
                                                             duration=25.0,
                                                             normalise=1.0,
                                                             val_ini=None,
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False,
                                                             diff_res=True,
                                                             regularize=True,
                                                             determinis-
                                                             tic=False)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.ResponseSampler`, `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`

computeYTilde ()

$y - \sum aXh - Pl - wa$

get_mat_X ()

get_mat_XtX ()

get_stackX ()

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

Sample PRF with physio prior

changes to mean: add a factor of $\Omega h \Sigma_g^{-1} v_g^{-1}$

samplingWarmUp (*variables*)

```
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.PhysioPerfResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                             0.001]),
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.ResponseVarianceSampler`, `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`

sampleNextInternal (*v*)

Sample variance of PRF

changes:

- $\mu_g = \Omega h$
- new beta calculation, based on physio_inspired prior

samplingWarmUp (*variables*)

```
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.ResponseLevelSampler (name, response_name,
                                                             mixture_name,
                                                             val_ini=None,
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable`

checkAndSetInitValue (*variables*)

computeRR ()

computeVarYTildeOpt ()

```

    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    samplingWarmUp (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.ResponseSampler (name,      response_level_name,
                                                    variance_name,
                                                    smooth_order=2,
                                                    zero_constraint=True,
                                                    duration=25.0,      nor-
                                                    malise=1.0,      val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False,      de-
                                                    terministic=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
Generic parent class to perfusion response & BOLD response samplers
    calcXResp (resp, stackX=None)
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeYTilde ()
    get_mat_X ()
    get_mat_XtX ()
    get_rlrl ()
    get_stackX ()
    get_ybar ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    setFinalValue ()
    updateNorm ()
    updateXResp ()
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.ResponseVarianceSampler (name,      re-
                                                            sponse_name,
                                                            val_ini=None,
                                                            do_sampling=True,
                                                            use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue (v)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput (data, dt, typeLFD,
                                                            paramLFD, hrfZc,
                                                            hrfDuration)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.models.WN_BiG_Drift_BOLDsamplerInput
    cleanPrecalculations ()
    makePrecalculations ()

```

```
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.b()
```

```
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.compute_StS_StY(rls, v_b, mx, mxtx, ybar, rlrl, yaj, ajak_vb)
```

yaj and ajak_vb are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.

```
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.compute_StS_StY_deterministic(brls, prls, v_b,
                                                             mx, mxtx, mx_perf,
                                                             mxtx_perf, mxtwx,
                                                             ybar, rlrl_bold,
                                                             rlrl_perf, brlprl, yj,
                                                             ajak_vb, cjck_vb,
                                                             omega, W)
```

yaj and ajak_vb are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.

```
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_det_fwdm.compute_bRpR(brl, prl, nbConditions, nbVoxels)
```

pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical module

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.ASLPhysioSampler (nb_iterations=3000,
                                                         obs_hist_pace=-1.0,
                                                         glob_obs_hist_pace=-
                                                         1,    spl_hist_pace=-
                                                         1.0, burnin=0.3, call-
                                                         back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDDefaultCallback
                                                         object>,
                                                         bold_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hier
                                                         object>,
                                                         perf_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hier
                                                         object>,
                                                         la-
                                                         bels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.LabelSa
                                                         object>,
                                                         noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.No
                                                         object>,
                                                         true-
                                                         brf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PhysioTru
                                                         object>,
                                                         true-
                                                         brf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.Phys
                                                         object>,
                                                         brf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PhysioBC
                                                         object>,
                                                         brf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.Phys
                                                         object>,
                                                         prf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PhysioPe
                                                         object>,
                                                         prf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.Phys
                                                         object>,
                                                         bold_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarc
                                                         object>,
                                                         perf_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarc
                                                         object>,
                                                         drift=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.DriftCo
                                                         object>,
                                                         drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.Dri
                                                         object>,
                                                         perf_baseline=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchica
                                                         object>,
                                                         perf_baseline_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarc
                                                         object>,
                                                         check_final_value=None)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler

computeFit()

default_nb_its = 3000

finalizeSampling()

getGlobalOutputs()

inputClass
    alias of WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput

parametersToShow = ['nb_its', 'response_levels', 'hrf', 'hrf_var']

```



```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.BOLDMixtureSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                            do_sampling=True,
                                                            use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.
           Initiable
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.BOLDResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.
           Initiable
    computeVarYTildeOpt (update_perf=False)
        if update_perf is True then also update sumcXg and prl.ytilde update_perf should only be used at init of
        variable values.
    getOutputs ()
    samplingWarmUp (v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.DriftCoeffSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                            do_sampling=True,
                                                            use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initiable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    compute_y_tilde ()
    getOutputs ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    samplingWarmUp (v)
    updateNorm ()

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.DriftVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                                    1.]),
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initiable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.LabelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                        do_sampling=True,
                                                        use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initiable
    CLASSES = array([0, 1])
    CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

```

```

    compute_ext_field()
    countLabels()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(v)
    samplingWarmUp(v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.MixtureParamsSampler(name, re-
    sponse_level_name,
    val_ini=None,
    do_sampling=True,
    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
I_MEAN_CA = 0
I_VAR_CA = 1
I_VAR_CI = 2
L_CA = 1
L_CI = 0
NB_PARAMS = 3
PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']
checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
computeWithJeffreyPriors(j, cardCIj, cardCAj)
get_current_means()
get_current_vars()
get_true_values_from_simulation_dict()
linkToData(dataInput)
sampleNextInternal(variables)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.NoiseVarianceSampler(val_ini=None,
    do_sampling=True,
    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
compute_y_tilde()
linkToData(dataInput)
sampleNextInternal(variables)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PerfBaselineSampler(val_ini=None,
    do_sampling=True,
    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
compute_residuals()
compute_wa(a=None)

```

```

    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PerfBaselineVarianceSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PerfMixtureSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.
           Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PerfResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.
           Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeVarYTildeOpt ()
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PhysioBOLDResponseSampler (smooth_order=2,
                                                                    zero_constraint=True,
                                                                    dura-
                                                                    tion=25.0,
                                                                    nor-
                                                                    malise=1.0,
                                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False,
                                                                    prior_type='not_regularized')
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.ResponseSampler,
           Initable
    computeYTilde ()
        y - sum cWXg - Pl - wa
    get_mat_X ()
    get_mat_XtX ()
    get_stackX ()
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
        Sample BRF
        changes to mean: changes to var:
    samplingWarmUp (v)

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PhysioBOLDResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                                    0.001])),
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    checkAndSetInitValue (v)

    linkToData (dataInput)

    sampleNextInternal (v)
        Sample variance of BRF

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PhysioPerfResponseSampler (smooth_order=2,
                                                                    zero_constraint=True,
                                                                    dura-
                                                                    tion=25.0,
                                                                    nor-
                                                                    malise=1.0,
                                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False,
                                                                    diff_res=True,
                                                                    prior_type='not_regularized')
                                                                    pyhrf.xmlio.

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.ResponseSampler, Initable

    computeYTilde ()
         $y - \sum aXh - Pl - wa$ 

    get_mat_X ()

    get_mat_XtX ()

    get_stackX ()

    sampleNextInternal (variables)
        Sample PRF with physio prior

        changes to mean: add a factor of  $\Omega h \Sigma_g^{-1} v_g^{-1}$ 

    samplingWarmUp (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PhysioPerfResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                                    0.001])),
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    checkAndSetInitValue (v)

    linkToData (dataInput)

    sampleNextInternal (v)
        Sample variance of PRF

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PhysioTrueBOLDResponseSampler (smooth_order=2,
                                                                    zero_constraint=True,
                                                                    dura-
                                                                    tion=25.0,
                                                                    nor-
                                                                    malise=1.0,
                                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False,
                                                                    prior_type='regularized')

Bases:      pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.ResponseSampler,  pyhrf.xmlio.
            Initable

get_mat_X()

get_mat_XtX()

get_stackX()

sampleNextInternal (variables)
    Sample TRUE BRF

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.PhysioTrueBOLDResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                                    0.001]),
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

checkAndSetInitValue (v)

linkToData (dataInput)

sampleNextInternal (v)
    Sample variance of BRF

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.ResponseLevelSampler (name,
                                                                re-
                                                                sponse_name,
                                                                mixture_name,
                                                                val_ini=None,
                                                                do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeRR()

computeVarYTildeOpt ()

linkToData (dataInput)

sampleNextInternal (variables)

samplingWarmUp (variables)

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.ResponseSampler(name,
                                                         re-
                                                         sponse_level_name, vari-
                                                         ance_name, prior_type,
                                                         smooth_order=2,
                                                         zero_constraint=True,
                                                         duration=25.0, nor-
                                                         malise=1.0, val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)

```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable`

Generic parent class to perfusion response & BOLD response samplers

```

calcXResp (resp, stackX=None)
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
computeYTilde()
getOutputs()
get_mat_X()
get_mat_XtX()
get_rlrl()
get_stackX()
get_ybar()
linkToData (dataInput)
sampleNextInternal (variables)
setFinalValue()
updateNorm()
updateXResp()

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput(data,
                                                                dt,
                                                                typeLFD,
                                                                paramLFD,
                                                                hrfZc, hrfDura-
                                                                tion)

```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.models.WN_BiG_Drift_BOLDsamplerInput`

```

cleanPrecalculations()
makePrecalculations()

```

```
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.b()
```

```
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.compute_StS_StY(rls, v_b, mx, mxtx, ybar, rlrl, yaj,
                                                    ajak_vb)
```

yaj and ajak_vb are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.

```
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.compute_StS_StY_deterministic(brls, prls,
                                                                v_b, mx, mxtx,
                                                                mwx, mxtwx,
                                                                mwxtwx, ybar,
                                                                rlrl_bold,
                                                                rlrl_perf, brl-
                                                                prl, omega, yj,
                                                                ajak_vb)
```

yj, *ajak_vb* and *cjck_vb* are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.

```
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_hierarchical.compute_bRpR(brl, prl, nbConditions, nbVoxels)
```

pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint module

```
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.ASLPhysioSampler(nb_its=3000,
                                                  obs_hist_pace=-1.0,
                                                  glob_obs_hist_pace=-
                                                  1, spl_hist_pace=-
                                                  1.0, burnin=0.3, call-
                                                  back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDDefaultCallbackHandler
                                                  object>,
                                                  bold_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.BOLDRe
                                                  object>,
                                                  perf_response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PerfRespo
                                                  object>,
                                                  la-
                                                  bels=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.LabelSampler
                                                  object>,
                                                  noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.NoiseVarianceSampl
                                                  object>,
                                                  brf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PhysioBOLDResponseSampl
                                                  object>,
                                                  prf=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PhysioPerfResponseSampl
                                                  object>,
                                                  prf-
                                                  brf_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PhysioJointResponseVa
                                                  object>,
                                                  bold_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.BOLDMixtu
                                                  object>,
                                                  perf_mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PerfMixture
                                                  object>,
                                                  drift=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.DriftCoeffSampler
                                                  object>,
                                                  drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.DriftVarianceSampl
                                                  object>,
                                                  perf_baseline=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PerfBaselineSam
                                                  object>,
                                                  perf_baseline_var=<pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PerfBaseline
                                                  object>, check_final_value=None)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`, `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler`

`computeFit()`

`default_nb_its = 3000`

`finalizeSampling()`

`getGlobalOutputs()`

```

inputClass
    alias of WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput

parametersToShow = ['nb_its', 'response_levels', 'hrf', 'hrf_var']
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.BOLDMixtureSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.BOLDResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                            do_sampling=True,
                                                            use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    computeVarYTildeOpt (update_perf=False)
        if update_perf is True then also update sumcXg and prl.ytilde update_perf should only be used at init of
        variable values.

    getOutputs ()
    samplingWarmUp (v)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.DriftCoeffSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    compute_y_tilde ()
    getOutputs ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    samplingWarmUp (v)
    updateNorm ()

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.DriftVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([      1.]),
                                                        do_sampling=True,
                                                        use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.LabelSampler (val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                                use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    CLASSES = array([0, 1])
    CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

```



```

    compute_ext_field()
    countLabels()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(v)
    samplingWarmUp(v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.MixtureParamsSampler(name, response_level_name,
                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

I_MEAN_CA = 0
I_VAR_CA = 1
I_VAR_CI = 2
L_CA = 1
L_CI = 0
NB_PARAMS = 3
PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']
checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
computeWithJeffreyPriors(j, cardCIj, cardCAj)
get_current_means()
get_current_vars()
get_true_values_from_simulation_dict()
linkToData(dataInput)
sampleNextInternal(variables)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.NoiseVarianceSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
compute_y_tilde()
linkToData(dataInput)
sampleNextInternal(variables)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PerfBaselineSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
compute_residuals()
compute_wa(a=None)
linkToData(dataInput)

```

```

    sampleNextInternal (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PerfBaselineVarianceSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PerfMixtureSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                      do_sampling=True,
                                                      use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.MixtureParamsSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PerfResponseLevelSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                            do_sampling=True,
                                                            use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.ResponseLevelSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeVarYTildeOpt ()
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PhysioBOLDResponseSampler (smooth_order=2,
                                                             zero_constraint=True,
                                                             duration=25.0,
                                                             normalise=1.0,
                                                             val_ini=None,
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.ResponseSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    computeYTilde ()
        y - sum cWXg - Pl - wa
    get_mat_X ()
    get_mat_XtX ()
    get_stackX ()
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
        Sample BRF
        changes to mean: changes to var:
    samplingWarmUp (v)
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PhysioJointResponseVarianceSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                                    0.001]),
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    checkAndSetInitValue (v)
    linkToData (dataInput)

```

```

sampleNextInternal (v)
    Sample joint variance of BRF and PRF

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.PhysioPerfResponseSampler (smooth_order=2,
                                                             zero_constraint=True,
                                                             duration=25.0,
                                                             normalise=1.0,
                                                             val_ini=None,
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False,
                                                             diff_res=True)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.ResponseSampler, pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

computeYTilde ()
     $y - \sum aXh - Pl - wa$ 

get_mat_X ()

get_mat_XtX ()

get_stackX ()

sampleNextInternal (variables)
    Sample PRF with physio prior

    changes to mean: add a factor of  $\Omega h \Sigma_g^{-1} v_g^{-1}$ 

samplingWarmUp (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.ResponseLevelSampler (name, response_name, mixture_name,
                                                         val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeRR ()

computeVarYTildeOpt ()

linkToData (dataInput)

sampleNextInternal (variables)

samplingWarmUp (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.ResponseSampler (name, response_level_name, variance_name,
                                                         smooth_order=2,
                                                         zero_constraint=True,
                                                         duration=25.0,
                                                         normalise=1.0,
                                                         val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

Generic parent class to perfusion response & BOLD response samplers

calcXResp (resp, stackX=None)

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeYTilde ()

getOutputs ()

get_mat_X ()

```

```

    get_mat_XtX()
    get_rlrl()
    get_stackX()
    get_ybar()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)
    setFinalValue()
    updateNorm()
    updateXResp()
class pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.WN_BiG_ASLSamplerInput(data, dt, typeLFD,
                                                         paramLFD, hrfZc, hrf-
                                                         Duration)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.models.WN_BiG_Drift_BOLDsamplerInput
    cleanPrecalculations()
    makePrecalculations()
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.b()
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.compute_StS_StY(rls, v_b, mx, mxtx, ybar, rlrl, yaj, ajak_vb)
    yaj and ajak_vb are only used to store intermediate quantities, they're not inputs.
pyhrf.jde.asl_physio_joint.compute_bRpR(brl, prl, nbConditions, nbVoxels)

```

pyhrf.jde.beta module

```

class pyhrf.jde.beta.BetaSampler(do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False, val_ini=array([
    0.7]), sigma=0.05, pr_beta_cut=1.2, pf_method='es',
    pf=None)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    getOutputs()
    get_string_value(v)
    linkToData(dataInput)
    loadBetaGrid()
    parametersComments = {'pf_method': 'either "es" (extrapolation scheme) or "ps" (path
    parametersToShow = ['do_sampling', 'val_ini']
    sampleNextInternal(variables)
    samplingWarmUp(variables)
    saveCurrentValue(it)
pyhrf.jde.beta.Cpt_AcceptNewBeta_Graph(RefGraph, GraphNodesLabels, VecEstim_InZ, Vec-
    BetaVal, CurrentBeta, sigma, thresh=1.2, Graph-
    Weight=None)

```

Starting from a given Beta vector (1 value for each condition) *CurrentBeta*, computes new Beta values in *New-Beta* using a Metropolis-Hastings step.

Parameters

- **RefGraph** – List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. Ex: *RefGraph[2][3]=10* means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that *RefGraph[10][i]=2*
- **GraphWeight** – Same shape as *RefGraph*. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in *RefGraph*. If not defined the weights are set to 1.0.
- **GraphNodesLabels** – Nodes labels. *GraphNodesLabels[i]* is the node i label.
- **VecEstim_lnZ** – Vector containing the $\ln(Z(\beta, \text{mask}))$ estimates (in accordance with the defined mask).
- **VecBetaVal** – Vector of the same size as *VecExpectZ* containing the corresponding beta value (in accordance with the defined mask).
- **CurrentBeta** – Beta at the current iteration
- **sigma** – such as $\text{NewBeta} = \text{CurrentBeta} + N(0, \text{sigma})$
- **thresh** – the prior on beta is uniform between 0 and thresh and linearly decrease between thresh and *VecBetaVal[-1]*
- **GraphWeight** – Same shape as *RefGraph*. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in *RefGraph*. If not defined the weights are set to 1.0.

Returns Contains the accepted beta value at the next iteration

Return type NewBeta

`pyhrf.jde.beta.Cpt_Distrib_P_beta_graph` (*RefGraph*, *GraphNodesLabels*, *VecEstim_lnZ*, *VecBetaVal*, *thresh=1.5*, *GraphWeight=None*)

Computes the distribution $P(\beta|q)$

Parameters

- **RefGraph** – List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. Ex: *RefGraph[2][3]=10* means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that *RefGraph[10][i]=2*
- **GraphNodesLabels** – Nodes labels. *GraphNodesLabels[i]* is the node i label.
- **VecEstim_lnZ** – Vector containing the $\ln(Z(\beta, \text{mask}))$ estimates (in accordance with the defined graph).
- **VecBetaVal** – Vector of the same size as *VecExpectZ* containing the corresponding beta value (in accordance with the defined graph).
- **thresh** – the prior on beta is uniform between 0 and thresh and linearly decrease between thresh and *VecBetaVal[-1]*
- **GraphWeight** – Same shape as *RefGraph*. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in *RefGraph*. If not defined the weights are set to 1.0.

Returns contains the $P(\beta|q)$ values (consistent with *VecBetaVal*).

Return type Vec_P_Beta

`pyhrf.jde.beta.Cpt_Exact_lnZ_graph` (*RefGraph*, *beta*, *LabelsNb*, *GraphWeight=None*)

Computes the logarithm of the exact partition function $Z(\beta)$.

Parameters

- **RefGraph** – List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. Ex: *RefGraph[2][3]=10* means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that *RefGraph[10][i]=2*
- **beta** – spatial regularization parameter
- **LabelsNb** – number of labels in each site (typically 2 or 3)
- **GraphWeight** – Same shape as *RefGraph*. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in *RefGraph*. If not defined the weights are set to 1.0.

Returns exact value of $\ln(Z)$

Return type exact_lnZ

```
pyhrf.jde.beta.Cpt_Expected_U_graph (RefGraph, beta, LabelsNb, SamplesNb, Graph-
                                     Weight=None, GraphNodesLabels=None,
                                     GraphLinks=None, RefGrphNghbPosi=None)
```

Useless now!

Estimates the expectation of U for a given normalization constant $Beta$ and a given mask shape. Swendsen-Wang sampling is used to assess the expectation on significant images depending of $beta$.

Parameters

- **RefGraph** – List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. Ex: *RefGraph[2][3]=10* means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that *RefGraph[10][i]=2*
- **beta** – normalization constant
- **LabelsNb** – Labels number
- **SamplesNb** – Samples number for the U expectation estimation
- **GraphWeight** – Same shape as *RefGraph*. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in *RefGraph*. If not defined the weights are set to 1.0.
- **GraphNodesLabels** – Optional list containing the nodes labels. The sampler aims to modify its values in function of $beta$ and $NbLabels$. At this level this variable is seen as temporary and will be modified. Defining it slightly increases the calculation times.
- **GraphLinks** – Same shape as *RefGraph*. Each entry indicates if the link of the corresponding edge in *RefGraph* is considered (if yes ...=1 else ...=0). At this level this variable is seen as temporary and will be modified. Defining it slightly increases the calculation times.
- **RefGrphNghbPosi** – Same shape as *RefGraph*. *RefGrphNghbPosi[i][j]* indicates for which k is the link to i in *RefGraph* [*RefGraph* [*i*][*j*]][*k*]. This optional list is never modified.

Returns U expectation

Return type ExpectU

```
pyhrf.jde.beta.Cpt_Vec_Estim_lnZ_Graph (RefGraph, LabelsNb, SamplesNb=40, Beta-
                                     Max=1.4, BetaStep=0.05, GraphWeight=None)
```

Estimates $\ln(Z)$ for fields of a given size and $Beta$ values between 0 and $BetaMax$. Estimates of $\ln(Z)$ are first computed on a coarse grid of $Beta$ values. They are then computed and returned on a fine grid. No approximation using precomputed partition function is performed here.

Parameters

- **RefGraph** – List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. Ex: *RefGraph[2][3]=10* means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that *RefGraph[10][i]=2*
- **LabelsNb** – number of labels
- **SamplesNb** – number of fields estimated for each beta
- **BetaMax** – $Z(\text{beta}, \text{mask})$ will be computed for beta between 0 and BetaMax
- **BetaStep** – gap between two considered values of beta (...in the fine grid. This gap in the coarse grid is automatically fixed and depends on the graph size.)
- **GraphWeight** – Same shape as RefGraph. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in RefGraph. If not defined the weights are set to 1.0.

Returns

- *VecEstim_InZ* – Vector containing the $\ln(Z(\text{beta}, \text{mask}))$ estimates
- *VecBetaVal* – Vector of the same size as *VecExpectZ* containing the corresponding beta value

`pyhrf.jde.beta.Cpt_Vec_Estim_lnZ_Graph_fast (RefGraph, LabelsNb, MaxErrorAllowed=5, BetaMax=1.4, BetaStep=0.05)`

Estimate $\ln(Z(\text{beta}))$ of Potts fields. The default Beta grid is between 0. and 1.4 with a step of 0.05. Extrapolation algorithm is used. Fast estimates are only performed for Ising fields (2 labels). Reference partition functions were pre-computed on Ising fields designed on regular and non-regular grids. They all respect a 6-connectivity system.

Parameters

- **RefGraph** – List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. Ex: *RefGraph[2][3]=10* means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that *RefGraph[10][i]=2*
- **LabelsNb** – possible number of labels in each site of the graph
- **MaxErrorAllowed** – maximum error allowed in the graph estimation (in percents).
- **BetaMax** – $Z(\text{beta}, \text{mask})$ will be computed for beta between 0 and *BetaMax*. Maximum considered value is 1.4
- **BetaStep** – gap between two considered values of beta. Actual gaps are not exactly those asked but very close.

Returns

- *Est_InZ* – Vector containing the $\ln(Z(\text{beta}))$ estimates
- *V_Beta* – Vector of the same size as *VecExpectZ* containing the corresponding beta value

`pyhrf.jde.beta.Cpt_Vec_Estim_lnZ_Graph_fast2 (RefGraph, BetaMax=1.4, BetaStep=0.05)`

Estimate $\ln(Z(\text{beta}))$ of Ising fields (2 labels). The default Beta grid is between 0. and 1.4 with a step of 0.05. Bilinear estimation with the number of sites and cliques is used. The bilinear functions were estimated using bilinear regression on reference partition functions on 240 non-regular grids and with respect to a 6-connectivity system. (Pfs are found in LoadBaseLogPartFctRef -> PFs 0:239)

Parameters

- **RefGraph** – List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. Ex: *RefGraph[2][3]=10* means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists i such that *RefGraph[10][i]=2*

- **BetaMax** – $Z(\text{beta}, \text{mask})$ will be computed for beta between 0 and *BetaMax*. Maximum considered value is 1.4
- **BetaStep** – gap between two considered values of beta. Actual gaps are not exactly those asked but very close.

Returns

- *Est_InZ* – Vector containing the $\ln(Z(\text{beta}))$ estimates
- *V_Beta* – Vector of the same size as *VecExpectZ* containing the corresponding beta value

`pyhrf.jde.beta.Cpt_Vec_Estim_lnZ_Graph_fast3 (RefGraph, LabelsNb, MaxErrorAllowed=5, BetaMax=1.4, BetaStep=0.05)`

Estimate $\ln(Z(\text{beta}))$ of Potts fields. The default Beta grid is between 0. and 1.4 with a step of 0.05. Extrapolation algorithm is used. Fast estimates are only performed for Ising fields (2 labels). Reference partition functions were pre-computed on Ising fields designed on regular and non-regular grids. They all respect a 6-connectivity system.

Parameters

- **RefGraph** – List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. Ex: *RefGraph[2][3]=10* means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists *i* such that *RefGraph[10][i]=2*
- **LabelsNb** – possible number of labels in each site of the graph
- **MaxErrorAllowed** – maximum error allowed in the graph estimation (in percents).
- **BetaMax** – $Z(\text{beta}, \text{mask})$ will be computed for beta between 0 and *BetaMax*. Maximum considered value is 1.4
- **BetaStep** – gap between two considered values of beta. Actual gaps are not exactly those asked but very close.

Returns

- *Est_InZ* – Vector containing the $\ln(Z(\text{beta}))$ estimates
- *V_Beta* – Vector of the same size as *VecExpectZ* containing the corresponding beta value

`pyhrf.jde.beta.Cpt_Vec_Estim_lnZ_OLD_Graph (RefGraph, LabelsNb, SamplesNb=50, BetaMax=1.0, BetaStep=0.01, GraphWeight=None)`

Useless now!

Estimates $\ln(Z)$ for fields of a given size and Beta values between 0 and *BetaMax*.

Parameters

- **RefGraph** – List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. Ex: *RefGraph[2][3]=10* means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists *i* such that *RefGraph[10][i]=2*
- **LabelsNb** – number of labels
- **BetaMax** – $Z(\text{beta}, \text{mask})$ will be computed for beta between 0 and *BetaMax*
- **BetaStep** – gap between two considered values of *bseta*
- **GraphWeight** – Same shape as *RefGraph*. Each entry is the weight of the corresponding edge in *RefGraph*. If not defined the weights are set to 1.0.

Returns

- *VecEstim_InZ* – Vector containing the $\ln(Z(\text{beta}, \text{mask}))$ estimates
- *VecBetaVal* – Vector of the same size as *VecExpectZ* containing the corresponding beta value

`pyhrf.jde.beta.Cpt_Vec_Estim_lnZ_Onsager(n, BetaMax=1.2, BetaStep=0.05)`

Estimate $\ln(Z(\text{beta}))$ Onsager using Onsager technique (2D periodic fields - 2 labels - 4 connectivity)

Parameters

- **n** – number of sites
- **BetaMax** – $Z(\text{beta}, \text{mask})$ will be computed for beta between 0 and *BetaMax*. Maximum considered value is 1.2.
- **BetaStep** – gap between two considered values of beta. Actual gaps are not exactly those asked but very close.

Returns

- *Est_InZ* – Vector containing the $\ln(Z(\text{beta}))$ estimates
- *V_Beta* – Vector of the same size as *VecExpectZ* containing the corresponding beta value

`pyhrf.jde.beta.Estim_lnZ_Onsager(n, beta)`

Estimate $\ln(Z(\text{beta}))$ using Onsager technique (2D periodic fields - 2 labels - 4 connectivity)

Parameters

- **n** – number of sites
- **beta** – beta

Returns $\ln(Z(\text{beta}))$ estimate

Return type LogZ

`pyhrf.jde.beta.Estim_lnZ_ngbhd_graph(RefGraph, beta_Ngbhd, beta_Ref, lnZ_ref, VecU_ref, LabelsNb)`

Estimates $\ln(Z)$ for $\text{beta}=\text{beta_Ngbhd}$. *beta_Ngbhd* is supposed close to *beta_Ref* for which $\ln(Z)$ is known (*lnZ_ref*) and the energy U of fields generated according to it have already been computed (*VecU_ref*).

Parameters

- **RefGraph** – List which contains the connectivity graph. Each entry represents a node of the graph and contains the list of its neighbors entry location in the graph. Ex: *RefGraph[2][3]=10* means 3rd neighbour of the 2nd node is the 10th node. => There exists *i* such that *RefGraph[10][i]=2*
- **beta_Ngbhd** – normalization constant for which $\ln(Z)$ will be estimated
- **beta_Ref** – normalization constant close to *beta_Ngbhd* for which $\ln(Z)$ already known
- **lnZ_ref** – $\ln(Z)$ for $\text{beta}=\text{beta_Ref}$
- **VecU_ref** – energy U of fields generated according to *beta_Ref*
- **LabelsNb** – Labels number

Returns $\ln(Z)$ for $\text{beta}=\text{beta_Ngbhd}$

Return type *lnZ_Ngbhd*

`pyhrf.jde.beta.LoadBaseLogPartFctRef()`

output:

- *BaseLogPartFctRef*: dictionary that contains the data base of log-PF (first value = nb labels / second value = nb. sites / third value = nb. cliques)

- `V_Beta_Ref`: Beta grid corresponding to the log-PF values in `'Est_LnZ_Ref'`

`pyhrf.jde.beta.beta_estim_obs_field` (*graph*, *labels*, *gridLnz*, *method='MAP'*, *weights=None*)

Estimate the amount of spatial correlation of an Ising observed field. *graph* is the neighbours list defining the topology *labels* is the field realisation *gridLnz* is the log-partition function associated to the topology, ie a grid where *gridLnz[0]* stores values of *lnz* and *gridLnz[1]* stores corresponding values of *beta*.

Returns

- *estimated beta*
- *tabulated distribution $p(\text{beta}|\text{labels})$*

`pyhrf.jde.beta.logpf_ising_onsager` (*size*, *beta*)

Calculate log partition function in terms of *beta* for an Ising field of size *'size'*. *'beta'* can be scalar or `numpy.array`. Assumptions: the field is 2D, squared, toroidal and has 4-connectivity

pyhrf.jde.drift module

class `pyhrf.jde.drift.DriftARSampler` (*do_sampling=True*, *use_true_value=False*,
val_ini=None)

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`, `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable`

Gibbs sampler of the parameters modelling the low frequency drift in the fMRI time course, in the case of AR noise

checkAndSetInitValue (*variables*)

computeVarYTilde (*varNrls*, *varXh*)

fillOutputs2 (*outputs*, *iROI=-1*)

finalizeSampling ()

initOutputs2 (*outputs*, *nbROI=-1*)

linkToData (*dataInput*)

sampleNextAlt (*variables*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

samplingWarmUp (*variables*)

#TODO : comment

updateNorm ()

updateVarYmDrift ()

class `pyhrf.jde.drift.DriftSampler` (*do_sampling=True*, *use_true_value=False*,
val_ini=None)

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`, `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable`

Gibbs sampler of the parameters modelling the low frequency drift in the fMRI time course, in the case of white noise.

checkAndSetInitValue (*variables*)

getOutputs ()

linkToData (*dataInput*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

updateNorm ()

```
class pyhrf.jde.drift.DriftSamplerWithRelVar (do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False,
                                             val_ini=None)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.drift.DriftSampler`

Gibbs sampler of the parameters modelling the low frequency drift in the fMRI time course, in the case of white noise.

checkAndSetInitValue (*variables*)

getOutputs ()

linkToData (*dataInput*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

updateNorm ()

```
class pyhrf.jde.drift.ETASampler (do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False, val_ini=array([
                                                                    1.]))
```

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`, `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable`

Gibbs sampler of the variance of the Inverse Gamma prior used to regularise the estimation of the low frequency drift embedded in the fMRI time course

checkAndSetInitValue (*variables*)

linkToData (*dataInput*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

```
class pyhrf.jde.drift.ETASampler_MultiSess (do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False,
                                             val_ini=array([ 1.]))
```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.drift.ETASampler`

linkToData (*dataInput*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

```
pyhrf.jde.drift.sampleDrift (varInvSigma_drift, ptLambdaY, dim)
```

pyhrf.jde.hrf module

```
class pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFARSampler (do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False, val_ini=None,
                                   duration=25.0, zero_constraint=True, normalise=1.0, de-
                                   riv_order=2, covar_hack=False, prior_type='voxelwiseIID',
                                   do_voxelwise_outputs=False, compute_ah_online=False,
                                   output_ah=False)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFSampler`

#This class implements the sampling of the HRF when modelling a serially AR(1) noise process in the data. The structure of this noise is spatially varying in the sense that there is one AR parameter in combination with one noise variance per voxel.

computeStDS_StDY (*reps, noiseInvCov, nrls, varMBYPl*)

finalizeSampling ()

linkToData (*dataInput*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

```

class pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFSampler(do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False, val_ini=None,
                                duration=25.0, zero_constraint=True, normalise=1.0, deriv_order=2, covar_hack=False, prior_type='voxelwiseIID',
                                do_voxelwise_outputs=False, compute_ah_online=False, output_ah=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    #TODO : HRF sampler for BiGaussian NLR mixture

    calcXh(hrf)

    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)

    computeStDS_StDY(rb, nrls, aa)

    detectSignError()

    finalizeSampling()

    getCurrentVar()

    getFinalVar()

    getOutputs()

    getScaleFactor()

    get_accuracy(abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)

    get_final_value()
        Used to compare with simulated value

    initObservables()

    linkToData(dataInput)

    parametersComments = {'prior_type': 'Type of prior:\n - "singleHRF": one HRF modelled'}

    parametersToShow = ['do_sampling', 'duration', 'zero_constraint']

    reportCurrentVal()

    sampleNextAlt(variables)

    sampleNextInternal(variables)

    samplingWarmUp(variables)

    setFinalValue()

    updateNorm()

    updateObsersables()

    updateXh()

class pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFSamplerWithRelVar(do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False, val_ini=None, duration=25.0,
                                           zero_constraint=True, normalise=1.0, deriv_order=2, covar_hack=False, prior_type='voxelwiseIID',
                                           do_voxelwise_outputs=False, compute_ah_online=False, output_ah=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFSampler

```

This class introduce a new variable w (Relevant Variable) that takes its value in {0, 1} with :

- w = 1 condition m is relevant in the studied parcel

- $w = 1$ otherwise

computeStDS_StDY_WithRelVar (*rb, nrls, aa, w*)

finalizeSampling ()

linkToData (*dataInput*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

```
class pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRF_Drift_Sampler (do_sampling=True,          use_true_value=False,
                                       val_ini=None, duration=25.0, zero_constraint=True,
                                       normalise=1.0,      deriv_order=2,          co-
                                       var_hack=False,     prior_type='voxelwiseIID',
                                       do_voxelwise_outputs=False,          com-
                                       pute_ah_online=False, output_ah=False)
```

Bases: [pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFSampler](#)

Class handling the Gibbs sampling of Neural Response Levels in the case of joint drift sampling.

computeStDS_StDY (*rb, nrls, aa*)

```
class pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRF_Drift_SamplerWithRelVar (do_sampling=True,
                                                  use_true_value=False,
                                                  val_ini=None,      duration=25.0,
                                                  zero_constraint=True, normalise=1.0,
                                                  deriv_order=2,    covar_hack=False,
                                                  prior_type='voxelwiseIID',
                                                  do_voxelwise_outputs=False,
                                                  compute_ah_online=False,      out-
                                                  put_ah=False)
```

Bases: [pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFSamplerWithRelVar](#)

Class handling the Gibbs sampling of Neural Response Levels in the case of joint drift sampling.

computeStDS_StDY_WithRelVar (*rb, nrls, aa, w*)

```
class pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRF_two_parts_Sampler (do_sampling=True,    use_true_value=False,
                                             val_ini=None,        duration=25.0,
                                             zero_constraint=True, normalise=1.0,
                                             deriv_order=2,        co-
                                             var_hack=False,     prior_type='voxelwiseIID',
                                             do_voxelwise_outputs=False,          com-
                                             pute_ah_online=False, output_ah=False)
```

Bases: [pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFSampler](#)

calcXh (*hrf*)

checkAndSetInitValue (*variables*)

computeStDS_StDY (*rb, nrls, aa*)

detectSignError ()

finalizeSampling ()

getCurrentVar ()

getFinalVar ()

getOutputs ()

getScaleFactor ()

initObservables ()

```
linkToData (dataInput)
reportCurrentVal ()
sampleNextAlt (variables)
sampleNextInternal (variables)
samplingWarmUp (variables)
setFinalValue ()
updateNorm ()
updateObsersables ()
updateXh ()

class pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFwithHabSampler (do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False,
                                       val_ini=None, duration=25.0, zero_constraint=True,
                                       normalise=1.0, deriv_order=2, co-
                                       var_hack=False, prior_type='voxelwiseIID',
                                       do_voxelwise_outputs=False, com-
                                       pute_ah_online=False, output_ah=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFSampler
computeStDS_StDY (rb, sumaX, Q)
finalizeSampling ()
getScaleFactor ()
linkToData (dataInput)
sampleNextInternal (variables)
updateNorm ()

class pyhrf.jde.hrf.RHSampler (do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False, val_ini=array([ 0.1]),
                              prior_mean=0.001, prior_var=10)
Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
#TODO : comment
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
getOutputs ()
get_final_value ()
linkToData (dataInput)
parametersToShow = ['do_sampling', 'val_ini']
sampleNextInternal (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.hrf.ScaleSampler (do_sampling=False, use_true_value=False, val_ini=array([
1.]))
Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
getOutputs ()
linkToData (dataInput)
sampleNextInternal (variables)

pyhrf.jde.hrf.buildDiagGaussianMat (size, width)
```

```
pyhrf.jde.hrf.msqrt(cov)
    sig = msqrt(cov)
```

Return a matrix square root of a covariance matrix. Tries Cholesky factorization first, and factorizes by diagonalization if that fails.

```
pyhrf.jde.hrf.sampleHRF_single_hrf(stLambdaS, stLambdaY, varR, rh, nbColX, nbVox)
pyhrf.jde.hrf.sampleHRF_single_hrf_hack(stLambdaS, stLambdaY, varR, rh, nbColX, nbVox)
pyhrf.jde.hrf.sampleHRF_voxelwise_iid(stLambdaS, stLambdaY, varR, rh, nbColX, nbVox)
```

pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess module

```
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.BOLDGibbs_Multi_SessSampler(nb_its=3000,
                                                            obs_hist_pace=-1.0,
                                                            glob_obs_hist_pace=-
1,  simpl_hist_pace=-
1.0, burnin=0.3, call-
back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDDefaultCallb
object>,          re-
sponse_levels_sess=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.
object>,          re-
sponse_levels_mean=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.
object>,
beta=<pyhrf.jde.beta.BetaSampler
object>,
noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.NoiseVar
object>,
hrf=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.HRF_MultiSess
object>,
hrf_var=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.RHSampler
object>,
mixt_weights=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.Mixtu
object>,
mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGau
object>,
scale=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.ScaleSampler
object>,
drift=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.Drift_MultiSes
object>,
drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.ETASamp
object>,
stop_crit_threshold=-
1,
stop_crit_from_start=False,
check_final_value=None)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler

cleanObservables()

computeFit()

computePMStimInducedSignal()

compute_crit_diff(old_vals, means=None)

default_nb_its = 3000
```

```

    finalizeSampling()
    getGlobalOutputs()
    initGlobalObservables()
    inputClass
        alias of BOLDSampler_Multi_SessInput
    parametersComments = {'obs_hist_pace': 'See comment for samplesHistoryPaceSave.', 'sm
    parametersToShow = ['nb_its', 'response_levels_sess', 'response_levels_mean', 'hrf', '
    saveGlobalObservables(it)
    stop_criterion(it)
    updateGlobalObservables()

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.BOLDSampler_Multi_SessInput(data, dt, typeLFD,
                                                             paramLFD, hrfZc,
                                                             hrfDuration)
    Class holding data needed by the sampler : BOLD time courses for each voxel, onsets and voxel topology. It
    also perform some precalculation such as the convolution matrix based on the onsets (L{stackX}) — Multi-
    sessions version

    buildCosMat(paramLFD, ny)
    buildOtherMatX()
    buildParadigmConvolMatrix(zc, estimDuration, availableDataIndex, parData)
    buildPolyMat(paramLFD, n)
    calcDt(dtMin)
    chewUpOnsets(dt, hrfZc, hrfDuration)
    cleanMem()
    cleanPrecalculations()
    makePrecalculations()
    setLFDMat(paramLFD, typeLFD)
        Build the low frequency basis from polynomial basis functions.

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.BiGaussMixtureParams_Multi_Sess_NRLsBar_Sampler(do_sampling=True,
                                                                                    use_true_value=
                                                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                                                    hy-
                                                                                    per_prior_type=
                                                                                    ac-
                                                                                    tiv_thresh=4.0,
                                                                                    var_ci_pr_alpha
                                                                                    var_ci_pr_beta=
                                                                                    var_ca_pr_alpha
                                                                                    var_ca_pr_beta=
                                                                                    mean_ca_pr_me
                                                                                    mean_ca_pr_var

Bases: pyhrf.xmllo.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

I_MEAN_CA = 0
I_VAR_CA = 1

```



```

I_VAR_CI = 2
L_CA = 1
L_CI = 0
NB_PARAMS = 3
PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
computeWithJeffreyPriors (j, cardCIj, cardCAj)
computeWithProperPriors (j, cardCIj, cardCAj)
finalizeSampling ()
getCurrentMeans ()
getCurrentVars ()
getOutputs ()
get_string_value (v)
linkToData (dataInput)
parametersComments = {'activ_thresh': 'Threshold for the max activ mean above which t
parametersToShow = []
sampleNextInternal (variables)
updateObsersables ()

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.Drift_MultiSess_Sampler (do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False,
                                                         val_ini=None)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    getOutputs ()
    get_accuracy (abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)
    get_final_value ()
    get_true_value ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextAlt (variables)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    updateNorm ()

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.ETASampler_MultiSess (do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False,
                                                         val_ini=array([ 1.]))
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.drift.ETASampler
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.HRF_MultiSess_Sampler (do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False,
                                                    val_ini=None, duration=25.0,
                                                    zero_constraint=True, normalise=1.0,
                                                    deriv_order=2, covar_hack=False,
                                                    prior_type='voxelwiseIID',
                                                    do_voxelwise_outputs=False,
                                                    compute_ah_online=False)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

HRF sampler for multisession model

calcXh (hrf)

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeStDS_StDY (rb_allSess, nrls_allSess, aa_allSess)

computeStDS_StDY_from_HRFSampler (rb, nrls, aa)
    just for comparison purpose. Should be removed in the end.

computeStDS_StDY_one_session (rb, nrls, aa, sess)

finalizeSampling ()

getCurrentVar ()

getFinalVar ()

getOutputs ()

getScaleFactor ()

get_accuracy (abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)

initObservables ()

linkToData (dataInput)

parametersComments = {'prior_type': 'Type of prior:\n - "singleHRF": one HRF modelled
parametersToShow = ['do_sampling', 'duration', 'zero_constraint']

reportCurrentVal ()

sampleNextAlt (variables)

sampleNextInternal (variables)

samplingWarmUp (variables)

setFinalValue ()

updateNorm ()

updateObsersables ()

updateXh ()

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.NRL_Multi_Sess_Sampler (do_sampling=True,
                                                         val_ini=None,
                                                         use_true_value=False)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

cleanMemory ()

```

```

computeAA (nrls, destaa)
computeComponentsApost (s, m, varXh)
computeVarYTildeSessionOpt (varXh, s)
finalizeSampling ()
getOutputs ()
get_accuracy (abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)
is_accurate ()
linkToData (dataInput)
sampleNextAlt (variables)
sampleNextInternal (variables)
samplingWarmUp (variables)
    #TODO : comment
saveCurrentValue (it)

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.NRLsBar_Drift_Multi_Sess_Sampler (do_sampling=True,
                                                                    val_ini=None,
                                                                    contrasts={},
                                                                    do_label_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_nrls=False,
                                                                    use_true_labels=False,
                                                                    la-
                                                                    bels_ini=None,
                                                                    ppm_proba_threshold=0.05,
                                                                    ppm_value_threshold=0,
                                                                    ppm_value_multi_threshold=array([
                                                                    0., 0.1, 0.2,
                                                                    0.3, 0.4,
                                                                    0.5, 0.6, 0.7,
                                                                    0.8, 0.9, 1.,
                                                                    1.1, 1.2, 1.3,
                                                                    1.4, 1.5, 1.6,
                                                                    1.7, 1.8, 1.9,
                                                                    2., 2.1, 2.2,
                                                                    2.3, 2.4, 2.5,
                                                                    2.6, 2.7, 2.8,
                                                                    2.9, 3., 3.1,
                                                                    3.2, 3.3, 3.4,
                                                                    3.5, 3.6, 3.7,
                                                                    3.8, 3.9, 4. ]),
                                                                    mean_activation_threshold=4,
                                                                    rescale_results=False,
                                                                    wip_variance_computation=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSampler

Class handling the Gibbs sampling of Neural Response Levels in the case of joint drift sampling.

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
get_accuracy (abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)
is_accurate ()

```

```

    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextAlt (variables)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    sampleNr1sSerial (varCI, varCA, meanCA, variables)
    samplingWarmUp (variables)
    #TODO : comment
    setFinalValue ()
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.NoiseVariance_Drift_Multi_Sess_Sampler (do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False,
                                                                    val_ini=None)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.Variance_GaussianNRL_Multi_Sess (do_sampling=True,
                                                                use_true_value=False,
                                                                val_ini=array([
                                                                1.]))
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.b()
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.permutation(x)
    Randomly permute a sequence, or return a permuted range.
    If x is a multi-dimensional array, it is only shuffled along its first index.
        Parameters x (int or array_like) – If x is an integer, randomly permute np.arange(x).
        If x is an array, make a copy and shuffle the elements randomly.
        Returns out – Permuted sequence or array range.
        Return type ndarray

```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.permutation(10)
array([1, 7, 4, 3, 0, 9, 2, 5, 8, 6])
```

```
>>> np.random.permutation([1, 4, 9, 12, 15])
array([15, 1, 9, 4, 12])
```

```
>>> arr = np.arange(9).reshape((3, 3))
>>> np.random.permutation(arr)
array([[6, 7, 8],
       [0, 1, 2],
       [3, 4, 5]])
```

```
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.rand(d0, d1, ..., dn)
```

Random values in a given shape.

Create an array of the given shape and populate it with random samples from a uniform distribution over $[0, 1)$.

Parameters **d1, ..., dn** (*d0*,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should all be positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns **out** – Random values.

Return type ndarray, shape (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*)

See also:

`random()`

Notes

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a shape-tuple as the first argument, refer to `np.random.random_sample`.

Examples

```
>>> np.random.rand(3,2)
array([[ 0.14022471,  0.96360618], #random
       [ 0.37601032,  0.25528411], #random
       [ 0.49313049,  0.94909878]]) #random
```

```
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.randn(d0, d1, ..., dn)
```

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int_like or int-convertible arguments are provided, *randn* generates an array of shape (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*), filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the *d_i* are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use *numpy.random.standard_normal* instead.

Parameters **d1, ..., dn** (*d0*,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns **Z** – A (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*)-shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type ndarray or float

See also:

`random.standard_normal()` Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()  
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3  
array([[ -4.49401501,   4.00950034,  -1.81814867,   7.29718677],  #random  
       [  0.39924804,   4.68456316,   4.99394529,   4.84057254]]) #random
```

```
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.sampleHRF_single_hrf(stLambdaS, stLambdaY, varR, rh, nbColX,  
                                              nbVox)  
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.sampleHRF_single_hrf_hack(stLambdaS, stLambdaY, varR, rh,  
                                                  nbColX, nbVox)  
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.sampleHRF_voxelwise_iid(stLambdaS, stLambdaY, varR, rh,  
                                                  nbColX, nbVox, nbSess)  
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.simulate_sessions(output_dir, snr_scenario='high_snr', spa-  
                                          tial_size='tiny')  
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sess.simulate_single_session(output_dir, var_sessions_nrls, cdefs,  
                                                  nrls_bar, labels, labels_vol, v_noise,  
                                                  drift_coeff_var, drift_amplitude)
```

pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets module

```

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.BOLDGibbs_Multi_SubjSampler (nb_iterations=3000,
                                                                obs_hist_pace=-
                                                                1.0,
                                                                glob_obs_hist_pace=-
                                                                1,
                                                                smpl_hist_pace=-
                                                                1.0,    burnin=0.3,
                                                                call-
                                                                back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDDefaultCa
                                                                object>,    re-
                                                                sponse_levels=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.i
                                                                object>,
                                                                noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.Nois
                                                                instance>,
                                                                hrf_subj=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.HRF_
                                                                instance>,
                                                                hrf_var_subj=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.E
                                                                instance>,
                                                                hrf_group=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.HRF
                                                                instance>,
                                                                hrf_var_group=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets
                                                                instance>,
                                                                mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.M
                                                                instance>,    la-
                                                                bels=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.LabelSam
                                                                instance>,
                                                                drift=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.Drift_Mu
                                                                instance>,
                                                                drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.ETAS
                                                                instance>,
                                                                stop_crit_threshold=-
                                                                1,
                                                                stop_crit_from_start=False,
                                                                check_final_value=None)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler

cleanObservables ()

computeFit ()

computePMStimInducedSignal ()

compute_crit_diff (old_vals, means=None)

default_nb_its = 3000

finalizeSampling ()

getGlobalOutputs ()

initGlobalObservables ()

inputClass
    alias of BOLDSampler_MultiSujInput

parametersComments = {'obs_hist_pace': 'See comment for samplesHistoryPaceSave.', 'sm
parametersToShow = ['nb_iterations', 'response_levels', 'hrf_subj', 'hrf_var_subj', 'h

```

saveGlobalObservables (*it*)

stop_criterion (*it*)

updateGlobalObservables ()

```
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.BOLDSampler_MultiSujInput (GroupData, dt, type-  

LFD, paramLFD,  

hrfZc, hrfDuration)
```

Class holding data needed by the sampler : BOLD time courses for each voxel, onsets and voxel topology. It also perform some precalculation such as the convolution matrix based on the onsets (L{stackX}) — Multi-subjects version (cf. merge_fmri_subjects in core.py)

buildCosMat (*paramLFD, ny*)

buildOtherMatX ()

buildParadigmConvolMatrix (*zc, estimDuration, availableDataIndex, parData*)

buildPolyMat (*paramLFD, n*)

calcDt (*dtMin*)

chewUpOnsets (*dt, hrfZc, hrfDuration*)

cleanMem ()

makePrecalculations ()

setLFDMat (*paramLFD, typeLFD*)

Build the low frequency basis from polynomial basis functions.

```
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.Drift_MultiSubj_Sampler (val_ini=None,  

do_sampling=True,  

use_true_value=False)
```

Bases: *pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable*

Gibbs sampler of the parameters modelling the low frequency drift in the fMRI time course, in the case of white noise.

checkAndSetInitValue (*variables*)

getOutputs ()

get_accuracy (*abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol*)

get_final_value ()

get_true_value ()

linkToData (*dataInput*)

sampleNextAlt (*variables*)

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

updateNorm ()

```
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.ETASampler_MultiSubj (val_ini=None,  

do_sampling=True,  

use_true_value=False)
```

Bases: *pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable*

Gibbs sampler of the variance of the Inverse Gamma prior used to regularise the estimation of the low frequency drift embedded in the fMRI time course

checkAndSetInitValue (*variables*)


```

    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.HRFVarianceSubjectSampler (val_ini=array([
                                                                    0.15]),
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False,
                                                                    prior_mean=0.001,
                                                                    prior_var=10.0)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
#TODO : comment

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

getOutputs ()

linkToData (dataInput)

sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.HRF_Group_Sampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False,      dura-
tion=25.0, zero_constraint=True,
                                                                    normalise=1.0,             de-
riv_order=2, covar_hack=False,
                                                                    prior_type='voxelwiseIID', regu-
larise=True, only_hrf_subj=False,
                                                                    compute_ah_online=False)

Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
HRF sampler for multisubjects model

P_COMPUTE_AH_ONLINE = 'compute_ah_online'
P_COVAR_HACK = 'hackCovarApost'
P_DERIV_ORDER = 'derivOrder'
P_DURATION = 'duration'
P_NORMALISE = 'normalise'
P_OUTPUT_PMHRF = 'writeHrfOutput'
P_PRIOR_TYPE = 'priorType'
P_REGULARIZE = 'regularize_hrf'
P_SAMPLE_FLAG = 'sampleFlag'
P_USE_TRUE_VALUE = 'useTrueValue'
P_VAL_INI = 'initialValue'
P_VOXELWISE_OUTPUTS = 'voxelwiseOutputs'
P_ZERO_CONSTR = 'zeroConstraint'

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

defaultParameters = {'hackCovarApost': False, 'voxelwiseOutputs': False, 'initialVal
finalizeSampling ()

```

```

    getCurrentVar()
    getFinalVar()
    getOutputs()
    getScaleFactor()
    get_accuracy(abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)
    get_true_value()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    parametersComments = {'hackCovarApost': 'Divide the term coming from the likelihood by'}
    parametersToShow = ['duration', 'zeroConstraint', 'sampleFlag', 'writeHrfOutput']
    reportCurrentVal()
    sampleNextAlt(variables)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)
    samplingWarmUp(variables)
    setFinalValue()
    updateNorm()
    updateObserversables()

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.HRF_Sampler(val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                             use_true_value=False, duration=25.0,
                                             zero_constraint=True, normalise=1.0,
                                             deriv_order=2, covar_hack=False,
                                             prior_type='voxelwiseIID', regularise=True,
                                             only_hrf_subj=False, compute_ah_online=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    HRF sampler for multi subject model
    calcXh(hrfs)
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    computeStDS_StDY(rb_allSubj, nrls_allSubj, aa_allSubj)
    computeStDS_StDY_one_subject(rb, nrls, aa, subj)
    finalizeSampling()
    getCurrentVar()
    getFinalVar()
    getOutputs()
    getScaleFactor()
    get_accuracy(abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)
    get_true_value()
    initObservables()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    parametersComments = {'prior_type': 'Type of prior:\n - "singleHRF": one HRF modelled

```

```

    reportCurrentValue()
    sampleNextAlt(variables)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)
    samplingWarmUp(variables)
    setFinalValue()
    updateNorm()
    updateObsersables()
    updateXh()

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.LabelSampler(val_ini=None, do_sampling=True,
                                              use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    CLASSES = array([0, 1])
    CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']
    FALSE_NEG = 3
    FALSE_POS = 2
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    compute_ext_field()
    countLabels()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(v)
    samplingWarmUp(v)

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.MixtureParamsSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                       do_sampling=True,
                                                       use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    I_MEAN_CA = 0
    I_VAR_CA = 1
    I_VAR_CI = 2
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    NB_PARAMS = 3
    PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    computeWithJeffreyPriors(j, s, cardCIj, cardCAj)
    get_current_means()
        return array of shape (class, subject, condition)

```

```

    get_current_vars ()
        return array of shape (class, subject, condition)

    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs (cdefs)

    linkToData (dataInput)

    sampleNextInternal (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.NRLs_Sampler (val_ini=None,          do_sampling=True,
                                              use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

    computeAA ()

    computeVarYTildeOpt (varXh, s)

    linkToData (dataInput)

    sampleNextInternal (variables)

    samplingWarmUp (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.NoiseVariance_Drift_MultiSubj_Sampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                           do_sampling=True,
                                                                           use_true_value=False)

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

    linkToData (dataInput)

    sampleNextInternal (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.RHGroupSampler (val_ini=array([          0.15]),
                                                  do_sampling=True,
                                                  use_true_value=False,
                                                  prior_mean=0.001, prior_var=10.0)

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

    #TODO : comment

    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

    getOutputs ()

    linkToData (dataInput)

    sampleNextInternal (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.Variance_GaussianNRL_Multi_Subj (val_ini=array([
                                                                           1.]),
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False)

    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

    linkToData (dataInput)

    sampleNextInternal (variables)

pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.b()

```

```
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.create_gaussian_hrf_subject_and_group(hrf_group_base,
                                                                hrf_group_var_base,
                                                                hrf_subject_var_base,
                                                                dt,          al-
                                                                pha=0.0)

pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.create_unnormed_gaussian_hrf_subject(unnormed_hrf_group,
                                                                un-
                                                                normed_var_subject_hrf,
                                                                dt, alpha=0.0)
```

Creation of hrf by subject. Use group level hrf and variance for each subject (var_subjects_hrfs must be a list)
 Simulated hrfs must be smooth enough: correlation between temporal coefficients

```
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.randn(d0, d1, ..., dn)
```

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int_like or int-convertible arguments are provided, *randn* generates an array of shape (d0, d1, ..., dn), filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the d_i are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use *numpy.random.standard_normal* instead.

Parameters *d1*, ..., *dn* (*d0*,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns *Z* – A (d0, d1, ..., dn)-shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type *ndarray* or *float*

See also:

random.standard_normal() Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,   4.00950034,  -1.81814867,   7.29718677],  #random
       [  0.39924804,   4.68456316,   4.99394529,   4.84057254]]) #random
```

```
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.rescale_hrf_group(unnormed_primary_hrf,          un-
                                              normed_hrf_group)

pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.rescale_hrf_subj(unnormed_primary_hrf)
```

```

pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.rescale_hrf_subj_var(unnormed_primary_hrf, un-
                                                normed_var_subject_hrf)
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.sampleHRF_single_hrf(stLambdaS, stLambdaY, varR, rh,
                                                nbColX, nbVox, hgroup)
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.sampleHRF_single_hrf_hack(stLambdaS, stLambdaY, varR,
                                                rh, nbColX, nbVox, hgroup)
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.sampleHRF_voxelwise_iid(stLambdaS, stLambdaY, varR, rh,
                                                nbColX, nbVox, hgroup, nsubj)
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.simulate_single_subject(output_dir, cdefs, var_subject_hrf,
                                                labels, labels_vol, v_noise,
                                                drift_coeff_var, drift_amplitude,
                                                hrf_group_level, var_hrf_group,
                                                dt=0.6, dsf=4)
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets.simulate_subjects(output_dir, snr_scenario='high_snr',
                                                spatial_size='tiny', hrf_group=None,
                                                nbSubj=10)

```

Simulate daata for multiple subjects (5 subjects by default)

pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha module

```

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.AlphaVar_Sampler(val_ini=None,
                                                         do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    Gibbs sampler of the variance of the Inverse Gamma prior used to regularise the estimation of the low frequency
    drift embedded in the fMRI time course
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.Alpha_hgroup_Sampler(val_ini=None,
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    linkToData(dataInput)
    parametersToShow = []
    sampleNextInternal(variables)

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.BOLDGibbs_Multi_SubjSampler (nb_iterations=3000,
                                                                    obs_hist_pace=-
                                                                    1.0,
                                                                    glob_obs_hist_pace=-
                                                                    1,
                                                                    smpl_hist_pace=-
                                                                    1.0,
                                                                    burnin=0.3,
                                                                    call-
                                                                    back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSD
                                                                    object>,
                                                                    bold_response_levels_subj=<pyhrf
                                                                    ob-
                                                                    ject>, la-
                                                                    bels=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_
                                                                    object>,
                                                                    noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_su
                                                                    object>,
                                                                    hrf_subj=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_suj
                                                                    object>,
                                                                    hrf_subj_var=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi
                                                                    object>,
                                                                    hrf_group=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi-su
                                                                    object>,
                                                                    hrf_group_var=<pyhrf.jde.jde_mu
                                                                    object>,
                                                                    mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi
                                                                    object>,
                                                                    drift=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_
                                                                    object>,
                                                                    drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_suj
                                                                    ob-
                                                                    ject>, al-
                                                                    pha=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_c
                                                                    ob-
                                                                    ject>, al-
                                                                    pha_var=<pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_suj
                                                                    object>,
                                                                    check_final_value=None)

```

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`, `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler`

`cleanObservables()`

`computeFit()`

`computePMStimInducedSignal()`

`compute_crit_diff (old_vals, means=None)`

`default_nb_its = 3000`

`finalizeSampling()`

`getGlobalOutputs()`

`initGlobalObservables()`

`inputClass`

alias of `BOLDSampler_MultiSujInput`

```

    saveGlobalObservables (it)

    stop_criterion (it)

    updateGlobalObservables ()

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.BOLDSampler_MultiSujInput (GroupData,
                                                                dt, typeLFD,
                                                                paramLFD,
                                                                hrfZc, hrfDuration)

    Class holding data needed by the sampler : BOLD time courses for each voxel, onsets and voxel topology. It
    also perform some precalculation such as the convolution matrix based on the onsets (L{stackX}) — Multi-
    subjects version (cf. merge_fmri_subjects in core.py)

    buildCosMat (paramLFD, ny)

    buildOtherMatX ()

    buildParadigmConvolMatrix (zc, estimDuration, availableDataIndex, parData)

    buildPolyMat (paramLFD, n)

    calcDt (dtMin)

    chewUpOnsets (dt, hrfZc, hrfDuration)

    cleanMem ()

    makePrecalculations ()

    setLFDMat (paramLFD, typeLFD)
        Build the low frequency basis from polynomial basis functions.

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.BiGaussMixtureParamsSampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                                    use_true_value=False,
                                                                    prior_type='Jeffrey',
                                                                    var_ci_pr_alpha=2.04,
                                                                    var_ci_pr_beta=2.08,
                                                                    var_ca_pr_alpha=2.01,
                                                                    var_ca_pr_beta=0.5,
                                                                    mean_ca_pr_mean=5.0,
                                                                    mean_ca_pr_var=20.0,
                                                                    mean_activation_threshold=4.0)

    Bases: pyhrf.xmllo.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

    I_MEAN_CA = 0

    I_VAR_CA = 1

    I_VAR_CI = 2

    L_CA = 1

    L_CI = 0

    NB_PARAMS = 3

    PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']

    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

    computeWithJeffreyPriors (j, cardCIj, cardCAj)

    computeWithProperPriors (j, cardCIj, cardCAj)

```



```

    finalizeSampling()
    getCurrentMeans()
    getCurrentVars()
    getOutputs()
    get_string_value(v)
    linkToData(dataInput)
    parametersComments = {'prior_type': "Either 'proper' or 'Jeffrey'", 'mean_activation_
    sampleNextInternal(variables)
    updateObsersables()

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.Drift_MultiSubj_Sampler(val_ini=None,
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    Gibbs sampler of the parameters modelling the low frequency drift in the fMRI time course, in the case of white
    noise.

    P_SAMPLE_FLAG = 'sampleFlag'
    P_USE_TRUE_VALUE = 'useTrueValue'
    P_VAL_INI = 'initialValue'
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    defaultParameters = {'useTrueValue': False, 'initialValue': None, 'sampleFlag': True
    getOutputs()
    get_accuracy(abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)
    get_final_value()
    get_true_value()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextAlt(variables)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)
    updateNorm()

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.ETASampler_MultiSubj(val_ini=None,
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    Gibbs sampler of the variance of the Inverse Gamma prior used to regularise the estimation of the low frequency
    drift embedded in the fMRI time course

    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.HRFVarianceSubjectSampler (val_ini=array([
    0.05]),
    do_sampling=False,
    use_true_value=False,
    pr_mean=0.001,
    pr_var=10.0)

    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

    PR_MEAN = 0.001
    PR_VAR = 10.0
    VAL_INI = 0.05

    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    getOutputs ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.HRF_Group_Sampler (val_ini=None,
    do_sampling=True,
    use_true_value=False,
    duration=25.0,
    zero_constraint=True,
    normalise=1.0,      de-
    rivOrder=2,         out-
    put_hrf_pm=True,
    hack_covar_apost=False,
    prior_type='voxelwiseIID',
    com-
    pute_ah_online=False,
    regularize_hrf=True,
    model_subjects_only=False,
    voxel-
    wise_outputs=False)

    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

    HRF sampler for multisubjects model

    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    finalizeSampling ()
    getCurrentVar ()
    getFinalVar ()
    getOutputs ()
    getScaleFactor ()
    get_accuracy (abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    parametersComments = {'prior_type': 'Type of prior:\n - "singleHRF": one HRF modelled
    parametersToShow = ['duration', 'zero_constraint', 'do_sampling', 'output_hrf_pm']
    reportCurrentVal ()
    sampleNextAlt (variables)

```

```

sampleNextInternal (variables)
samplingWarmUp (variables)
setFinalValue ()
updateNorm ()
updateObsersables ()

class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.HRF_Sampler (val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False,      dura-
                                                    tion=25.0, zero_constraint=True,
                                                    normalise=1.0,   derivOrder=2,
                                                    output_hrf_pm=True,
                                                    hack_covar_apost=False,
                                                    prior_type='voxelwiseIID',
                                                    compute_ah_online=False,
                                                    regularize_hrf=True,
                                                    model_subjects_only=False,
                                                    voxelwise_outputs=False)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
HRF sampler for multisession model

calcXh (hrfs)
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
computeStDS_StDY (rb_allSubj, nrls_allSubj, aa_allSubj)
computeStDS_StDY_one_subject (rb, nrls, aa, subj)
finalizeSampling ()
getCurrentVar ()
getFinalVar ()
getOutputs ()
getScaleFactor ()
get_accuracy (abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)
initObservables ()
linkToData (dataInput)
parametersComments = {'prior_type': 'Type of prior:\n - "singleHRF": one HRF modelle
parametersToShow = ['duration', 'zero_constraint', 'do_sampling', 'output_hrf_pm']
reportCurrentVal ()
sampleNextAlt (variables)
sampleNextInternal (variables)
samplingWarmUp (variables)
setFinalValue ()
updateNorm ()
updateObsersables ()

```

```

    updateXh()
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.LabelSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                    do_sampling=True,
                                                    use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    CLASSES = array([0, 1])
    CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    compute_ext_field()
    countLabels()
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(v)
    samplingWarmUp(v)
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.MixtureParamsSampler(val_ini=None,
                                                             do_sampling=True,
                                                             use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    I_MEAN_CA = 0
    I_VAR_CA = 1
    I_VAR_CI = 2
    L_CA = 1
    L_CI = 0
    NB_PARAMS = 3
    PARAMS_NAMES = ['Mean_Activ', 'Var_Activ', 'Var_Inactiv']
    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)
    computeWithJeffreyPriors(j, s, cardCIj, cardCAj)
    get_current_means()
        return array of shape (class, subject, condition)
    get_current_vars()
        return array of shape (class, subject, condition)
    get_true_values_from_simulation_cdefs(cdefs)
    linkToData(dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal(variables)
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.NRLs_Sampler(val_ini=None,
                                                      do_sampling=True,
                                                      use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    CLASSES = array([0, 1])

```

```

CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']
FALSE_NEG = 3
FALSE_POS = 2
L_CA = 1
L_CI = 0
checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
computeAA ()
computeVarYTildeOpt (varXh, s)
linkToData (dataInput)
sampleNextInternal (variables)
samplingWarmUp (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.NoiseVariance_Drift_MultiSubj_Sampler (val_ini=None,
                                                                                   do_sampling=True,
                                                                                   use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVariance_Drift_Sampler
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    parametersToShow = []
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.RHGroupSampler (val_ini=array([ 0.05]),
                                                         do_sampling=False,
                                                         use_true_value=False,
                                                         pr_mean=0.001,
                                                         pr_var=10.0)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    #TODO : comment
    PR_MEAN = 0.001
    PR_VAR = 10.0
    VAL_INI = 0.05
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    getOutputs ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.Variance_GaussianNRL_Multi_Subj (val_ini=array([
                                                                                   1.]),
                                                                                   do_sampling=True,
                                                                                   use_true_value=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)

```

```
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.b()
```

```
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.randn(d0, d1, ..., dn)
```

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int-like or int-convertible arguments are provided, *randn* generates an array of shape $(d0, d1, \dots, dn)$, filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the d_i are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use *numpy.random.standard_normal* instead.

Parameters *d1, ..., dn* (*d0, ...*) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns *Z* – A $(d0, d1, \dots, dn)$ -shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type *ndarray* or *float*

See also:

random.standard_normal() Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,  4.00950034, -1.81814867,  7.29718677], #random
       [ 0.39924804,  4.68456316,  4.99394529,  4.84057254]]) #random
```

```
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.sampleHRF_single_hrf(stLambdaS, stLambdaY, varR,
                                                         rh, nbColX, nbVox, hgroup,
                                                         reg)
```

```
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.sampleHRF_single_hrf_hack(stLambdaS, stLambdaY, varR, rh, nbColX,
                                                            nbVox, hgroup)
```

```
pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.sampleHRF_voxelwise_iid(stLambdaS, stLambdaY,
                                                           varR, rh, nbColX, nbVox,
                                                           hgroup, only_hrf_subj,
                                                           reg, nbsubj)
```

```

pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.simulate_single_subject (output_dir,      cdefs,
                                                            var_subject_hrf,      la-
                                                            bels,      labels_vol,
                                                            v_noise, drift_coeff_var,
                                                            drift_amplitude,
                                                            hrf_group_level,      al-
                                                            pha_var, dt=0.6, dsf=4)

pyhrf.jde.jde_multi_sujets_alpha.simulate_subjects (output_dir,
                                                       snr_scenario='high_snr',
                                                       spatial_size='tiny',
                                                       hrf_group=array([ 0.
0.00078678,      0.01381744,
0.0575847,      0.13317542,
0.22304737,      0.30459629,
0.36130416,      0.38656651,
0.38221983,      0.35502768,
0.3133342,      0.26480303,
0.21531699,      0.16874149,
0.12718515,      0.09146061,
0.06155495,      0.03701372,
0.01720819,      0.00149434, -
0.01071142,      -0.01991078,
-0.02653129,      -0.03094522,
-0.03348818,      -0.03447231,
-0.03419243,      -0.0329265,
-0.03093224,      -0.02844234,
-0.02565985,      -0.02275507,
-0.01986438,      -0.01709107,
-0.0145079,      -0.01216086,
-0.01007359,      -0.00825211,
-0.00668921,      -0.00536856, -
0.00426813, 0. ]), nbSubj=10,
vars_hrf=[0.0006,      0.0004,
9e-05, 2e-05, 1.5e-05, 2e-05,
0.0001, 3e-05, 7.5e-05, 3.2e-05],
vars_noise=[0.2, 0.5, 0.4, 0.8,
0.6, 2.1, 2.5, 3.1, 2.75, 7.3],
alpha_var=0.6)

```

Simulate data for multiple subjects (5 subjects by default)

pyhrf.jde.models module

```

class pyhrf.jde.models.ARN_BiG_BOLDsamplerInput (data, dt, typeLFD, paramLFD, hrfZc,
                                                    hrfDuration)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.models.BOLDsamplerInput
    cleanPrecalculations ()
    makePrecalculations ()

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.models.BOLDGibbsSampler (nb_iterations=3000,          obs_hist_pace=-
1.0,          glob_obs_hist_pace=-1,
smpl_hist_pace=-1.0,          burnin=0.3,          call-
back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDefaultCallbackHandler
object>, response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSampler
object>, beta=<pyhrf.jde.beta.BetaSampler ob-
ject>, noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVarianceSampler
object>, hrf=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFSampler ob-
ject>, hrf_var=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.RHSampler object>,
mixt_weights=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.MixtureWeightsSampler
object>, mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGaussMixtureParamsSa-
mpler object>, scale=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.ScaleSampler
object>,          stop_crit_threshold=-
1,          stop_crit_from_start=False,
check_final_value=None)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler

buildSharedDataTree ()

cleanObservables ()

computeFit ()

computePMStimInducedSignal ()

compute_crit_diff (old_vals, means=None)

default_nb_its = 3000

getGlobalOutputs ()

initGlobalObservables ()

inputClass
    alias of WN_BiG_BOLDsamplerInput

parametersComments = {'obs_hist_pace': 'See comment for samplesHistoryPaceSave.', 'smpl_hist_pace': 'See comment for samplesHistoryPaceSave.'}

parametersToShow = ['nb_iterations', 'response_levels', 'hrf', 'hrf_var']

saveGlobalObservables (it)

stop_criterion (it)

updateGlobalObservables ()

```



```

class pyhrf.jde.models.BOLDGibbsSampler_AR (nb_iterations=3000,          obs_hist_pace=-
1.0,          glob_obs_hist_pace=-1,
smpl_hist_pace=-1.0,  burnin=0.3,  call-
back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDDefaultCallbackHandler
object>, response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.ar.NRLARSampler
object>,  beta=<pyhrf.jde.beta.BetaSampler
object>, noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVarianceARSampler
object>, noise_arp=<pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseARParamsSampler
object>,  hrf=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFARSampler
object>,  hrf_var=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.RHSampler
object>, mixt_weights=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.MixtureWeightsSamp
object>, mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGaussMixturePara
object>,  scale=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.ScaleSampler
object>, drift=<pyhrf.jde.drift.DriftARSampler
object>, drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.drift.ETASampler
object>,          stop_crit_threshold=-
1,          stop_crit_from_start=False,
check_final_value=None)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler

buildSharedDataTree ()

cleanObservables ()

computeFit ()

computePMStimInducedSignal ()

compute_crit_diff (old_vals, means=None)

default_nb_its = 3000

getGlobalOutputs ()

initGlobalObservables ()

inputClass
    alias of ARN_BiG_BOLDsamplerInput

parametersComments = {'obs_hist_pace':  'See comment for samplesHistoryPaceSave.', 'sm
parametersToShow = ['nb_iterations', 'response_levels', 'hrf', 'hrf_var']

saveGlobalObservables (it)

stop_criterion (it)

updateGlobalObservables ()

class pyhrf.jde.models.BOLDSamplerInput (data, dt, typeLFD, paramLFD, hrfZc, hrfDuration)
    Class holding data needed by the sampler : BOLD time courses for each voxel, onsets and voxel topology. It
    also perform some precalculation such as the convolution matrix based on the onsets (L{stackX})

    buildCosMat (paramLFD, ny)

    buildOtherMatX ()

    buildParadigmConvolMatrix (zc, estimDuration, availableDataIndex, parData)

    buildParadigmSingleCondMatrix (zc, estimDuration, availableDataIndex, parData)

    buildPolyMat (paramLFD, n)

    calcDt (dtMin)

```

```

chewUpOnsets (dt, hrfZc, hrfDuration)

cleanMem ()

cleanPrecalculations ()

makePrecalculations ()

setLFDMat (paramLFD, typeLFD)
    Build the low frequency basis from polynomial basis functions.

class pyhrf.jde.models.BOLDSampler_Multi_SessInput (data, dt, typeLFD, paramLFD,
                                                    hrfZc, hrfDuration)
    Class holding data needed by the sampler : BOLD time courses for each voxel, onsets and voxel topology. It
    also perform some precalculation such as the convolution matrix based on the onsets (L{stackX}) — Multi-
    sessions version

buildCosMat (paramLFD, ny)

buildOtherMatX ()

buildParadigmConvolMatrix (zc, estimDuration, availableDataIndex, parData)

buildPolyMat (paramLFD, n)

calcDt (dtMin)

chewUpOnsets (dt, hrfZc, hrfDuration)

cleanMem ()

cleanPrecalculations ()

makePrecalculations ()

setLFDMat (paramLFD, typeLFD)
    Build the low frequency basis from polynomial basis functions.

class pyhrf.jde.models.CallbackCritDiff
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDefaultCallbackHandler

    callback (it, variables, samplerEngine)

class pyhrf.jde.models.Drift_BOLDGibbsSampler (nb_iterations=3000, obs_hist_pace=-
                                                    1,
                                                    glob_obs_hist_pace=-1,
                                                    simpl_hist_pace=-1, burnin=0.3, call-
                                                    back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDefaultCallbackHandler
                                                    object>, re-
                                                    sponse_levels=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.drift.NRL_Drift_Sample
                                                    object>, beta=<pyhrf.jde.beta.BetaSampler
                                                    object>, noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVariance_Drift_Sample
                                                    object>, hrf=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRF_Drift_Sampler
                                                    object>, hrf_var=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.RHSampler
                                                    object>, mixt_weights=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.MixtureWeightsS
                                                    object>, mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGaussMixture
                                                    object>, scale=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.ScaleSampler
                                                    object>, drift=<pyhrf.jde.drift.DriftSampler
                                                    object>, drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.drift.ETASampler
                                                    object>, stop_crit_threshold=-
                                                    1,
                                                    stop_crit_from_start=False,
                                                    check_final_value=None)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler

computeFit ()

```

```

    default_nb_its = 3000

    inputClass
        alias of WN_BiG_Drift_BOLDsamplerInput

    parametersToShow = ['nb_iterations', 'response_levels', 'hrf', 'hrf_var']
class pyhrf.jde.models.Hab_WN_BiG_BOLDsamplerInput (data, dt, typeLFD, paramLFD,
                                                    hrfZc, hrfDuration)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.models.WN_BiG_BOLDsamplerInput
    cleanPrecalculations()
    makePrecalculations()
class pyhrf.jde.models.WN_BiG_BOLDsamplerInput (data, dt, typeLFD, paramLFD, hrfZc,
                                                    hrfDuration)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.models.BOLDsamplerInput
    cleanPrecalculations()
    makePrecalculations()
class pyhrf.jde.models.WN_BiG_Drift_BOLDsamplerInput (data, dt, typeLFD, paramLFD,
                                                        hrfZc, hrfDuration)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.models.BOLDsamplerInput
    cleanPrecalculations()
    makePrecalculations()
class pyhrf.jde.models.W_BOLDGibbsSampler (nb_iterations=3000,          obs_hist_pace=-
                                           1.0,          glob_obs_hist_pace=-1,
                                           smpl_hist_pace=-1.0, burnin=0.3, call-
                                           back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDefaultCallbackHandler
                                           object>, response_levels=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.NRLSamplerWithRe
                                           object>, beta=<pyhrf.jde.beta.BetaSampler ob-
                                           ject>, noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVarianceSampler
                                           object>, hrf=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRFSamplerWithRelVar
                                           object>, hrf_var=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.RHSampler
                                           object>, mixt_weights=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.MixtureWeightsSample
                                           object>, mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGaussMixtureParam
                                           object>, scale=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.ScaleSampler
                                           object>,          relevantVari-
                                           able=<pyhrf.jde.wsampler.WSampler
                                           object>,          stop_crit_threshold=-
                                           1,          stop_crit_from_start=False,
                                           check_final_value=None)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler
    default_nb_its = 3000

    inputClass
        alias of WN_BiG_BOLDsamplerInput

    parametersToShow = ['nb_iterations', 'response_levels', 'hrf', 'hrf_var']

```

```

class pyhrf.jde.models.W_Drift_BOLDGibbsSampler (nb_iterations=3000, obs_hist_pace=-
1.0, glob_obs_hist_pace=-
1, simpl_hist_pace=-
1.0, burnin=0.3, call-
back=<pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDDefaultCallbackHandler
object>, re-
sponse_levels=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian_drift.NRL_Drift_Sam-
object>,
beta=<pyhrf.jde.beta.BetaSampler
object>,
noise_var=<pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVariance_Drift_Sampler
object>,
hrf=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.HRF_Drift_SamplerWithRelVar
object>,
hrf_var=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.RHSampler
object>,
mixt_weights=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.MixtureWeightsSample-
object>,
mixt_params=<pyhrf.jde.nrl.bigaussian.BiGaussMixtureParam-
object>,
scale=<pyhrf.jde.hrf.ScaleSampler
object>, con-
dition_relevance=<pyhrf.jde.wsampler.W_Drift_Sampler
object>,
drift=<pyhrf.jde.drift.DriftSamplerWithRelVar
object>,
drift_var=<pyhrf.jde.drift.ETASampler
object>, stop_crit_threshold=-
1, stop_crit_from_start=False,
check_final_value=None)

```

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`, `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSampler`

default_nb_its = 3000

inputClass

alias of `WN_BiG_Drift_BOLDSamplerInput`

parametersToShow = ['nb_iterations', 'response_levels', 'hrf', 'hrf_var']

`pyhrf.jde.models.computePl` (*drift*, *varP*, *dest=None*)

`pyhrf.jde.models.computeSumjaXh` (*nrl*, *matXh*, *dest=None*)

`pyhrf.jde.models.computeXh` (*hrf*, *varX*, *dest=None*)

`pyhrf.jde.models.computeYBar` (*varMBY*, *varPl*, *dest=None*)

`pyhrf.jde.models.computeYTilde` (*sumj_aXh*, *varMBY*, *dest=None*)

`pyhrf.jde.models.computeYTilde_Pl` (*sumj_aXh*, *yBar*, *dest=None*)

`pyhrf.jde.models.computeXQXh` (*hrf*, *matXQX*, *dest=None*)

`pyhrf.jde.models.permutation` (*x*)

Randomly permute a sequence, or return a permuted range.

If *x* is a multi-dimensional array, it is only shuffled along its first index.

Parameters *x* (*int* or *array_like*) – If *x* is an integer, randomly permute `np.arange(x)`.
If *x* is an array, make a copy and shuffle the elements randomly.

Returns **out** – Permuted sequence or array range.

Return type *ndarray*

Examples

```
>>> np.random.permutation(10)
array([1, 7, 4, 3, 0, 9, 2, 5, 8, 6])
```

```
>>> np.random.permutation([1, 4, 9, 12, 15])
array([15, 1, 9, 4, 12])
```

```
>>> arr = np.arange(9).reshape((3, 3))
>>> np.random.permutation(arr)
array([[6, 7, 8],
       [0, 1, 2],
       [3, 4, 5]])
```

`pyhrf.jde.models.rand(d0, d1, ..., dn)`

Random values in a given shape.

Create an array of the given shape and populate it with random samples from a uniform distribution over $[0, 1)$.

Parameters **d1, ..., dn** (*d0*,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should all be positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns **out** – Random values.

Return type *ndarray*, shape (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*)

See also:

`random()`

Notes

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a shape-tuple as the first argument, refer to `np.random.random_sample`.

Examples

```
>>> np.random.rand(3, 2)
array([[ 0.14022471,  0.96360618], #random
       [ 0.37601032,  0.25528411], #random
       [ 0.49313049,  0.94909878]]) #random
```

`pyhrf.jde.models.randn(d0, d1, ..., dn)`

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int-like or int-convertible arguments are provided, *randn* generates an array of shape (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*), filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the *d_i* are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use `numpy.random.standard_normal` instead.

Parameters `d1, ..., dn` (`d0,`) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns `Z` – A (`d0, d1, ..., dn`)-shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type `ndarray` or `float`

See also:

`random.standard_normal()` Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,   4.00950034,  -1.81814867,   7.29718677], #random
       [  0.39924804,   4.68456316,   4.99394529,   4.84057254]]) #random
```

```
pyhrf.jde.models.simulate_bold(output_dir=None, noise_scenario='high_snr', spa-
                              tial_size='tiny', normalize_hrf=True)
```

pyhrf.jde.noise module

```
class pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseARParamsSampler(do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False,
                                           val_ini=None)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`, `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable`

MH_ARsampling_gauss_proposal (`sig2, M`)

MH_ARsampling_optim (`A, reps, M`)

P_SAMPLE_FLAG = 'sampleFlag'

P_USE_TRUE_VALUE = 'useTrueValue'

P_VAL_INI = 'initialValue'

checkAndSetInitValue (`variables`)

computeInvAutoCorrNoise (`ARp`)

defaultParameters = {'useTrueValue': False, 'initialValue': None, 'sampleFlag': True}

finalizeSampling ()

```

    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVarianceARSampler (do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False,
                                              val_ini=None)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVarianceSampler
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeVarYTilde (varNrIs, varXh, varMBYPl)
    finalizeSampling ()
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVarianceSampler (do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False,
                                              val_ini=None)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    #TODO : comment
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    computeMXhQXh (h, varXQX)
    compute_aaXhQXhi (aa, i)
    finalizeSampling ()
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    sampleNextInternal_bak (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVarianceSamplerWithRelVar (do_sampling=True,
                                                         use_true_value=False,
                                                         val_ini=None)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVarianceSampler
    computeWW (w, destww)
    compute_aawwXhQXhi (ww, aa, i)
    finalizeSampling ()
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVariance_Drift_Sampler (do_sampling=True,
                                                      use_true_value=False,
                                                      val_ini=None)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable
    checkAndSetInitValue (variables)
    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
class pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVariancewithHabSampler (do_sampling=True,
                                                      use_true_value=False,
                                                      val_ini=None)
    Bases: pyhrf.jde.noise.NoiseVarianceSampler
    #TODO : Sampling procedure for noise variance parameters (white noise) #in case of habituation modeling wrt
    magnitude
    finalizeSampling ()

```

sampleNextInternal (*variables*)

pyhrf.jde.samplerbase module

exception pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.**DuplicateVariableException** (*vName*, *v*)
 Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

class pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.**GSDefaultCallbackHandler**
 Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`

Class handling default action after Gibbs Sampling step (nothing). Should be inherited to define more specialized actions (such as plotting and reporting).

callback (*it*, *vars*, *samplerEngine*)

Execute action to be made after each Gibbs Sampling step (here : nothing). Should be overridden to define more specialized actions. @param it: the number of iterations elapsed in the current sampling process. @param samplerEngine: the parent gibbs sampler object @param vars: variables involved in the sampling process (list of C{GibbsSamplerVariable} whose index is defined in L{samplerEngine})

class pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.**GSPrintCallbackHandler** (*pace*)
 Bases: `pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GSDefaultCallbackHandler`

Class defining behaviour after each Gibbs Sampling step : printing reports to stdout.

callback (*it*, *variables*, *samplerEngine*)

class pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.**GibbsSampler** (*variables*, *nbIt*, *smplHistoryPace=-1*,
obsHistoryPace=-1, *nbSweeps=None*,
callbackObj=None, *randomSeed=None*,
globalObsHistoryPace=-1, *check_ftval=None*,
output_fit=False)

Generic class of a Gibbs sampler with gathers common operations for any gibbs sampling: variable initialisation, observables updates (posterior mean), outputs ...

computeFit ()

finalizeSampling ()

getFitAxes ()

getGlobalOutputs ()

getOutputs ()

getShortProfile ()

getTinyProfile ()

get_variable (*label*)

initGlobalObservables ()

iterate_sampling ()

linkToData (*dataInput*)

regVarsInPipeline ()

runSampling (*atomData=None*)

Launch a complete sampling process by calling the function L{GibbsSamplerVariable.sampleNext()} of each variable. Call the callback function after each iteration. Measure time elapsed and store it in L{tSamplinOnly} and L{analysis_duration}

saveGlobalObservables (*it*)


```

    set_nb_iterations(n)

    stop_criterion(it)

    updateGlobalObservables()

class pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable(name, valIni=None, true-
                                                Val=None, sampleFlag=1, useTrue-
                                                Value=False, axes_names=None,
                                                axes_domains=None,
                                                value_label='value')

    checkAndSetInitValue(variables)

    check_final_value()

    chooseSampleNext(flag)

    cleanObservables()

    finalizeSampling()

    getMean()
        Wip ... Compute mean over MCMC iterations within the window defined by itStart, itEnd and pace. By
        default itStart is set to 'nbSweeps' and itEnd to the last iteration.

    getMeanHistory()

    getOutputs()

    get_accuracy(abs_error, rel_error, fv, tv, atol, rtol)
        Return the accuray of the estimate fv, compared to the true value tv

        Output: axes_names (list of str), accuracy (numpy array of booleans)

    get_final_summary()

    get_final_value()

    get_string_value(v)

    get_summary()

    get_true_value()

    get_variable(label)
        Return a sibling GibbsSamplerVariable

    initObservables()

    linkToData()

    manageMapping(cuboid)

    manageMappingInit(shape, axes_names)

    record_trajectories(it)

    registerNbIterations(nbIt)

    roiMapped()

    sampleNextAlt(variables)
        Define the behaviour of the variable at each sampling step when its sampling is not activated.

    sampleNextInternal(variables)
        Define the behaviour of the variable at each sampling step when its sampling is not activated. Must be
        overridden in child classes.

```

```

samplingWarmUp (variables)
    Called before the launch of the main sampling loop by the sampler engine. Should be overridden and
    perform precalculations.

saveCurrentValue (it)

saveObservables (it)

setFinalValue ()

setSamplerEngine (sampler)

track_obs_quantity (q, name, axes_names=None, axes_domains=None, history_pace=None)

track_sampled_quantity (q, name, axes_names=None, axes_domains=None, history_pace=None)

updateObserversables ()

class pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.Trajectory (variable, axes_names, axes_domains, history_pace, history_start, max_iterations, first_saved_iteration=-1)
    Keep track of a numpy array that is modified _inplace_ iteratively

get_last ()
    Return the last saved element

record (iteration)
    Increment the history saving.

to_cuboid ()
    Pack the current trajectory in a xndarray

exception pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.VariableTypeException (vClass, vName, v)
    Bases: exceptions.Exception

```

pyhrf.jde.wsampler module

```

class pyhrf.jde.wsampler.WSampler (do_sampling=True, use_true_value=False, val_ini=None, pr_sigmoid_slope=1.0, pr_sigmoid_thresh=0.0)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

CLASSES = array([0, 1])

CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']

L_CA = 1

L_CI = 0

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeProbW1 (Qgj, gTQgj, rb, moyqj, t1, t2, mCAj, vCIj, vCAj, j, cardClassCAj)
    ProbW1 is the probability that condition is relevant It is a vecteur on length nbcond

computeVarXhtQ (h, matXQ)

computemoyq (cardClassCA, nbVoxels)
    Compute mean of labels in ROI

finalizeSampling ()

getOutputs ()

initObservables ()

```

```

    linkToData (dataInput)
    sampleNextInternal (variables)
    saveCurrentValue (it)
    saveObservables (it)
    threshold_W (meanW, thresh)
    updateObsersables ()

class pyhrf.jde.wsampler.W_Drift_Sampler (do_sampling=True,      use_true_value=False,
                                           val_ini=None,         pr_sigmoid_slope=1.0,
                                           pr_sigmoid_thresh=0.0)

Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable, pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.GibbsSamplerVariable

CLASSES = array([0, 1])

CLASS_NAMES = ['inactiv', 'activ']

L_CA = 1
L_CI = 0

checkAndSetInitValue (variables)

computeProbW1 (gj, gTgj, rb, t1, t2, mCAj, vCIj, vCAj, j, cardClassCAj)
    ProbW1 is the probability that condition is relevant It is a vecteur on length nbcond

computemoyq (cardClassCA, nbVoxels)
    Compute mean of labels in ROI

finalizeSampling ()

getOutputs ()

initObservables ()

linkToData (dataInput)

sampleNextInternal (variables)

saveCurrentValue (it)

saveObservables (it)

threshold_W (meanW, thresh)

updateObsersables ()

```

1.3 pyhrf.sandbox package

1.3.1 Submodules

pyhrf.sandbox.data_parser module

```

class pyhrf.sandbox.data_parser.StructuredDataParser (directory_labels,      al-
                                                         lowed_subdirectories,  di-
                                                         rectory_forgers=None,
                                                         file_forgers=None,
                                                         root_path=None)

```

```
get_file_blocs (file_defs, **subdirs)  
get_files (file_def, **subdirs)  
set_root (root)  
  
pyhrf.sandbox.data_parser.apply_to_dict (d, f)  
pyhrf.sandbox.data_parser.check_subdirs (path, labels, tree, not_found=None)  
pyhrf.sandbox.data_parser.forge_nrl_files (conditions)  
    construct list of nrl files from list of conditions  
pyhrf.sandbox.data_parser.safe_init (x, default)  
pyhrf.sandbox.data_parser.safe_list (l)  
pyhrf.sandbox.data_parser.same (x)  
    identity function  
pyhrf.sandbox.data_parser.unformat_nrl_file (file_nrl)
```

pyhrf.sandbox.func_BMA_consensus_clustering module

```
pyhrf.sandbox.func_BMA_consensus_clustering.BMA_consensus_cluster_parallel (cfg,  
    re-  
    mote_path,  
    re-  
    mote_BOLD_fn,  
    re-  
    mote_mask_fn,  
    Y,  
    nifti_masker,  
    num_vox,  
    K_clus,  
    K_clusters,  
    parc,  
    al-  
    pha,  
    prop,  
    nbl-  
    tR-  
    FIR,  
    on-  
    sets,  
    du-  
    ra-  
    tions,  
    out-  
    put_sub_parc,  
    rescale=True,  
    averg_bold=False)
```

Performs all steps for one clustering case (Kclus given, number l of the parcellation given) remote_path: path on the cluster, where results will be stored

```
pyhrf.sandbox.func_BMA_consensus_clustering.compute_consensus_clusters_parallel(K_clus,
                                                                              con-
                                                                              sen-
                                                                              sus_matrices,
                                                                              clust-
                                                                              count_matrices
                                                                              to-
                                                                              tal-
                                                                              count_matrices
                                                                              num_voxels,
                                                                              re-
                                                                              mote_mask_fn,
                                                                              clus-
                                                                              ters_consensi)
```

pyhrf.sandbox.make_parcellation module

Performs parcellation to a list of subjects

Directory structure:

- subject:
 - preprocessed_data → GM+WM mask, functional data, normalised tissue masks
 - t_maps → T-maps previously computed with GLM (nipy, SALMA)
 - parcellation → Output

```
pyhrf.sandbox.make_parcellation.make_mask(mask, volume, mask_file)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.make_parcellation.make_parcellation(subject, dest_dir='parcellation',
                                                  roi_mask_file=None)
```

Perform a functional parcellation from input fmri data

Return: parcellation file name (str)

pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation module

Hierarchical Agglomerative Clustering

These routines perform some hierarchical agglomerative clustering of some input data. Currently, only Ward's algorithm is implemented.

Authors : Vincent Michel, Bertrand Thirion, Alexandre Gramfort, Gael Varoquaux Modified: Aina Frau License: BSD 3 clause

```
class pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.AgglomerationTransform
    Bases: object
```

```
class pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.BaseEstimator
    Bases: object
```

```
class pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.ClusterMixin
    Bases: object
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.FWHM(Y)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.GLM_method(name, data0, ncond, dt=0.5, time_length=25.0, ndelays=0)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.Memory(*args, **kwargs)
```

```
class pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.Ward(n_clusters=2,          memory=None,          connectiv-
                                     ity=None,          copy=True,          n_components=None,
                                     compute_full_tree='auto',          dist_type='uward',
                                     cov_type='spherical', save_history=False)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.BaseEstimator`, `pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.ClusterMixin`

Ward hierarchical clustering: constructs a tree and cuts it.

Parameters

- **n_clusters** (*int* or *ndarray*) – The number of clusters to find.
- **connectivity** (*sparse matrix.*) – Connectivity matrix. Defines for each sample the neighboring samples following a given structure of the data. Default is None, i.e, the hierarchical clustering algorithm is unstructured.
- **memory** (*Instance of joblib.Memory or str*) – Used to cache the output of the computation of the tree. By default, no caching is done. If a string is given, it is the path to the caching directory.
- **copy** (*bool*) – Copy the connectivity matrix or work inplace.
- **n_components** (*int (optional)*) – The number of connected components in the graph defined by the connectivity matrix. If not set, it is estimated.
- **compute_full_tree** (*bool or auto (optional)*) – Stop early the construction of the tree at `n_clusters`. This is useful to decrease computation time if the number of clusters is not small compared to the number of samples. This option is useful only when specifying a connectivity matrix. Note also that when varying the number of cluster and using caching, it may be advantageous to compute the full tree.

children_

array-like, shape = [n_nodes, 2] – List of the children of each nodes. Leaves of the tree do not appear.

labels_

array [n_samples] – cluster labels for each point

n_leaves_

int – Number of leaves in the hierarchical tree.

n_components_

sparse matrix. – The estimated number of connected components in the graph.

fit (*X, var=None, act=None, var_ini=None, act_ini=None*)

Fit the hierarchical clustering on the data

Parameters **X** (*array-like, shape = [n_samples, n_features]*) – The samples
a.k.a. observations.

Returns

Return type `self`

```
class pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.WardAgglomeration(n_clusters=2,          memory=None,
                                                    connectivity=None,          copy=True,
                                                    n_components=None,          com-
                                                    pute_full_tree='auto',
                                                    dist_type='uward',
                                                    cov_type='spherical',
                                                    save_history=False)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.AgglomerationTransform`, `pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.Ward`

Feature agglomeration based on Ward hierarchical clustering

Parameters

- **n_clusters** (*int or ndarray*) – The number of clusters.
- **connectivity** (*sparse matrix*) – connectivity matrix. Defines for each feature the neighboring features following a given structure of the data. Default is None, i.e, the hierarchical agglomeration algorithm is unstructured.
- **memory** (*Instance of joblib.Memory or str*) – Used to cache the output of the computation of the tree. By default, no caching is done. If a string is given, it is the path to the caching directory.
- **copy** (*bool*) – Copy the connectivity matrix or work inplace.
- **n_components** (*int (optional)*) – The number of connected components in the graph defined by the connectivity matrix. If not set, it is estimated.
- **compute_full_tree** (*bool or auto (optional)*) – Stop early the construction of the tree at n_clusters. This is useful to decrease computation time if the number of clusters is not small compared to the number of samples. This option is useful only when specifying a connectivity matrix. Note also that when varying the number of cluster and using caching, it may be advantageous to compute the full tree.
- **variance** (*array with variances of all samples (default: None)*) – Injected in the calculation of the inertia.
- **activation** (*level of activation detected (default: None)*) – Used to weight voxels depending on level of activation in inertia computation. A non-active voxel will not estimate the HRF correctly, so features will not be correct either.

children_

array-like, shape = [n_nodes, 2] – List of the children of each nodes. Leaves of the tree do not appear.

labels_

array [n_samples] – cluster labels for each point

n_leaves_

int – Number of leaves in the hierarchical tree.

fit (*X, y=None, **params*)

Fit the hierarchical clustering on the data

Parameters **X** (*array-like, shape = [n_samples, n_features]*) – The data

Returns

Return type *self*

`pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.align_parcellation` (*p1, p2, mask=None*)

Align two parcellation p1 and p2 as the minimum number of positions to remove in order to obtain equal partitions. :returns: (p2 aligned to p1)

`pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.assert_parcellation_equal` (*p1, p2, mask=None, tol=0, tol_pos=None*)

`pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.calculate_uncertainty` (*dm, g*)

`pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.compute_fwhm` (*F, dt, a=0*)

`pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.compute_hrf` (*method, my_glm, can, ndelays, i*)

`pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.compute_mixt_dist(features, alphas, coord_row, coord_col, cluster_masks, moments, cov_type, res)`

Within one given territory: bi-Gaussian mixture model with known posterior weights:

$$\phi_i \sum_j \lambda_j N(\mu_j, \sigma_j^2) p(q_j = i | \phi_i)$$

is an input (alphas)

Estimation: $\lambda_1 = 1 - \lambda_0$ is the mean of posterior weights. μ_i is estimated by weighted sample mean and σ_i is estimated by weighted sample variance.

Parameters

- **features** (`np.array((nsamples, nfeatures), float)`) – the feature to parcellate
- **alphas** (`np.array(nsamples, float)`) – confidence levels on the features -> identified to posterior weights of class activating in the GMM fit
- **coord_row** (`list of int`) – row candidates for merging
- **coord_col** (`list of int`) – col candidates for merging
- **cluster_masks** –
- **moments** –
- **res** –

`pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.compute_mixt_dist_skghmm(features, alphas, coord_row, coord_col, cluster_masks, moments, cov_type, res)`

`pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.compute_uward_dist(m_1, m_2, coord_row, coord_col, variance, actlev, res)`

Function computing Ward distance: inertia = !!!0

Parameters

- **m_1, m_2, coord_row, coord_col** (`clusters' parameters`) –
- **variance** (`uncertainty`) –
- **actlev** (`activation level`) –

Returns

- **res** (*Ward distance*)
- **Modified** (*Aina Frau*)

`pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.compute_uward_dist2(m_1, features, alphas, coord_row, coord_col, cluster_masks, res)`

Function computing Ward distance: In this case we are using the model-based definition to compute the inertia

Parameters

- **m_1, m_2, coord_row, coord_col** (`clusters' parameters`) –
- **variance** (`uncertainty`) –
- **actlev** (`activation level`) –

Returns

- **res** (*Ward distance*)
- **Modified** (*Aina Frau*)


```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.feature_extraction(fmri_data, method, dt=0.5,
                                              time_length=25.0, ncond=1)
```

fmri_data (pyhrf.core.FmriData): single ROI fMRI data

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.generate_features(parcelation, act_labels, feat_levels,
                                             noise_var=0.0)
```

Generate noisy features with different levels across positions depending on parcellation and activation clusters.

Parameters

- **parcelation** (*np.ndarray of integers in [1, nb_parcel]*) – the input parcellation
- **act_labels** (*binary np.ndarray*) – define which positions are active (1) and non-active (0)
- **feat_levels** (*dict of (int : (array((n_features,), float), array(n_features), float)) -> (dict of (parcel_idx : (feat_lvl_inact, feat_lvl_act)))*) – map a parcel labels to feature levels in non-active and active-pos. Eg: {1: ([1., .5], [10., 15])} indicates that features in parcel 1 have values [1., .5] in non-active positions (2 features per position) and value 10. in active-positions
- **noise_var** (*float>0*) – variance of additive Gaussian noise

Returns The simulated the features.

Return type np.array((n_positions, n_features), float)

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.hc_get_heads(parents, copy=True)
```

Return the heads of the forest, as defined by parents :param parents: :type parents: array of integers :param The parent structure defining the forest (ensemble of trees): :param copy: :type copy: boolean :param If copy is False, the input 'parents' array is modified inplace:

Returns

- **heads** (*array of integers of same shape as parents*)
- *The indices in the 'parents' of the tree heads*

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.hrf_canonical_derivatives(tr, oversampling=2.0,
                                                    time_length=25.0)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.informedGMM(features, alphas)
```

Given a set of features, parameters (mu, v, lambda), and alphas: updates the parameters WARNING: only works for nb features = 1

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.informedGMM_MV(fm, am, cov_type='spherical')
```

Given a set of multivariate features, parameters (mu, v, lambda), and alphas: fit a GMM where posterior weights are known (alphas)

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.loglikelihood_computation(fm, mu0, v0, mu1, v1, a)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.mixtp_to_str(mp)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.norm2_bc(a, b)
```

broadcast the computation of ||a-b||² where size(a) = (m,n), size(b) = n

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.parcellation_hemodynamics(fmri_data, feature_extraction_method, parcellation_method, nb_clusters)
```

Perform a hemodynamic-driven parcellation on masked fMRI data

Parameters

- **fmri_data** (-) – input fMRI data
- **feature_extraction_method** (-) – one of ‘glm_hderiv’, ‘glm_hdisp’ ...
- **parcellation_method** (-) – one of ‘spatial_ward’, ‘spatial_ward_uncertainty’, ...

Returns parcellation array (numpy array of integers) with flatten spatial axes

Examples #TODO

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.render_ward_tree(tree, fig_fn, leave_colors=None)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.represent_features(features, labels, ampl, territories, t, fn)
```

Generate chart with features represented.

Parameters

- **features** (-) – features to be represented
- **labels** (-) – territories
- **ampl** (-) – amplitude of the positions

Returns

the size of the spots depends on **ampl**, and the color on labels

Return type features represented in 2D

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.spatial_ward(features, graph, nb_clusters=0)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.spatial_ward_sk(features, graph, nb_clusters=0)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.spatial_ward_with_uncertainty(features, graph,
                                                         variance, activation,
                                                         var_ini=None,
                                                         act_ini=None,
                                                         nb_clusters=0,
                                                         dist_type='uward',
                                                         cov_type='spherical',
                                                         save_history=False)
```

Parcellation the given features with the spatial Ward algorithm, taking into account uncertainty on features (variance) and activation level:

- the greater the variance of a given sample, the lower its importance in the distance.
- the lower the activation level of a given sample, the lower its distance to any other sample.

Parameters

- **feature** (*np.ndarray*) – observations to parcellate - size: (nsamples, nfeatures)
- **graph** (*list of (list of PositionIndex)*) – spatial dependency between positions
- **variance** (*np.ndarray*) – variance of features - size: (nsamples, nfeatures)
- **activation** (*np.ndarray*) – activation level associated with observation.
- **size** (*int*) – n samples
- **var_ini** –
- **act_ini** –
- **nb_clusters** (*int*) – number of clusters
- **dist_type** (*str*) – ward | mixt

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.squared_error(n, m)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.ward_tree(X, connectivity=None, n_components=None,
                                     copy=True, n_clusters=None, var=None, act=None,
                                     var_ini=None, act_ini=None, dist_type='uward',
                                     cov_type='spherical', save_history=False)
```

Ward clustering based on a Feature matrix.

The inertia matrix uses a Heapq-based representation.

This is the structured version, that takes into account a some topological structure between samples.

Parameters

- **X** (*array of shape (n_samples, n_features)*) – feature matrix representing n_samples samples to be clustered
- **connectivity** (*sparse matrix.*) – connectivity matrix. Defines for each sample the neighboring samples following a given structure of the data. The matrix is assumed to be symmetric and only the upper triangular half is used. Default is None, i.e, the Ward algorithm is unstructured.
- **n_components** (*int (optional)*) – Number of connected components. If None the number of connected components is estimated from the connectivity matrix.
- **copy** (*bool (optional)*) – Make a copy of connectivity or work inplace. If connectivity is not of LIL type there will be a copy in any case.
- **n_clusters** (*int (optional)*) – Stop early the construction of the tree at n_clusters. This is useful to decrease computation time if the number of clusters is not small compared to the number of samples. In this case, the complete tree is not computed, thus the ‘children’ output is of limited use, and the ‘parents’ output should rather be used. This option is valid only when specifying a connectivity matrix.
- **dist_type** (*str -> uward | mixt*) –

Returns

- **children** (*2D array, shape (n_nodes, 2)*) – list of the children of each nodes. Leaves of the tree have empty list of children.
- **n_components** (*sparse matrix.*) – The number of connected components in the graph.
- **n_leaves** (*int*) – The number of leaves in the tree
- **parents** (*1D array, shape (n_nodes,) or None*) – The parent of each node. Only returned when a connectivity matrix is specified, elsewhere ‘None’ is returned.
- **Modified** (*Aina Frau*)

```
pyhrf.sandbox.parcellation.ward_tree_save(tree, output_dir, mask)
```

pyhrf.sandbox.physio module

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio.buildOrder1FiniteDiffMatrix_central(size, dt)
```

returns a toeplitz matrix for central differences to correct for errors on the first and last points (due to the fact that there is no rf[-1] or rf[size] to average with):

- uses the last point to calculate the first and vis-versa
- this is acceptable bc the rf is assumed to begin & end at steady state (thus the first and last points should both be zero)

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio.calc_linear_rfs(simu_brf, simu_prf, phy_params, dt, normalized_rfs=True)
```

Calculate ‘prf given brf’ and ‘brf given prf’ based on the a linearization around steady state of the physiological model as described in Friston 2000.

Input:

- **simu_brf, simu_prf:** brf and prf from the physiological simulation from which you wish to calculate the respective prf and brf. Assumed to be of size (1,hrf.size)
- **phy_params**
- **normalized_rfs:** set to True if simu_hrf are normalized

Output:

- **calc_brf, calc_prf:** np.arrays of shape (hrf.size, 1)
- **q_linear, v_linear:** q and v calculated according to the linearized model

Note: These calculations do not account for any rescaling between brf and prf. This means the input simu_brf, simu_prf should NOT be rescaled.

**** Warning**:**

- this function assumes `prf.size == brf.size` and uses this to build D, I
- if making modifications: `calc_brf, calc_prf` have a truncation error (due to the finite difference matrix used) on the order of $O(dt)^2$. If for any reason a hack is later implemented to set the y-intercepts of `brf_calc, prf_calc` to zero by setting the first row of `X4, X3 = 0`, this will raise a singular matrix error in the calculation of `calc_prf` (due to `X.I` command), so this error is helpful in this case

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio.create_asl_from_stim_induced(bold_stim_induced_rescaled,
                                                    perf_stim_induced, ctrl_tag_mat,
                                                    dsf, perf_baseline, noise,
                                                    drift=None, outliers=None)
```

Downsample `stim_induced` signal according to downsampling factor ‘`dsf`’ and add noise and drift (nuisance signals) which has to be at downsampled temporal resolution.

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio.create_bold_from_hbr_and_cbv(physiological_params, hbr, cbv)
```

Compute BOLD signal from HbR and blood volume variations obtained by a physiological model

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio.create_evoked_physio_signals(physiological_params, paradigm,
                                                    neural_efficacies, dt, integration_step=0.05)
```

Generate evoked hemodynamics signals by integrating a physiological model.

Parameters

- **physiological_params** (`dict (<pname (str)> : <pvalue (float)>)`) – parameters of the physiological model. In `jde.sandbox.physio` see `PHY_PARAMS_FRISTON00, PHY_PARAMS_FMRII ...`
- **paradigm** (`pyhrf.paradigm.Paradigm`) – the experimental paradigm
- **neural_efficacies** (`np.ndarray (nb_conditions, nb_voxels, float)`) – neural efficacies involved in flow inducing signal.
- **dt** (`float`) – temporal resolution of the output signals, in second
- **integration_step** (`float`) – time step used for integration, in second

Returns

All generated signals, indexes of the first axis correspond to:

- 0: flow inducing
- 1: inflow
- 2: blood volume
- 3: [HbR]

Return type `np.array((nb_signals, nb_scans, nb_voxels), float)`

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio.create_omega_prf(primary_brf, dt, physiological_params)`

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio.create_physio_brf(physiological_params, response_dt=0.5, response_duration=25.0, return_brf_q_v=False)`

Generate a BOLD response function by integrating a physiological model and setting its driving input signal to a single impulse.

Parameters

- **physiological_params** (-) – <pvalue (float)>): parameters of the physiological model. In `jde.sandbox.physio` see `PHY_PARAMS_FRISTON00`, `PHY_PARAMS_FMRII` ...
- **response_dt** (-) – temporal resolution of the response, in second
- **response_duration** (-) – duration of the response, in second

Returns

- `np.array(nb_time_coeffs, float)` -> the BRF (normalized)
- also return `brf_not_normalized`, `q`, `v` when `return_prf_q_v=True` (for error checking of `v` and `q` generation in `calc_hrfs`)

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio.create_physio_prf(physiological_params, response_dt=0.5, response_duration=25.0, return_prf_q_v=False)`

Generate a perfusion response function by setting the input driving signal of the given physiological model with a single impulse.

Parameters

- **physiological_params** (-) – <pvalue (float)>): parameters of the physiological model. In `jde.sandbox.physio` see `PHY_PARAMS_FRISTON00`, `PHY_PARAMS_FMRII` ...
- **response_dt** (-) – temporal resolution of the response, in second
- **response_duration** (-) – duration of the response, in second

Returns

- `np.array(nb_time_coeffs, float)` -> the PRF
- also return `brf_not_normalized`, `q`, `v` when `return_prf_q_v=True` (for error checking of `v` and `q` generation in `calc_hrfs`)

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio.create_tbg_neural_efficacies(physiological_params, condition_defs, labels)`

Create neural efficacies from a truncated bi-Gaussian mixture.

TODO: settle how to relate brls and prls to neural efficacies

Parameters

- **physiological_params** (*dict* (<param_name> : <param_value>)) – parameters of the physiological model
- **condition_defs** (*list of pyhrf.Condition*) – list of condition definitions. Each item should have the following fields (moments of the mixture):
 - **m_act** (0<=float<eff_max): mean of activating component
 - **v_act** (0<float): variance of activating component
 - **v_inact** (0<float): variance of non-activating component
- **labels** (*np.array* ((nb_cond, nb_vox), *int*)) – binary activation states

Returns the generated neural efficacies

Return type *np.array*(*np.array*((nb_cond, nb_vox), *float*))

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio.linear_rf_operator` (*rf_size, phy_params, dt, calculating_brif=False*)

Calculates the linear operator A needed to convert brf to prf & vis-versa $\text{prf} = (A^{-1})\text{brf}$ $\text{brf} = (A)\text{prf}$

Inputs:

- size of the prf and/or brf (assumed to be same)
- physiological parameters
- time resolution of data:
- if you wish to calculate brf (return A), or prf (return inverse of A)

Outputs:

- *np.array* of size (hrf_size,1) linear operator to convert hrfs

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio.phy_integrate_euler` (*phy_params, tstep, stim, epsilon, Y0=None*)

Integrate the ODEs of the physiological model with the Euler method.

TODO: should the output signals be rescaled wrt their value at rest?

Parameters

- **phy_params** (*dict* (<param_name> : <param_value>)) – parameters of the physiological model
- **tstep** (*float*) – time step of the integration, in seconds.
- **stim** (*np.array* (nb_steps, *float*)) – stimulation sequence with a temporal resolution equal to the time step of the integration
- **epsilon** (*float*) – neural efficacy
- **Y0** (*np.array* (4, *float*) | *None*) – initial values for the physiological signals. If *None*: [0, 1, 1, 1.] s f_in q v

Returns

the integrated physiological signals, where indexes of the first axis correspond to:

- 0 : flow inducing
- 1 : inflow
- 2 : HbR
- 3 : blood volume

Return type *np.array*((4, nb_steps), *float*)

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio.plot_calc_hrf(hrf1_simu, hrf1_simu_name, hrf1_calc, hrf1_calc_name,
                                   hrf2_simu, hrf2_simu_name, dt)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio.rescale_bold_over_perf(bold_stim_induced, perf_stim_induced,
                                             bold_perf_ratio=5.0)
```

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio.run_calc_linear_rfs()
```

Choose physio parameters. Choose to generate *simu_rfs* from multiple or single stimulus.

TODO:

- figure out why there is an issue that *perf_stim_induced* is much greater than *bold_stim_induced*
- figure out why when *simu_brfs* = '*bold_stim_induced_rescaled*', *calc_brfs* is so small it appears to be 0

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio.simulate_asl_full_physio(output_dir=None,
                                              noise_scenario='high_snr',      spa-
                                              tial_size='tiny')
```

Generate ASL data by integrating a physiological dynamical system.

Ags:

- **output_dir** (str|None): path where to save outputs as nifti files. If None: no output files
- **noise_scenario** ("high_snr"|"low_snr"): scenario defining the SNR
- **spatial_size** ("tiny"|"normal") [scenario for the size of the map]
 - "tiny" produces 2x2 maps
 - "normal" produces 20x20 maps

Result: dict (<item_label (str)> : <simulated_item (np.ndarray)>) -> a dictionary mapping names of simulated items to their values

WARNING: in this dict the 'bold' item is in fact the ASL signal. This name was used to be compatible with JDE which assumes that the functional time series is named "bold". TODO: rather use the more generic label 'fmri_signal'.

TODO: use magnetization model to properly simulate final ASL signal

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio.simulate_asl_phylin_prf(output_dir=None,
                                              noise_scenario='high_snr',      spa-
                                              tial_size='tiny')
```

Generate ASL data according to a LTI system, with canonical BRF and PRF = Omega.BRF.

Parameters

- **output_dir** (-) – path where to save outputs as nifti files. If None: no output files
- **noise_scenario** (-) – scenario defining the SNR
- **spatial_size** (-) – scenario for the size of the map - "tiny" produces 2x2 maps - "normal" produces 20x20 maps

Result: dict (<item_label (str)> : <simulated_item (np.ndarray)>) -> a dictionary mapping names of simulated items to their values

WARNING: in this dict the 'bold' item is in fact the ASL signal. This name was used to be compatible with JDE which assumes that the functional time series is named "bold". TODO: rather use the more generic label 'fmri_signal'.

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio.simulate_asl_physio_rfs (output_dir=None,  
                                              noise_scenario='high_snr',      spa-  
                                              tial_size='tiny', v_noise=None)
```

Generate ASL data according to a LTI system, with PRF and BRF generated from a physiological model.

Parameters

- **output_dir** (-) – path where to save outputs as nifti files. If None: no output files
- **noise_scenario** (-) – scenario defining the SNR
- **spatial_size** (-) – scenario for the size of the map - “tiny” produces 2x2 maps - “normal” produces 20x20 maps

Result: dict (<item_label (str)> : <simulated_item (np.ndarray)>) -> a dictionary mapping names of simulated items to their values

WARNING: in this dict the ‘bold’ item is in fact the ASL signal. This name was used to be compatible with JDE which assumes that the functional time series is named “bold”. TODO: rather use the more generic label ‘fmri_signal’.

pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params module

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params.buildOrder1FiniteDiffMatrix_central (size, dt)
```

Returns a toeplitz matrix for central differences to correct for errors on the first and last points (due to the fact that there is no rf[-1] or rf[size] to average with):

- uses the last point to calculate the first and vice-versa
- this is acceptable bc the rf is assumed to begin & end at steady state (thus the first and last points should both be zero)

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params.calc_linear_rfs (simu_brf, simu_prf, phy_params, dt, normal-  
                                              ized_rfs=True)
```

Calculate ‘prf given brf’ and ‘brf given prf’ based on the a linearization around steady state of the physiological model as described in Friston 2000

Input:

- **simu_brf, simu_prf:** **brf and prf from the physiological simulation** from which you wish to calculate the respective prf and brf. Assumed to be of size (1,hrf.size)
- **phy_params**
- **normalized_rfs:** set to True if simu_hrf are normalized

Output:

- **calc_brf, calc_prf:** np.arrays of shape (hrf.size, 1)
- **q_linear, v_linear:** q and v calculated according to the linearized model

Note: These calculations do not account for any rescaling between brf and prf. This means the input simu_brf, simu_prf should NOT be rescaled.

**** Warning**:**

- this function assumes prf.size == brf.size and uses this to build D, I
- if making modifications: calc_brf, calc_prf have a truncation error (due to the finite difference matrix used) on the order of $O(dt)^2$. If for any reason a hack is later implemented to set the y-intercepts of brf_calc, prf_calc to zero by setting the first row of X4, $X_3 = 0$, this will raise a singular matrix error in the calculation of calc_prf (due to X.I command), so this error is helpful in this case

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params.create_bold_from_hbr_and_cbv` (*physiological_params*,
hbr, *cbv*)

Compute BOLD signal from HbR and blood volume variations obtained by a physiological model

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params.create_evoked_physio_signals` (*physiological_params*,
paradigm, *neural_efficacies*, *dt*, *integration_step=0.05*)

Generate evoked hemodynamics signals by integrating a physiological model.

Parameters

- **physiological_params** (*dict* (<pname (*str*)> : <pvalue (*float*)>)) – parameters of the physiological model. In `jde.sandbox.physio` see `PHY_PARAMS_FRISTON00`, `PHY_PARAMS_FMRII`
- **paradigm** (`pyhrf.paradigm.Paradigm`) – the experimental paradigm
- **neural_efficacies** (*np.ndarray* (*nb_conditions*, *nb_voxels*, *float*)) – neural efficacies involved in flow inducing signal.
- **dt** (*float*) – temporal resolution of the output signals, in second
- **integration_step** (*float*) – time step used for integration, in second

Returns

All generated signals, indexes of the first axis correspond to:

- 0: flow inducing
- 1: inflow
- 2: blood volume
- 3: [HbR]

Return type `np.array((nb_signals, nb_scans, nb_voxels), float)`

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params.create_k_parameters` (*physiological_params*)

Create field strength dependent parameters `k1`, `k2`, `k3`

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params.create_omega_prf` (*primary_brf*, *dt*, *phy_params*)

create prf from omega and brf

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params.create_physio_brf` (*physiological_params*, *response_dt=0.5*,
response_duration=25.0, *return_brf_q_v=False*)

Generate a BOLD response function by integrating a physiological model and setting its driving input signal to a single impulse.

Parameters

- **physiological_params** (–) – <pvalue (*float*)>): parameters of the physiological model. In `jde.sandbox.physio` see `PHY_PARAMS_FRISTON00`, `PHY_PARAMS_FMRII`...
- **response_dt** (–) – temporal resolution of the response, in second
- **response_duration** (–) – duration of the response, in second

Returns

- `np.array(nb_time_coeffs, float)` -> the BRF (normalized)

- also return `brf_not_normalized`, `q`, `v` when `return_prf_q_v=True` (for error checking of `v` and `q` generation in `calc_hrfs`)

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params.create_physio_prf(physiological_params, response_dt=0.5,
                                              response_duration=25.0,
                                              return_prf_q_v=False)
```

Generate a perfusion response function by setting the input driving signal of the given physiological model with a single impulse.

Parameters

- **physiological_params** (-) – (<pvalue (float)>)): parameters of the physiological model. In `jde.sandbox.physio` see `PHY_PARAMS_FRISTON00`, `PHY_PARAMS_FMRIL...`
- **response_dt** (-) – temporal resolution of the response, in second
- **response_duration** (-) – duration of the response, in second

Returns

- `np.array(nb_time_coeffs, float)` -> the PRF
- also return `brf_not_normalized`, `q`, `v` when `return_prf_q_v=True` (for error checking of `v` and `q` generation in `calc_hrfs`)

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params.create_tbg_neural_efficacies(physiological_params,
                                                         condition_defs, labels)
```

Create neural efficacy from a truncated bi-Gaussian mixture.

Parameters

- **physiological_params** (*dict* (<param_name> : <param_value>)) – parameters of the physiological model
- **condition_defs** (*list of pyhrf.Condition*) – list of condition definitions. Each item should have the following fields (moments of the mixture):
 - `m_act` (0<float<eff_max): mean of activating component
 - `v_act` (0<float): variance of activating component
 - `v_inact` (0<float): variance of non-activating component
- **labels** (`np.array((nb_cond, nb_vox), int)`) – binary activation states

Returns

- `np.array(np.array((nb_cond, nb_vox), float))` – the generated neural efficacies
- **TODO** (*settle how to relate brls and prls to neural efficacy*)

```
pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params.linear_rf_operator(rf_size, phy_params, dt, calculating_brf=False)
```

Calculates the linear operator A needed to convert brf to prf & vis-versa $\text{prf} = (A^{-1})\text{brf}$ $\text{brf} = (A)\text{prf}$

Inputs:

- size of the prf and/or brf (assumed to be same)
- physiological parameters
- time resolution of data:
- if you wish to calculate brf (return A), or prf (return inverse of A)

Outputs:

- `np.array` of size `(hrf_size,1)` linear operator to convert hrfs

`pyhrf.sandbox.physio_params.phy_integrate_euler(phy_params, tstep, stim, epsilon, Y0=None)`

Integrate the ODFs of the physiological model with the Euler method.

Parameters

- **phy_params** (*dict* (*<param_name>* : *<param_value>*)) – parameters of the physiological model
- **tstep** (*float*) – time step of the integration, in seconds.
- **stim** (*np.array* (*nb_steps*, *float*)) – stimulation sequence with temporal resolution equal to the time step of the integration
- **epsilon** (*float*) – neural efficacy
- **Y0** (*np.array* (*4*, *float*) | *None*) – initial values for the physiological signals. If *None*: `[0, 1, 1, 1.]` s f_in q v

Returns

- *np.array* (*(4, nb_steps)*, *float*) – the integrated physiological signals, where indexes of the first axis correspond to:
 - 0 : flow inducing
 - 1 : inflow
 - 2 : HbR
 - 3 : blood volume
- **TODO** (*should the output signals be rescaled wrt their value at rest?*)

pyhrf.sandbox.stats module

class `pyhrf.sandbox.stats.GSVariable` (*name*, *initialization*, *do_sampling=True*, *axes_names=None*, *axes_domains=None*)

check_against_truth (*atol*, *rtol*, *inaccuracy_handling='print'*)

check_initialization_arg (*ia*)

enable_sampling (*flag=True*)

get_accuracy_against_truth (*abs_error*, *rel_error*, *fv*, *tv*, *atol*, *rtol*)

Return the accuracy of the estimate *fv*, compared to the true value *tv*

get_custom_init ()

Must return a `numpy.ndarray`. Consider initializing with a good guess so that sampling converges more quickly.

get_estim_value_for_check ()

get_random_init ()

Must return a random `numpy.ndarray` that will then be used as init value for sampling. For example, it can be a sample from the prior distribution. This function will also be used to test for the sensitivity to initialization.

get_true_value_for_check ()

get_variable (*vname*)

get_variable_value (*vname*)

Short-hand to get variable among all those defined in the parent sampler

init_observables ()

init_sampling ()

reset ()

sample ()

Draw a sample conditionally to the current Gibbs Sampler state. Must return a `numpy.ndarray`.

Variables which have been registered in the parent `GibbsSampler` object can be retrieved via methods `self.get_variable(var_name)` and `self.get_variable_value(var_name)`

set_init_value ()

Set the initial value of `self.current_value`, depending on the *initialization* scenario (random, custom, truth).

set_initialization (*init*)

set_outputs (*outputs*, *output_type*='ndarray')

Parameters

- **outputs** (-) – dictionary to be updated with custom outputs.
- **output_type** (-) – 'ndarray' or 'cuboid'

Return: None

set_true_value (*true_value*)

track_obs_quantity (*name*, *quantity*, *history_pace*=None, *axes_names*=None, *axes_domains*=None)

track_sampled_quantity (*name*, *quantity*, *history_pace*=None, *axes_names*=None, *axes_domains*=None)

update_observables ()

Update quantities after the burnin period

class `pyhrf.sandbox.stats.GibbsSampler` (*sampled_variables*, *nb_its_max*, *obs_pace*=1, *burnin*=0.3, *sample_hist_pace*=-1, *obs_hist_pace*=-1)

check_against_truth (*default_atol*=0.1, *default_rtol*=0.1, *var_specific_atol*=None, *var_specific_rtol*=None, *inaccuracy_handling*='print')

get_outputs (*output_type*='ndarray')

output_type : 'ndarray' or 'cuboid'

get_variable (*vname*)

get_variable_value (*vname*)

iterate_sampling ()

reset ()

Reset the Gibbs Sampler:

- remove all previous history of quantities (trajectories)
- call reset method of all variables

run ()

set_initialization (*vname*, *init*)

```

set_true_value (vname, true_value)
set_true_values (true_values)
set_variable (name, var)
set_variables (var_dict)
stop_criterion (iteration)
track_obs_quantity (name, q, history_pace=None, axes_names=None, axes_domains=None)
track_sampled_quantity (name, q, history_pace=None, axes_names=None, axes_domains=None)
class pyhrf.sandbox.stats.Trajectory (variable, history_pace, history_start, max_iterations, init_iteration=None, axes_names=None, axes_domains=None)
    Keep track of a numpy array that is modified _inplace_ iteratively TODO: when mature, should be moved to pyhrf.ndarray should replace pyhrf.jde.samplerbase.Trajectory
get_last ()
    Return the last saved element
to_cuboid ()
    Pack the current trajectory in a xndarray
update (iteration)
    Record the current variable value

```

1.4 pyhrf.stats package

1.4.1 Submodules

pyhrf.stats.misc module

```

pyhrf.stats.misc.acorr (x, maxlags=10, scale='var')
pyhrf.stats.misc.compute_T_Pvalue (betas, stds_beta, mask_file, null_hyp=True)
    Compute Tvalues statistic and Pvalue based upon estimates and their standard deviation beta and std_beta for all voxels beta: shape (nb_vox, 1) std: shape (1) Assume null hypothesis if null_hyp is True
pyhrf.stats.misc.compute_roc_labels (mlabels, true_labels, dthres=0.005, lab_ca=1, lab_ci=0, false_pos=2, false_neg=3)
pyhrf.stats.misc.compute_roc_labels_scikit (e_labels, true_labels)
pyhrf.stats.misc.cpt_ppm_a_apost (means, variances, props, alpha=0.05)
pyhrf.stats.misc.cpt_ppm_a_mcmc (samples, alpha=0.05)
    Compute a Posterior Probability Map (fixed alpha) from NRL MCMC samples. Expected shape of 'samples': (sample, voxel)
pyhrf.stats.misc.cpt_ppm_a_norm (mean, variance, alpha=0.0)
    Compute a Posterior Probability Map (fixed alpha) by assuming a Gaussian distribution.

```

Parameters

- **mean** (*array_like*) – mean value(s) of the Gaussian distribution(s)
- **variance** (*array_like*) – variance(s) of the Gaussian distribution(s)

- **alpha** (*array_like, optional*) – quantile value(s) (default=0)

Returns ppm – Posterior Probability Map evaluated at alpha

Return type array_like

`pyhrf.stats.misc.cpt_ppm_g_apost` (*means, variances, props, gamma=0.0*)

Compute a Posterior Probability Map (fixed gamma) from posterior gaussian mixture components estimates. Expected shape of 'means', 'variances' and 'probs': (nb_classes, voxel)

`pyhrf.stats.misc.cpt_ppm_g_mcmc` (*samples, gamma=0.0*)

Compute a Posterior Probability Map (fixed gamma) from NRL MCMC samples. Expected shape of 'samples': (sample, voxel)

`pyhrf.stats.misc.cpt_ppm_g_norm` (*mean, variance, gamma=0.95*)

Compute a Posterior Probability Map (fixed gamma) by assuming a Gaussian distribution.

Parameters

- **mean** (*array_like*) – mean value(s) of the Gaussian distribution(s)
- **variance** (*array_like*) – variance(s) of the Gaussian distribution(s)
- **gamma** (*array_like, optional*) – upper tail probability (default=0.95)

Returns ppm – Posterior Probability Map corresponding to the upper tail probability gamma

Return type ndarray or scalar

`pyhrf.stats.misc.cumFreq` (*data, thresh=None*)

`pyhrf.stats.misc.gm_cdf` (*x, means, variances, props*)

Compute the cumulative density function of gaussian mixture, ie: $p(x < a) = \sum_i N_c(\text{mean}_i, \text{variance}_i)$

`pyhrf.stats.misc.gm_mean` (*means, variances, props*)

`pyhrf.stats.misc.gm_var` (*means, variances, props*)

`pyhrf.stats.misc.mark_wrong_labels` (*labels, true_labels, lab_ca=1, lab_ci=0, false_pos=2, false_neg=3*)

`pyhrf.stats.misc.threshold_labels` (*labels, thresh=None, act_class=1*)

Threshold input labels which are assumed being of shape (nb classes, nb conds, nb vox). If thresh is None then take the argmax over classes. Else use it on labels for activating class (act_class), suitable for the 2class case only.

pyhrf.stats.random module

class `pyhrf.stats.random.BetaGenerator` (*mean=0.5, var=0.1*)

Bases: `pyhrf.stats.random.RandomGenerator`

Class encapsulating the beta random generator of numpy

generate (*size*)

class `pyhrf.stats.random.GammaGenerator` (*mean=1.0, var=1.0*)

Bases: `pyhrf.stats.random.RandomGenerator`

Class encapsulating the gamma random generator of numpy

generate (*size*)

class `pyhrf.stats.random.GaussianGenerator` (*mean=0.0, var=1.0*)

Bases: `pyhrf.stats.random.RandomGenerator`

Class encapsulating the gaussian random generator of numpy

generate (*size*)

class `pyhrf.stats.random.IndependentMixtureLaw` (*states, generators*)

Class handling the generation of values following an independent mixture law. Requires the prior generator of label values.

generate ()

Generate realisations of the mixture law.

class `pyhrf.stats.random.LogNormalGenerator` (*meanLogN=1.0, varLogN=1.0*)

Bases: `pyhrf.stats.random.RandomGenerator`

Class encapsulating the log normal generator of numpy

generate (*size*)

class `pyhrf.stats.random.RandomGenerator`

B Abstract class to ensure the definition of the function generate.

generate (*size*)

class `pyhrf.stats.random.UniformGenerator` (*minV=0.0, maxV=1.0*)

Bases: `pyhrf.stats.random.RandomGenerator`

Class encapsulating the random generator

generate (*size*)

class `pyhrf.stats.random.ZeroGenerator`

Bases: `pyhrf.stats.random.RandomGenerator`

Class encapsulating the null distribution !!!!!!!

generate (*size*)

`pyhrf.stats.random.gm_sample` (*means, variances, props, n=1*)

`pyhrf.stats.random.rand` (*d0, d1, ..., dn*)

Random values in a given shape.

Create an array of the given shape and populate it with random samples from a uniform distribution over [0, 1).

Parameters *d1, ..., dn* (*d0,*) – The dimensions of the returned array, should all be positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns *out* – Random values.

Return type ndarray, shape (*d0, d1, ..., dn*)

See also:

`random()`

Notes

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a shape-tuple as the first argument, refer to `np.random.random_sample`.

Examples

```
>>> np.random.rand(3,2)
array([[ 0.14022471,  0.96360618], #random
       [ 0.37601032,  0.25528411], #random
       [ 0.49313049,  0.94909878]]) #random
```

`pyhrf.stats.random.randn(d0, d1, ..., dn)`

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int-like or int-convertible arguments are provided, *randn* generates an array of shape (d_0, d_1, \dots, d_n) , filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the d_i are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use *numpy.random.standard_normal* instead.

Parameters *d1, ..., dn* (*d0*,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns *Z* – A (d_0, d_1, \dots, d_n) -shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type *ndarray* or *float*

See also:

`random.standard_normal()` Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,  4.00950034, -1.81814867,  7.29718677], #random
       [ 0.39924804,  4.68456316,  4.99394529,  4.84057254]]) #random
```

`pyhrf.stats.random.rpnorm(n, m, s)`

Random numbers from the positive normal distribution. *rpnorm*(*n,m,s*) is a vector of length *n* with random entries, generated from a positive normal distribution with mean *m* and standard deviation *s*.

Original matlab code from: (c) Vincent Mazet, 06/2005 Centre de Recherche en Automatique de Nancy, France vincent.mazet@cran.uhp-nancy.fr

Reference: V. Mazet, D. Brie, J. Idier, ‘Simulation of Positive Normal Variables using several Proposal Distributions’, IEEE Workshop Statistical Signal Processing 2005, july 17-20 2005, Bordeaux, France.

Adapted by Thomas VINCENT: thomas.vincent@cea.fr

`pyhrf.stats.random.truncRandn` (*size*, *mu*=0.0, *sigma*=1.0, *a*=0.0, *b*=inf)

1.5 pyhrf.test package

`pyhrf.test.rand` (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*)

Random values in a given shape.

Create an array of the given shape and populate it with random samples from a uniform distribution over `[0, 1)`.

Parameters *d1*, ..., *dn* (*d0*,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should all be positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns *out* – Random values.

Return type ndarray, shape (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*)

See also:

`random()`

Notes

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a shape-tuple as the first argument, refer to `np.random.random_sample`.

Examples

```
>>> np.random.rand(3,2)
array([[ 0.14022471,  0.96360618], #random
       [ 0.37601032,  0.25528411], #random
       [ 0.49313049,  0.94909878]]) #random
```

`pyhrf.test.randn` (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*)

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int-like or int-convertible arguments are provided, *randn* generates an array of shape (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*), filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the *d_i* are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use `numpy.random.standard_normal` instead.

Parameters *d1*, ..., *dn* (*d0*,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns *Z* – A (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*)-shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type ndarray or float

See also:

`random.standard_normal()` Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,   4.00950034,  -1.81814867,   7.29718677], #random
       [  0.39924804,   4.68456316,   4.99394529,   4.84057254]]) #random
```

1.5.1 Submodules

pyhrf.test.analysertest module

```
class pyhrf.test.analysertest.BetaEstimESTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    test_obs_2Dfield_MAP()
        Test estimation of beta with an observed 2D field. Partition function estimation method : extrapolation
        scheme. Use the MAP on p(betallabel).

    test_obs_3Dfield_MAP()
        Test estimation of beta with an observed field: a small 3D case. Partition function estimation method :
        extrapolation scheme. Use the MAP on p(betallabel).

    test_obs_field_ML()
        Test estimation of beta with an observed field: a small 2D case. Partition function estimation method :
        extrapolation scheme. Use the ML on p(labelbeta). PF estimation: Onsager
```

pyhrf.test.boldsynthTest module

```
class pyhrf.test.boldsynthTest.FieldFuncsTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    test_count_homo_cliques()

    test_count_homo_cliques1()

    test_count_homo_cliques2()

    test_potts_gibbs()

    test_swendsenwang()

class pyhrf.test.boldsynthTest.Mapper1DTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    test3D()

    testIncompleteMapping()
```

testIrregularMapping()

`pyhrf.test.boldsynthTest.rand(d0, d1, ..., dn)`

Random values in a given shape.

Create an array of the given shape and populate it with random samples from a uniform distribution over $[0, 1)$.

Parameters `d1, ..., dn` (`d0,`) – The dimensions of the returned array, should all be positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns `out` – Random values.

Return type ndarray, shape (`d0, d1, ..., dn`)

See also:

`random()`

Notes

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a shape-tuple as the first argument, refer to `np.random.random_sample`.

Examples

```
>>> np.random.rand(3,2)
array([[ 0.14022471,  0.96360618], #random
       [ 0.37601032,  0.25528411], #random
       [ 0.49313049,  0.94909878]]) #random
```

`pyhrf.test.boldsynthTest.randn(d0, d1, ..., dn)`

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int-like or int-convertible arguments are provided, `randn` generates an array of shape (`d0, d1, ..., dn`), filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the d_i are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use `numpy.random.standard_normal` instead.

Parameters `d1, ..., dn` (`d0,`) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns `Z` – A (`d0, d1, ..., dn`)-shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type ndarray or float

See also:

`random.standard_normal()` Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,   4.00950034,  -1.81814867,   7.29718677], #random
       [  0.39924804,   4.68456316,   4.99394529,   4.84057254]]) #random
```

pyhrf.test.commandTest module

```
class pyhrf.test.commandTest.MiscCommandTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_gls_default()

    test_gls_recursive()

    test_gls_recursive_group()
        test pyhrf_gls command in recursive mode with file groups specified by a regular expression

class pyhrf.test.commandTest.TreatmentCommandTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    makeQuietOutputs (xmlFile)

    setDummyInputData (xmlFile)

    setSimulationData (xmlFile, simu_file)

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    testDetectEstimDefault()

    testHrfEstim()

    test_WNSGGMS()

    test_WNSGGMS_surf_cmd()

    test_buildcfg_contrasts()

    test_buildcfg_jde_loc_vol_default()

    test_buildcfg_jde_locav_surf_default()

    test_buildcfg_jde_locav_vol_default()
```

pyhrf.test.core_test module

```

class pyhrf.test.core_test.FMRIDataTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    test_from_vol_ui_default()

    test_multisession_simu()

```

pyhrf.test.graphtest module

```

class pyhrf.test.graphtest.GraphTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_bfs()

    test_from_lattice1()
        Test default behaviour of graph_from_lattice, in 2D

    test_from_lattice2()
        Test graph_from_lattice in 3D with another kernel mask

    test_from_lattice_toro()
        Test graph_from_lattice, 2D toroidal case

    test_from_lattice_toro_huge()
        Test graph_from_lattice, 2D toroidal case

    test_from_mesh()

    test_graph_is_sane()

    test_parcel_to_graphs()

    test_pyhrf_extract_cc_vol()

    test_split_vol_cc_2D()

    test_split_vol_cc_3D()

    test_sub_graph()

```

pyhrf.test.iotest module

```

class pyhrf.test.iotest.DataLoadTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    test_fmri_vol()
        Test volumic data loading

    test_paradigm_csv()

    test_paradigm_csv2()

    test_paradigm_csv3()

    test_paradigm_csv4()

```

```
class pyhrf.test.iotest.FileHandlingTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_split4DVol()

    test_split_ext()

class pyhrf.test.iotest.GiftiTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_load_fmri_surf_data()
        Test surfacic data loading

    test_read_default_real_data_tiny()

    test_read_tex_gii_label()

    test_write_tex_gii_2D_float()

    test_write_tex_gii_float()

    test_write_tex_gii_labels()

    test_write_tex_gii_time_series()

class pyhrf.test.iotest.NiftiTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_process_history_extension()

class pyhrf.test.iotest.RxCopyTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    assert_file_exists (fn, test_exists=True)

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_advanced()

    test_basic()

    test_callback()

    test_dry()

    test_duplicates_targets()

    test_missing_tags_dest_basename()

    test_missing_tags_dest_folder()

    test_replacement()

    test_with_subfolders()
```

```

class pyhrf.test.iotest.SPMIOTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_load_regnames_SPM12()

    test_load_regnames_SPM5()

    test_load_regnames_SPM8()

class pyhrf.test.iotest.xndarrayIOTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_save_nii_3D()

    test_save_nii_4D()

    test_save_nii_multi()

```

pyhrf.test.jdetest module

```

class pyhrf.test.jdetest.ASLPhysioTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_default_jde_small_simulation()
        Test ASL Physio sampler on small simulation with small nb of iterations. Estimation accuracy is not tested.

class pyhrf.test.jdetest.ASLTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_default_jde_small_simulation()
        Test ASL sampler on small simulation with small nb of iterations. Estimation accuracy is not tested.

    test_simulation()

class pyhrf.test.jdetest.JDETest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    testDefaultWithOutputs()

    test_parcellation()

    test_surface_treatment()

class pyhrf.test.jdetest.MultiSessTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

```

```
tearDown()

test_default_jde_small_simulation()
    Test JDE multi-sessions sampler on small simulation with small nb of iterations. Estimation accuracy is
    not tested.

class pyhrf.test.jdetest.PartitionFunctionTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    testExtrapolation2C()

pyhrf.test.jdetest.test_suite()
```

pyhrf.test.rfir_test module

pyhrf.test.seppotest module

```
pyhrf.test.seppotest.foo(o)
```

pyhrf.test.statsTest module

```
class pyhrf.test.statsTest.PPMTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    test_gm_cdf()

    test_gm_sample_active()

    test_gm_sample_half()

    test_gm_sample_inactive()

    test_ppm_a_mcmc()

    test_ppm_a_norm()

    test_ppm_g_apost()

    test_ppm_g_mcmc()

    test_ppm_g_norm()

class pyhrf.test.statsTest.RPNormTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    testSimple()
```

pyhrf.test.test module

```
pyhrf.test.test.rand(d0, d1, ..., dn)
    Random values in a given shape.

    Create an array of the given shape and populate it with random samples from a uniform distribution over [0,
    1).

    Parameters d1, ..., dn (d0,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should all be positive. If
    no argument is given a single Python float is returned.
```


Returns out – Random values.

Return type ndarray, shape (d0, d1, ..., dn)

See also:

`random()`

Notes

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a shape-tuple as the first argument, refer to `np.random.random_sample`.

Examples

```
>>> np.random.rand(3,2)
array([[ 0.14022471,  0.96360618], #random
       [ 0.37601032,  0.25528411], #random
       [ 0.49313049,  0.94909878]]) #random
```

`pyhrf.test.test.randn(d0, d1, ..., dn)`

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int_like or int-convertible arguments are provided, *randn* generates an array of shape (d0, d1, ..., dn), filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the d_i are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use *numpy.random.standard_normal* instead.

Parameters d1, ..., dn (d0,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns Z – A (d0, d1, ..., dn)-shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type ndarray or float

See also:

`random.standard_normal()` Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,   4.00950034,  -1.81814867,   7.29718677],  #random
       [  0.39924804,   4.68456316,   4.99394529,   4.84057254]]) #random
```

pyhrf.test.test_glm module

```
class pyhrf.test.test_glm.NipyGLMTest (methodName='runTest')
```

Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

makeQuietOutputs (xmlFile)

setUp ()

tearDown ()

test_command_line ()

test_fir_glm ()

test_glm_contrasts ()

test_glm_default_real_data ()

test_glm_with_files ()

pyhrf.test.test_glm.test_suite ()

pyhrf.test.test_jde_multi_subj module

```
class pyhrf.test.test_jde_multi_subj.MultiSubjTest (methodName='runTest')
```

Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

setUp ()

tearDown ()

test_quick ()

Test running of JDE multi subject (do not test result accuracy)

```
pyhrf.test.test_jde_multi_subj.simulate_subjects (output_dir, snr_scenario='high_snr',
                                                    spatial_size='tiny', hrf_group=None,
                                                    nb_subjects=15,          vhrf=0.1,
                                                    vhrf_group=0.1)
```

Simulate daata for multiple subjects (5 subjects by default)

pyhrf.test.test_jde_vem_asl module

```
class pyhrf.test.test_jde_vem_asl.VEMASLTest (methodName='runTest')
```

Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

setUp ()

tearDown ()

test_jdevemanalyser ()

Test BOLD VEM sampler on small simulation with small nb of iterations. Estimation accuracy is not tested.

pyhrf.test.test_jde_vem_bold module

```

class pyhrf.test.test_jde_vem_bold.VEMBOLDTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_jdevemanalyser()
        Test BOLD VEM sampler on small simulation with small nb of iterations. Estimation accuracy is not
        tested.

    test_vem_bold_constrained(*args, **kwargs)
        Test BOLD VEM constraint function. Estimation accuracy is not tested.

    test_vem_bold_constrained_python(*args, **kwargs)
        Test BOLD VEM constraint function. Estimation accuracy is not tested.

```

pyhrf.test.test_jde_vem_tools module

```

class pyhrf.test.test_jde_vem_tools.VEMToolsTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_PolyMat()

    test_buildFiniteDiffMatrix()

    test_computeFit()

    test_compute_mat_X2()

    test_create_conditions()

    test_create_neighbours()

    test_entropyA()

    test_entropyH()

    test_entropyZ()

    test_expectA()

    test_expectH()

    test_expectZ()

    test_free_energy()
        Test of vem tool to compute free energy

    test_gradient()

    test_matrix()

    test_max_L()

    test_max_beta()

    test_max_mu_sigma()

    test_max_sigmaH()

```

```
test_max_sigmaH_prior()  
test_max_sigma_noise()  
test_maximum()  
test_normpdf()  
test_polyFit()
```

pyhrf.test.test_jde_vem_tools_UtilsC module

```
class pyhrf.test.test_jde_vem_tools_UtilsC.VEMToolsTest (methodName='runTest')  
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase  
  
    setUp()  
    tearDown()  
    test_expectA()  
    test_expectH()  
    test_expectZ()  
    test_max_L()  
    test_max_sigma_noise()
```

pyhrf.test.test_jde_vem_tools_asl module

```
class pyhrf.test.test_jde_vem_tools_asl.VEMToolsTest (methodName='runTest')  
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase  
  
    setUp()  
    tearDown()  
    test_PolyMat()  
    test_buildFiniteDiffMatrix()  
    test_computeFit()  
    test_compute_mat_X2()  
    test_entropyA()  
    test_entropyH()  
    test_entropyZ()  
    test_matrix()  
    test_max_sigmaH()  
    test_max_sigmaH_prior()  
    test_maximum()  
    test_normpdf()  
    test_polyFit()
```

pyhrf.test.test_ndarray module

```

class pyhrf.test.test_ndarray.TestHtml (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    assert_html_equal (html, expected)

    setUp ()

    tearDown ()

    test_plot ()

    test_table_header ()

    test_txt_1d_col_axes_only ()

    test_txt_1d_row_axes_only ()

    test_txt_tooltip ()

class pyhrf.test.test_ndarray.xndarrayTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp ()

    tearDown ()

    test_cartesian_eval ()
        Test the multiple evaluations of a function that returns a xndarray, over the cartesian products of given
        arguments.

    test_combine_domains ()

    test_equality ()

    test_expansion ()

    test_explode ()

    test_fill ()
        TODO

    test_flatten_and_expand ()

    test_init ()

    test_merge ()
        TODO !!!

    test_operations ()

    test_save_as_gii ()

    test_save_as_nii ()

    test_set_orientation ()

    test_split ()

    test_squeeze ()

    test_stack ()

    test_sub_cuboid ()

    test_sub_cuboid_with_float_domain ()

    test_to_latex_1d ()

```

```
test_to_latex_3d()
test_to_latex_3d_col_align()
test_to_latex_3d_hide_name_style()
test_to_latex_3d_inner_axes()
test_to_latex_3d_join_style()
test_tree_to_xndarray()
test_unstack_2D()
test_unstack_empty_inner_axes()
test_xmapping()
test_xmapping_inconsistent_domain()
test_xmapping_inconsistent_mapping_value()
```

pyhrf.test.test_paradigm module

```
class pyhrf.test.test_paradigm.ParadigmTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase
    setUp()
    tearDown()
    test_merge_onsets()
    test_onsets_loc_av()
    test_to_nipy_Block()
        Test event-related paradigm
    test_to_nipy_Block_2sess()
        Test event-related paradigm
    test_to_nipy_ER()
        Test event-related paradigm
    test_to_nipy_ER_2sess()
        Test event-related paradigm
    test_to_spm_mat_1st_level()
```

pyhrf.test.test_parallel module

```
class pyhrf.test.test_parallel.ParallelTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase
    test_remote_map_local()
    test_remote_map_local_cartesian_args()
    test_remote_map_serial()
pyhrf.test.test_parallel.foo(a, b)
pyhrf.test.test_parallel.foo_raise(a, b)
```

pyhrf.test.test_parcellation module

```

class pyhrf.test.test_parcellation.CmdParcellationTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_voronoi_with_seeds()

    test_ward_spatial_cmd(*args, **kwargs)

    test_ward_spatial_real_data(*args, **kwargs)

class pyhrf.test.test_parcellation.MeasureTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    test_intersection_matrix()

    test_parcellation_distance(*args, **kwargs)

class pyhrf.test.test_parcellation.ParcellationMethodTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    test_ward_spatial_scikit(*args, **kwargs)

    test_ward_spatial_scikit_with_mask(*args, **kwargs)

class pyhrf.test.test_parcellation.SpatialTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    test_balanced_parcellation()
        Test if balanced partitioning returns parcels with almost equal sizes (tolerance=1) on a 3D rectangular
        mask

    test_split_parcel()

    test_voronoi_parcellation()

```

pyhrf.test.test_plot module

```

class pyhrf.test.test_plot.PlotCommandTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_plot_func_slice_func_only()

    test_plot_func_slice_func_only_multiple_slices()

    test_plot_func_slice_func_roi()

    test_plot_func_slice_func_roi_anat()

    test_plot_func_slice_func_roi_anat_multiple_slices()

class pyhrf.test.test_plot.PlotFunctionsTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

```

```
setUp()  
test_plot_cuboid1d_as_curve()  
test_plot_cuboid1d_as_image()  
test_plot_cuboid2d_as_image()  
test_plot_cuboid_as_curve()
```

pyhrf.test.test_rfir module

```
class pyhrf.test.test_rfir.RFIRTest (methodName='runTest')  
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase  
    Test the Regularized FIR (RFIR)-based methods implemented in pyhrf.rfir  
    setUp()  
    tearDown()  
    test_rfir_on_small_simulation()  
        Check if pyhrf.rfir runs properly and that returned outputs contains the expected items
```

pyhrf.test.test_sampler module

```
class pyhrf.test.test_sampler.GibbsTest (methodName='runTest')  
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase  
    test_var_tracking()  
class pyhrf.test.test_sampler.TrajectoryTest (methodName='runTest')  
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase  
    test_basic()  
    test_burnin()
```

pyhrf.test.test_sandbox_physio module

```
class pyhrf.test.test_sandbox_physio.SimulationTest (methodName='runTest')  
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase  
    setUp()  
    tearDown()  
    test_create_evoked_physio_signal()  
    test_create_physio_brfs()  
    test_create_physio_prfs()  
    test_create_tbg_neural_efficacies()  
        Test the generation of neural efficacies from a truncated bi-Gaussian mixture  
    test_phy_integrate_euler()  
    test_simulate_asl_full_physio()  
    test_simulate_asl_full_physio_outputs()  
    test_simulate_asl_physio_rfs()
```


pyhrf.test.test_treatment module

```

class pyhrf.test.test_treatment.CmdInputTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase
    Test extraction of information from the command line to create an FmriTreatment

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_spm12_option_parse()
        Test parsing of option "-s SPM.mat" (SPM12)

    test_spm5_option_parse()
        Test parsing of option "-s SPM.mat" (SPM5)

    test_spm8_option_parse()
        Test parsing of option "-s SPM.mat" (SPM8)

class pyhrf.test.test_treatment.TreatmentTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_default_jde_cmd_parallel_local()

    test_default_treatment()

    test_default_treatment_parallel_LAN()

    test_default_treatment_parallel_cluster()

    test_default_treatment_parallel_local()

    test_jde_estim_from_treatment_pck()

    test_parallel_local()

    test_pickle_treatment()

    test_remote_dir_writable()

    test_sub_treatment()

```

pyhrf.test.test_xml module

```

class pyhrf.test.test_xml.A (p=1, c='a')
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

class pyhrf.test.test_xml.B (obj_t=array([5]))
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    classmethod from_stuff (a=2, b=5)

class pyhrf.test.test_xml.BaseTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    testNumpy()

    test_basic_types()

    test_bool()

```

```
test_list_of_int()
test_list_of_misc()
test_list_of_str()
test_ordered_dict()
test_tuple_of_misc()
class pyhrf.test.test_xml.C
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
class pyhrf.test.test_xml.ChildClass(p_child=2)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
class pyhrf.test.test_xml.D(p=2)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
class pyhrf.test.test_xml.InitableTest(methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase
    test_JDECMCMCAalyzerXML()
    test_JDECMCMCAalyzer_Uinode_bijection()
    test_TreatmentXML()
    test_bijection_from_classmethod_init()
    test_bijection_from_init()
    test_bijection_from_init_no_arg()
    test_classmethod_init()
    test_init()
    test_pickle_classmethod()
    test_xml_from_classmethod_init()
    test_xml_from_init()
class pyhrf.test.test_xml.T(param_a=1)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
    classmethod from_param_c(param_c=array([56]))
class pyhrf.test.test_xml.TestXML(methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase
    setUp()
    tearDown()
    test_simple_bijection()
class pyhrf.test.test_xml.TopClass(p_top='I')
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable
class pyhrf.test.test_xml.XMLableTest(methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase
    testDynamicParamsHierachic()
    testDynamicParamsSingleClass()
    test_set_init_param()
```

```
pyhrf.test.test_xml.create_t()
```

pyhrf.test.toolsTest module

```
class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.CachedEvalTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_code_digest()

    test_simple()

    test_simple_args()

    test_slow_func()

class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.CartesianTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    testCartesianBasic()

    test_cartesian_apply()

    test_cartesian_apply_parallel()

class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.CropTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    testBasic()

class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.DiagBlockTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    testAll2D()

    testFrom1D()

    testFromNdarray()

    testRepFrom1D()

    testRepFrom2D()

    testRepFromBlocks()

class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.DictToStringTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    testBasic()

    testOnHierachicDict()

    testOnNumpyArray()

    testOnSpmMat()

class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.GeometryTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    test_convex_hull()

    test_distance()
```

```
class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.MiscTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    test_decorator_do_if_file_exist ()

    test_decorator_do_if_file_exist2 ()

    test_decorator_do_if_file_exist_force ()

class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.PeelVolumeTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    testPeel ()

class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.PipelineTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp ()

    tearDown ()

    testBadDepTreeInit ()

    testGoodDepTreeInit ()

    testRepr ()

    test_cached ()

    test_func_default_args ()

    test_multiple_output_values ()

class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.ResampleTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    testLargerTargetGrid ()

    testResampleToGrid ()

class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.TableStringTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp ()

    test1Darray ()

    test2Darray ()

    test2Darray_latex ()

    test3Darray ()

    test4Darray ()

pyhrf.test.toolsTest.computeB (a, e)

pyhrf.test.toolsTest.computeC (a)

pyhrf.test.toolsTest.computeD (f, b, c)

pyhrf.test.toolsTest.computeF (g, e)

pyhrf.test.toolsTest.computeJ (i, l)

pyhrf.test.toolsTest.computeK (j)

pyhrf.test.toolsTest.computeL (k)

pyhrf.test.toolsTest.foo (a, b, c=1, d=2)
```

```

pyhrf.test.toolsTest.foo_a(c=1)
pyhrf.test.toolsTest.foo_default_arg(a, d=1)
pyhrf.test.toolsTest.foo_func(a, b)
pyhrf.test.toolsTest.foo_multiple_returns(e)
pyhrf.test.toolsTest.slow_func(a, b)

class pyhrf.test.toolsTest.treeToolsTest(methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase
        test_get_leaf()
        test_rearrange()
        test_set_leaf()
        test_stack_trees()
        test_walk_branches()

```

1.6 pyhrf.tools package

1.6.1 Submodules

pyhrf.tools.aexpression module

```

class pyhrf.tools.aexpression.ArithmeticExpression(expression, **variables)
    Bases: object

```

Mathematical Expression Evaluator class. You can set the expression member, set the functions, variables and then call evaluate() function that will return you the result of the mathematical expression given as a string.

```

addDefaultFunctions()
    Add the following Python functions to be used in a mathematical expression: acos asin atan atan2 ceil cos
    cosh degrees exp fabs floor fmod frexp hypot ldexp log log10 modf pow radians sin sinh sqrt tan tanh

addDefaultVariables()
    Add e and pi to the list of defined variables.

call_if_func(x)

check()

evaluate()
    Evaluate the mathematical expression given as a string in the expression member variable.

functions = None
    Dictionary of variables that can be used in the expression.

getFunctionNames()
    Return a List of defined function names in sorted order.

getVariableNames()
    Return a List of defined variables names in sorted order.

setVariable(name, value)
    Define the value of a variable defined by name

variables = None

```

```
exception pyhrf.tools.aexpression.ArithmeticExpressionNameError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception
```

```
exception pyhrf.tools.aexpression.ArithmeticExpressionSyntaxError
    Bases: exceptions.Exception
```

pyhrf.tools.backports module

```
class pyhrf.tools.backports.OrderedDict (*args, **kws)
    Bases: dict
```

Dictionary that remembers insertion order

clear () → None. Remove all items from od.

copy () → a shallow copy of od

classmethod fromkeys (S[, v]) → New ordered dictionary with keys from S and values equal to v (which defaults to None).

items () → list of (key, value) pairs in od

iteritems ()
od.iteritems -> an iterator over the (key, value) items in od

iterkeys () → an iterator over the keys in od

itervalues ()
od.itervalues -> an iterator over the values in od

keys () → list of keys in od

pop (k[, d]) → v, remove specified key and return the corresponding value.
If key is not found, d is returned if given, otherwise KeyError is raised.

popitem () → (k, v), return and remove a (key, value) pair.
Pairs are returned in LIFO order if last is true or FIFO order if false.

setdefault (k[, d]) → od.get(k,d), also set od[k]=d if k not in od

update (E, **F) → None. Update od from dict/iterable E and F.
If E is a dict instance, does: for k in E: od[k] = E[k] If E has a .keys() method, does: for k in E.keys(): od[k] = E[k] Or if E is an iterable of items, does: for k, v in E: od[k] = v In either case, this is followed by: for k, v in F.items(): od[k] = v

values () → list of values in od

viewitems () → a set-like object providing a view on od's items

viewkeys () → a set-like object providing a view on od's keys

viewvalues () → an object providing a view on od's values

pyhrf.tools.cpus module

This module implements function to detect the number of allowed cpus available to the python process.

This is licensed under the CC-BY-SA 3.0 and written by Bakuriu (<https://stackoverflow.com/users/510937/bakuriu>), ohspite (<https://stackoverflow.com/users/891129/ohspite>), and Philipp Hagemeister (<https://stackoverflow.com/users/35070/philhag>). See <https://stackoverflow.com/a/1006301>

```
pyhrf.tools.cpus.available_cpu_count()
```

Number of available virtual or physical CPUs on this system, i.e. user/real as output by time(1) when called with an optimally scaling userspace-only program

pyhrf.tools.message module

This package provide a mean to print colored message to a standard terminal if color is available else message are print in black and white mode. If stdout is redirected in a file or piped to an other program, the output is made black and white to avoid issue with strange characters that defined colors in terminals. Remember that all messages are print to stdout.

This package exists in 3 places, for some very good arguments : `datamind.tools.message` `soma.wip.message`
`pyhrf.tools.message`

To use these functionalities, play with 'msg' instance. Here, some classical uses :

```
msg.info('something cool happend'): msg.error(self, 'too bad, an error'): msg.warning(self, 'something
strange but not fatal'): msg.write_list(('no color', ('color in red', 'red'))): msg.write('simple colored write
function') msg.string('string to colored string')
```

```
class pyhrf.tools.message.Message
```

Bases: `object`

```
sys = <module 'sys' (built-in)>
```

```
class pyhrf.tools.message.MessageColor
```

Bases: `object`

```
classmethod error(msg)
```

```
haveColor()
```

```
classmethod info(msg)
```

```
classmethod string(msg, color='back')
```

```
classmethod warning(msg)
```

```
classmethod write(msg, color='back')
```

```
classmethod write_list(msg_list)
```

```
class pyhrf.tools.message.MessageNoColor
```

Bases: `pyhrf.tools.message.MessageColor`

```
classmethod error(msg)
```

```
haveColor()
```

```
classmethod info(msg)
```

```
classmethod string(msg, color='back')
```

```
classmethod warning(msg)
```

```
class pyhrf.tools.message.NoMessage
```

Bases: `object`

```
error(msg)
```

```
haveColor()
```

```
info(msg)
```

```
string(msg, color='back')
```

```
warning(msg)
write(msg, color='back')
write_list(msg_list)
```

pyhrf.tools.misc module

```
class pyhrf.tools.misc.AnsiColorizer
```

Format strings with an ANSI escape sequence to encode color

```
BEGINC = '\x1b['
```

```
COLORS = {'purple': '95', 'blue': '94', 'green': '92', 'red': '91', 'yellow': '93
```

```
ENDC = '\x1b[0m'
```

```
disable()
```

```
enable()
```

```
no_tty_check()
```

```
tty_check()
```

```
pyhrf.tools.misc.Extract_TTP_whM_from_group(hrfs_pck_file, dt, model, Path_data, acq)
```

Extract TTP and whM from a group of hrfs whose values are saved in a .pck (size nb_subjects * nb_coeff_hrf)

```
pyhrf.tools.misc.Extract_TTP_whM_hrf(hrf, dt)
```

Extract TTP and whM from an hrf

```
pyhrf.tools.misc.PPMcalculus_jde(threshold_value, apost_mean_activ_fn, apost_var_activ_fn,
                                  apost_mean_inactiv_fn, apost_var_inactiv_fn, la-
                                  bels_activ_fn, labels_inactiv_fn, nrls_fn, mask_file,
                                  null_hyp=True)
```

Function to calculate the probability that the nrl in voxel j, condition m, is superior to a given hreshold_value
Computation for all voxels Compute Tvalue according to null hypothesis

```
class pyhrf.tools.misc.PickleableStaticMethod(fn, cls=None)
```

Bases: `object`

```
class pyhrf.tools.misc.Pipeline(quantities)
```

```
THE_ROOT = 0
```

```
add_root(label)
```

```
checkGraph()
```

Check the rightness of the builded graph (acyclicity, uniqueness and no short-circuits)

```
detectCyclity(viewedNodes)
```

```
detectShortCircuit(curRoot, curDepth, depths)
```

Recursive method which detects and corrects short-circuits

```
get_func(f)
```

```
get_value(label)
```

Return the value associated with 'label'

```
get_values()
```

Return all computed values. Perform a full update if not done yet.

```
init_dependencies(quantities)
```


removeShortCircuits (*label*, *depths*)

reportChange (*rootLabel*)

Trigger update of the sub graph starting at the given root

reprAllDeps ()

Build a string representing the while graph : a concatenation of representations of all nodes (see reprDep)

reprDep (*label*)

Build a string representing all dependencies and dependers of the variable *label*. The returned string is in the form

```

    label
depee1 <-
depee2 <-
    -> deper1
    -> deper2

```

resolve ()

save_graph_plot (*image_filename*, *images=None*)

setDepths (*label*, *depths*, *curDepth*)

update_all ()

update_quantity (*label*, *updated*)

update_subgraph (*root*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.add_prefix` (*fn*, *prefix*)

Add a prefix at the beginning of a file name.

```

>>> add_prefix('./my_file.txt', 'my_prefix_')
'./my_prefix_my_file.txt'

```

`pyhrf.tools.misc.add_suffix` (*fn*, *suffix*)

Add a suffix before file extension.

```

>>> add_suffix('./my_file.txt', '_my_suffix')
'./my_file_my_suffix.txt'

```

`pyhrf.tools.misc.apply_to_leaves` (*tree*, *func*, *funcArgs=None*, *funcKwargs=None*)

Apply function ‘func’ to all leaves in given ‘tree’ and return a new tree.

`pyhrf.tools.misc.array_summary` (*a*, *precision=4*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.assert_file_exists` (*fn*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.assert_path_not_in_src` (*p*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.attrs_to_string` (*attrs*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.buildPolyMat` (*paramLFD*, *n*, *dt*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.cache_exists` (*func*, *args=None*, *prefix=None*, *path='./*, *digest_code=False*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.cache_filename` (*func*, *args=None*, *prefix=None*, *path='./*, *digest_code=False*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.cached_eval` (*func*, *args=None*, *new=False*, *save=True*, *prefix=None*, *path='./*, *return_file=False*, *digest_code=False*, *gzip_mode='cmd'*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.calc_nc2D` (*a*, *b*)

```
pyhrf.tools.misc.cartesian(*sequences)
```

Generate the “cartesian product” of all ‘sequences’. Each member of the product is a list containing an element taken from each original sequence.

Note: equivalent to `itertools.product`, which is at least 2x faster !!

```
pyhrf.tools.misc.cartesian_apply(varying_args, func, fixed_args=None, nb_parallel_procs=1,
                                joblib_verbose=0)
```

Apply function *func* iteratively on the cartesian product of *varying_args* with fixed args *fixed_args*. Produce a tree (nested dicts) mapping arg values to the corresponding evaluation of function *func*

Parameters

- **varying_args** (`OrderedDict`) – a dictionary mapping argument names to a list of values. The *OrderedDict* is used to keep track of argument order in the result. *WARNING*: all argument values must be hashable
- **func** (*function*) – the function to be applied on the cartesian product of given arguments
- **fixed_args** (*dict*) – arguments that are fixed (do not enter cartesian product)

Returns *nested dicts* – where each node is an argument value from varying args and each leaf is the result of the evaluation of the function. The order to the tree levels corresponds the order in the input *OrderedDict* of varying arguments.

Return type *tree*

Examples

```
>>> from pyhrf.tools import cartesian_apply
>>> from pyhrf.tools.backports import OrderedDict
>>> def foo(a,b,c): return a + b + c
>>> v_args = OrderedDict( [('a',[0,1]), ('b',[1,2])] )
>>> fixed_args = {'c': 3}
>>> cartesian_apply(v_args, foo, fixed_args) == { 0 : { 1:4, 2:5}, 1 : { 1:5, 2:6}
↪ }
True
```

```
pyhrf.tools.misc.cartesian_combine_args(varying_args, fixed_args=None)
```

Construct the cartesian product of *varying_args* and append *fixed_args* to it.

Parameters

- **varying_args** – Specify varying arguments as a dict mapping arg names to iterables of arg values. e.g:

```
{ 'my_arg1' : ['a', 'b', 'c'],
  'my_arg2' : [2, 5, 10]}
```

- **fixed_args** – Specify constant arguments as a dict mapping arg names to arg values. e.g:

```
{ 'my_arg3' : ['fixed_value'] }
```

Examples

```

>>> from pyhrf.tools import cartesian_combine_args
>>> vargs = {'my_arg1' : ['a','b','c'],'my_arg2' : [2, 5, 10],}
>>> fargs = { 'my_arg3' : 'fixed_value' }
>>> res = cartesian_combine_args(vargs, fargs)
>>> res ==
[{'my_arg1': 'a', 'my_arg2': 2, 'my_arg3': 'fixed_value'},
... {'my_arg1': 'b', 'my_arg2': 2, 'my_arg3': 'fixed_value'},
... {'my_arg1': 'c', 'my_arg2': 2, 'my_arg3': 'fixed_value'},
... {'my_arg1': 'a', 'my_arg2': 5, 'my_arg3': 'fixed_value'},
... {'my_arg1': 'b', 'my_arg2': 5, 'my_arg3': 'fixed_value'},
... {'my_arg1': 'c', 'my_arg2': 5, 'my_arg3': 'fixed_value'},
... {'my_arg1': 'a', 'my_arg2': 10, 'my_arg3': 'fixed_value'},
... {'my_arg1': 'b', 'my_arg2': 10, 'my_arg3': 'fixed_value'},
... {'my_arg1': 'c', 'my_arg2': 10, 'my_arg3': 'fixed_value'}]
True

```

`pyhrf.tools.misc.cartesian_eval` (*func*, *varargs*, *fixedargs=None*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.cartesian_params` (***kwargs*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.cartesian_test` ()

`pyhrf.tools.misc.check_files_series` (*fseries*, *verbose=False*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.closestsorted` (*a*, *val*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.condense_series` (*numbers*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.convex_hull_mask` (*mask*)

Compute the convex hull of the positions defined by the given binary mask

Parameters *mask* (-) – binary mask of positions to build the hull from

Returns a numpy.ndarray binary mask of positions within the convex hull

`pyhrf.tools.misc.crop_array` (*a*, *m=None*, *extension=0*)

Return a sub array where as many zeros as possible are discarded Increase bounding box of mask by *extension*

`pyhrf.tools.misc.cuboidPrinter` (*c*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.describeRoIs` (*roiMask*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.diagBlock` (*mats*, *rep=0*)

Construct a diagonal block matrix from blocks which can be 1D or 2D arrays. 1D arrays are taken as column vectors. If ‘rep’ is a non null positive number then blocks are diagonally ‘rep’ times

`pyhrf.tools.misc.distance` (*c1*, *c2*, *coord_system=None*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.do_if_nonexistent_file` (**dargs*, ***kwargs*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.extractRoiMask` (*nmask*, *roId*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.extract_file_series` (*files*)

group all file names sharing a common prefix followed by a number, ie: <prefix><number><extension> Return a dictionary with two levels (<tag>,<extension>), mapped to all corresponding series index found.

`pyhrf.tools.misc.foo` (**args*, ***kwargs*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.format_duration` (*dt*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.formatserie` (*istart*, *iend*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.gaussian_blur` (*a*, *shape*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.gaussian_kernel` (*shape*)

Returns a normalized ND gauss kernel array for convolutions

`pyhrf.tools.misc.get_2Dtable_string` (*val*, *rownames*, *colnames*, *precision=4*, *col_sep='|'*,
line_end='', *line_start=''*, *outline_char=None*)
Return a nice tabular string representation of a 2D numeric array #TODO : make colnames and rownames optional

`pyhrf.tools.misc.get_cache_filename` (*args*, *path='.'*, *prefix=None*, *gz=True*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.get_leaf` (*element*, *branch*)
Return the nested leaf element corresponding to all dictionary keys in branch from element

`pyhrf.tools.misc.group_file_series` (*series*, *group_rules=None*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.has_ext` (*fn*, *ext*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.hash_func_input` (*func*, *args*, *digest_code*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.html_body` (*s*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.html_cell` (*s*, *cell_type='d'*, *attrs=None*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.html_div` (*s*, *attrs=None*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.html_doc` (*s*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.html_head` (*s*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.html_img` (*fn*, *attrs=None*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.html_list_to_row` (*l*, *cell_types*, *attrs*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.html_row` (*s*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.html_style` (*s*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.html_table` (*s*, *border=None*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.icartesian_combine_args` (*varying_args*, *fixed_args=None*)
Same as `cartesian_combine_args` but return an iterator over the list of argument combinations

`pyhrf.tools.misc.inspect_default_args` (*args*, *defaults*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.is_importable` (*module_name*, *func_name=None*)
Return True if given *module_name* (str) is importable

`pyhrf.tools.misc.map_dict` (*func*, *d*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.montecarlo` (*datagen*, *festim*, *nbit=None*)
Perform a Monte Carlo loop with data generator 'datagen' and estimation function 'festim'. 'datagen' have to be iterable. 'festim' must return an object on which ** and + operators can be applied. If 'nbit' is provided then use it for the maximum iterations else loop until datagen stops.

`pyhrf.tools.misc.my_func` (***kwargs*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.nc2DGrid` (*maxSize*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.non_existent_canditater` (*f*, *start_idx=1*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.non_existent_file` (*f*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.now` ()

`pyhrf.tools.misc.peelVolume3D` (*volume*, *backgroundLabel=0*)

exception `pyhrf.tools.misc.polyError` (*expression*, *message*)
Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

`pyhrf.tools.misc.polyFit` (*signal*, *tr*=1.0, *order*=5)
 Polynomial fit of signals. ‘signal’ is a 2D matrix with first axis being time and second being position. ‘tr’ is the time resolution (dt). ‘order’ is the order of the polynom. Return the orthogonal polynom basis matrix (P) and fitted coefficients (l), such that P.l yields fitted polynoms.

`pyhrf.tools.misc.rebin` (*a*, *newshape*)
 Rebin an array to a new shape. Can be used to rebin a func image onto a anat image

`pyhrf.tools.misc.replace_ext` (*fn*, *ext*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.report_arrays_in_obj` (*o*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.resampleSignal` (*s*, *osf*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.resampleToGrid` (*x*, *y*, *xgrid*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.rescale_values` (*a*, *v_min*=0.0, *v_max*=1.0, *axis*=None)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.root3` (*listCoeffs*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.set_leaf` (*tree*, *branch*, *leaf*, *branch_classes*=None)
 Set the nested *leaf* element corresponding to all dictionary keys defined in *branch*, within *tree*

`pyhrf.tools.misc.stack_trees` (*trees*, *join_func*=None)
 Stack trees (python dictionnaires) with identical structures into one tree so that one leaf of the resulting tree is a list of the corresponding leaves across input trees. ‘trees’ is a list of dict

`pyhrf.tools.misc.swap_layers` (*t*, *labels*, *l1*, *l2*)
 Create a new tree from *t* where layers labeled by *l1* and *l2* are swapped. *labels* contains the branch labels of *t*.

`pyhrf.tools.misc.swapaxes` (*array*, *a1*, *a2*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.time_diff_str` (*diff*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.tree` (*branched_leaves*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.treeBranches` (*tree*, *branch*=None)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.treeBranchesClasses` (*tree*, *branch*=None)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.tree_items` (*tree*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.tree_leaves` (*tree*)

`pyhrf.tools.misc.tree_rearrange` (*t*, *oldlabels*, *newlabels*)
 Create a new tree from *t* where layers are rearranged following *newlabels*. *oldlabels* contains the branch labels of *t*.

`pyhrf.tools.misc.undrift` (*signal*, *tr*, *order*=5)
 Remove the low frequency trend from ‘signal’ by a polynomial fit. Assume axis 3 of ‘signal’ is time.

`pyhrf.tools.misc.unstack_trees` (*tree*)
 Return a list of tree from a tree where leaves are all lists with the same number of items

1.7 pyhrf.ui package

1.7.1 Submodules

pyhrf.ui.analyser_ui module

```
class pyhrf.ui.analyser_ui.FMRIAnalyser(outputPrefix="", roiAverage=False,
                                         pass_error=True, gzip_outputs=False)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`

P_OUTPUT_PREFIX = 'outputPrefix'

P_ROI_AVERAGE = 'averageRoiBold'

analyse (*data*, *output_dir=None*)

Launch the wrapped analyser onto the given data

Parameters

- **data** (`FmriData`) – the input fMRI data set (there may be multi parcels)
- **output_dir** (`str`) – the path where to store parcel-specific fMRI data sets (after splitting according to the parcellation mask)

Returns a list of analysis results -> (list of tuple(`FmriData`, None/output of `analyse_roi`, `str`)) = (list of tuple(parcel data, analysis results, analysis report)) See method `analyse_roi_wrap`

analyse_roi (*roiData*)

analyse_roi_wrap (*roiData*)

Wrap the `analyse_roi` method to catch potential exception

analyse_roi_wrap_bak (*roiData*)

clean_output_files (*output_dir*)

enable_draft_testing ()

filter_crashed_results (*results*)

get_label ()

joinOutputs (*cuboids*, *roilds*, *mappers*)

make_outputs_multi_subjects (*data_rois*, *irois*, *all_outputs*, *targetAxes*, *ext*, *meta_data*, *output_dir*)

make_outputs_single_subject (*data_rois*, *irois*, *all_outputs*, *targetAxes*, *ext*, *meta_data*, *output_dir*)

outputResults (*results*, *output_dir*, *filter='\\A'*)

Return: a tuple (dictionary of outputs, output file names)

outputResults_back_compat (*results*, *output_dir*, *filter='\\A'*)

parametersComments = {'averageRoiBold': 'Average BOLD signals within each ROI before

parametersToShow = ['averageRoiBold', 'outputPrefix']

set_gzip_outputs (*gzip_outputs*)

set_pass_errors (*pass_error*)

split_data (*fdata*, *output_dir=None*)

pyhrf.ui.glm_analyser module

```
class pyhrf.ui.glm_analyser.GLMAnalyser(outputPrefix='glm_')
    Bases: pyhrf.ui.analyser_ui.FMRIFilterAnalyser

    analyse_roi(fdata)

    get_label()
```

pyhrf.ui.glm_ui module

```
class pyhrf.ui.glm_ui.GLMAnalyser(contrasts={'dummy_contrast_example':
                                             '3*audio-video/3'},
                                   contrast_test_baseline=0.0,
                                   hrf_model='Canonical', drift_model='Cosine', hf-
                                   cut=128.0, residuals_model='spherical', fit_method='ols',
                                   outputPrefix='glm_', rescale_results=False,
                                   rescale_factor_file=None, fir_delays=[0], out-
                                   put_fit=False)
    Bases: pyhrf.ui.analyser_ui.FMRIFilterAnalyser

    analyse_roi(fdata)

    get_label()

    parametersComments = {'fit_method': 'Either "ols" or "kalman"', 'residuals_model': '1
    parametersToShow = []
```

pyhrf.ui.jde module

```
class pyhrf.ui.jde.JDEAnalyser(outputPrefix='jde_', pass_error=True)
    Bases: pyhrf.ui.analyser_ui.FMRIFilterAnalyser

    get_label()

class pyhrf.ui.jde.JDEMCMAAnalyser(sampler=<pyhrf.jde.models.BOLDGibbsSampler object>,
                                     osfMax=4, dtMin=0.4, dt=0.6, driftParam=4, drift-
                                     Type='polynomial', outputPrefix='jde_mcmc_', random-
                                     Seed=None, pass_error=True, copy_sampler=True)
    Bases: pyhrf.ui.jde.JDEAnalyser

    Class that wraps a JDE Gibbs Sampler to launch an fMRI analysis TODO: remove parameters about dt and osf
    (should go in HRF Sampler class), drift (should go in Drift Sampler class)

    P_DRIFT_LFD_PARAM = 'driftParam'

    P_DRIFT_LFD_TYPE = 'driftType'

    P_DT = 'dt'

    P_DTMIN = 'dtMin'

    P_OSFMAX = 'osfMax'

    P_RANDOM_SEED = 'randomSeed'

    P_SAMPLER = 'sampler'

    analyse_roi(atomData)
        Launch the JDE Gibbs Sampler on a parcel-specific data set atomData :param - atomData: parcel-specific
        data :type - atomData: pyhrf.core.FmriData
```

Returns JDE sampler object

```
enable_draft_testing()  
packSamplerInput(roiData)  
parametersComments = {'driftType': 'Either "cosine" or "polynomial" or "None"', 'dtMin':  
parametersToShow = ['dtMin', 'dt', 'driftType', 'driftParam', 'sampler']  
pyhrf.ui.jde.jde_analyse(data=None, nbIterations=3, hrfModel='estimated', hrfNorm=1.0,  
                           hrfTrick=False, sampleHrfVar=True, hrfVar=1e-05, keepSamples=False,  
                           samplesHistPace=1)  
pyhrf.ui.jde.runEstimationBetaEstim(params)  
pyhrf.ui.jde.runEstimationSupervised(params)
```

pyhrf.ui.rfir_ui module

```
class pyhrf.ui.rfir_ui.RFIRAnalyser(HrfEstimator=<pyhrf.rfir.RFIREstim object>, output-  
                                   Prefix='hrf_')  
    Bases: pyhrf.ui.analyser_ui.FMRIAnalyser  
    analyse_roi(atomData)  
    parametersToShow = ['HrfEstimator']
```


pyhrf.ui.treatment module

```

class pyhrf.ui.treatment.FMRITreatment (fmri_data=FmriData(onsets=OrderedDict([('audio',
[array([ 15. , 20.7, 29.7, 35.4, 44.7, 48. , 83.4, 89.7,
108. , 119.4, 135. , 137.7, 146.7, 173.7, 191.7, 236.7,
251.7, 284.4, 293.4, 296.7)])), ('video', [array([ 0. ,
2.4, 8.7, 33. , 39. , 41.7, 56.4, 59.7, 75. , 96. , 122.7,
125.4, 131.4, 140.4, 149.4, 153. , 156. , 159. , 164.4,
167.7, 176.7, 188.4, 195. , 198. , 201. , 203.7, 207. ,
210. , 218.7, 221.4, 224.7, 234. , 246. , 248.4, 260.4,
264. , 266.7, 269.7, 278.4, 288. ])])), bold=array([[
126.23066711, 115.65962982, 122.31136322, ...,
116.81171417, 116.13331604, 111.56729126], [
127.20968628, 114.09086609, 119.19332886, ...,
117.53836823, 115.68979645, 111.80612183], [
125.94182587, 115.54189301, 122.27174377, ...,
113.3349762 , 114.11522675, 107.98921967], ...,
[ 122.55458069, 110.07359314, 120.74815369,
..., 118.938797 , 117.44371796, 113.07602692], [
120.98430634, 110.80142212, 118.64087677, ...,
117.53933716, 115.92312622, 110.41734314], [
124.12675476, 114.32633209, 121.71891785, ...,
117.40695953, 117.4828949 , 110.78852081]],
dtype=float32), tr=2.4, sessionsScans=[array([ 0, 1,
2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,
18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31,
32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45,
46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59,
60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73,
74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86,
87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99,
100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109,
110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119,
120, 121, 122, 123, 124])], roiMask=array([[0, 0,
0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0,
0], ..., [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0,
0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ...,
0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], ..., [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0,
0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], [[0,
0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0,
0, 0], ..., [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0],
[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], ..., [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0,
0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], ..., [0, 0, 0, ...,
0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]],
[[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0,
..., 0, 0, 0], ..., [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0,
0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0]], [[0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0,
0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], ..., [0, 0, 0,
..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0,
0]],
dtype=int32), graph=None, stimDurations=OrderedDict([('audio',
[array([ 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0., 0., 0., 0., 0.]), ('video', [array([ 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0., 0.])])), meta_obj=(array([[ -3. , 0. , 78. ], [
0. , 3. , 0. , -93. ], [ 0. , 0. , 3. , -67.5], [ 0. , 0. , 0. ,
1. ]]), <nibabel.nifti1.Nifti1Image object>),
analyser=<pyhrf.ui.jde.JDEMCMCAAnalyser
object>, output_dir='./', make_outputs=True,
result_dump_file=None)

```

```

already_done()
clean_output_files()
dump_roi_datasets(dry=False, output_dir=None)
enable_draft_testing()
execute()
get_data_files()
output(result, dump_result=True, outputs=True)
parametersComments = {'result_dump_file': 'File to save the analyser result (uses pickle)'}
parametersToShow = ['fmri_data', 'output_dir', 'analyser']
pickle_result(result)
replace_data_dir(d)
run(parallel=None, n_jobs=None)
    Run the analysis: load data, run estimation, output results
split(dump_sub_results=None, make_sub_outputs=None, output_dir=None, output_file_list=None)
xmlComment = "Group all parameters for a within-subject analysis.\nTwo main parts:\n -
pyhrf.ui.treatment.append_common_treatment_options(parser)
pyhrf.ui.treatment.create_treatment(boldFiles, parcelFile, dt, tr, paradigmFile, nbIterations=4000, writeXmlSetup=True, parallelize=False, outputDir=None, outputSuffix=None, outputPrefix=None, contrasts=None, beta=0.6, estimBeta=True, pfMethod='ps', estimHrf=True, hrfVar=0.01, roiIds=None, nbClasses=2, gzip_dump=False, make_outputs=True, vbjde=False, simulation_file=None)
pyhrf.ui.treatment.create_treatment_surf(boldFiles, parcelFile, meshFile, dt, tr, paradigmFile, nbIterations=4000, writeXmlSetup=True, parallelize=False, outputDir=None, outputSuffix=None, outputPrefix=None, contrasts=';', beta=0.6, estimBeta=True, pfMethod='ps', estimHrf=True, hrfVar=0.01, roiIds=None, nbClasses=2, gzip_dump=False, simulation_file=None, make_outputs=True)
pyhrf.ui.treatment.exec_t(t)

```

```

pyhrf.ui.treatment.jde_surf_from_files (boldFiles=['/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/latest/packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/real_data_surf_tiny_bold.gii'],
                                         parcelFile='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/latest/packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/real_data_surf_tiny_parcellation.gii',
                                         meshFile='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/latest/packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/real_data_surf_tiny_mesh.gii',
                                         dt=0.6, tr=2.4, paradigm_csv_file='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/latest/packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/paradigm_loc_av.csv',
                                         nbIterations=4000, writeXmlSetup=True, parallelize=None, outputDir=None, outputSuffix=None,
                                         outputPrefix=None, contrasts=None, beta=0.6, estimBeta=True, pfMethod='ps', estimHrf=True,
                                         hrfVar=0.01, roiIds=None, force_relaunch=False, nbClasses=2, gzip_dump=False, dry=False,
                                         simulation_file=None)

pyhrf.ui.treatment.jde_vol_from_files (boldFiles=['/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/latest/packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/subj0_bold_session0.nii.gz'],
                                         parcelFile='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/latest/packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/subj0_parcellation.nii.gz',
                                         dt=0.6, tr=2.4, paradigm_csv_file='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/latest/packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/paradigm_loc_av.csv',
                                         nbIterations=4000, writeXmlSetup=True, parallelize=None, outputDir=None, outputSuffix=None,
                                         outputPrefix=None, contrasts=None, beta=0.6, estimBeta=True, pfMethod='ps', estimHrf=True, hrfVar=0.01,
                                         roiIds=None, force_relaunch=False, nbClasses=2, gzip_dump=False, dry=False,
                                         make_outputs=True, vbjde=False, simulation_file=None)

pyhrf.ui.treatment.make_outfile (fn, path, pre="", suf="")

pyhrf.ui.treatment.parse_data_options (options)
    Return an FmriData object corresponding to input options

pyhrf.ui.treatment.run_pyhrf_cmd_treatment (cfg_cmd, exec_cmd, default_cfg_file, default_profile_file, label_for_cluster)

```

pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser module

```
class pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser.JDEVEMAnalyser(hrfDuration=25.0, sigmaH=0.1,
fast=True, computeContrast=True,
nbClasses=2, PLOT=False, nItMax=100,
nItMin=1, scale=False, beta=1.0, estimateSigmaH=True, estimateHRF=True,
TrueHrfFlag=False, HrfFilename='hrf.nii', estimateDrifts=True,
hyper_prior_sigma_H=1000, dt=0.6,
estimateBeta=True, contrasts=None, simulation=False, estimateLabels=True,
LabelsFilename=None, MFapprox=False, estimateMixtParam=True,
constrained=False, InitVar=0.5, InitMean=2.0, MiniVemFlag=False, NbItMiniVem=5,
zero_constraint=True, output_drifts=False, drifts_type='poly')
```

Bases: `pyhrf.ui.jde.JDEAnalyser`

Class that handles parcel-wise which is done according to the input data parcellation by default, and also takes care of merging parcel-specific outputs at the end of the JDE VEM analysis.

Parameters

- **hrfDuration** (*float*) – duration of the HRF in seconds.
- **sigmaH** (*float*) – initial HRF variance.
- **fast** (*bool*) – running fast VEM with C extensions.
- **computeContrast** (*bool*) – compute the contrasts defined in contrasts input.
- **nbClasses** (*int*) – number of classes for the response levels.
- **PLOT** (*bool*) – plotting flag for convergence curves.
- **nItMax** (*int*) – maximum number of iterations.
- **nItMin** (*int*) – minimum number of iterations.
- **scale** (*bool*) – divide the data fidelity term during m_h step by the number of voxels.
- **beta** (*float*) – initial value of spatial Potts regularization parameter.
- **estimateSigmaH** (*bool*) – estimate or not the HRF variance.
- **estimateHRF** (*bool*) – estimate or not the HRF.
- **TrueHrfFlag** (*bool*) – if true, HRF will be fixed to the simulated value.
- **HrfFilename** (*str*) – filename of the output HRF.
- **estimateDrifts** (*bool*) – if true drifts are estimated, otherwise drifts are marginalized.
- **hyper_prior_sigma_H** (*int*) – hyper-prior on sigma_H. If zero, no prior is applied.
- **dt** (*float*) – time resolution of the estimated HRF (in seconds).
- **estimateBeta** (*bool*) – estimate or not the Potts spatial regularization parameter.
- **contrasts** (*OrderedDict*) – contrasts to be evaluated.
- **simulation** (*bool*) – indicates whether the run corresponds to a simulation example or not.

- **estimateLabels** (*bool*) – estimate or not the labels.
- **LabelsFilename** (*str*) – filename containing the labels.
- **MFapprox** (*bool*) – using the Mean Field approximation in labels estimation.
- **estimateMixtParam** (*bool*) – estimate or not the mixture parameters.
- **constrained** (*bool*) – if true, the following constraints are added: positivity and norm = 1.
- **InitVar** (*float*) – initial value of active and inactive gaussian variances.
- **InitMean** (*float*) – initial value of active gaussian means.
- **MiniVemFlag** (*bool*) – estimate or not the best initialization of MixtParam and gamma_h.
- **NbItMiniVem** (*int*) – number of iterations in Mini VEM algorithm.
- **zero_constraint** (*bool*) – if true, add zeros at the beginning and the end of the HRF.
- **output_drifts** (*bool*) – save the estimated drifts.
- **drifts_type** (*str*) – type of the drift basis ('poly' or 'cos').

analyse_roi (*roiData*)

ROI analysis of the fMRI data.

Parameters *roiData* (*FmriData*) – fMRI data to be analyzed.

Returns packed outputs.

Return type *dict* of *xndarray*

parametersComments = {'estimateDrifts': 'explicit drift estimation (if false, drifts are estimated from the data)'}.

parametersToShow = ['dt', 'hrfDuration', 'nItMax', 'nItMin', 'estimateSigmaH', 'estimateLabels', 'estimateMixtParam', 'constrained', 'InitVar', 'InitMean', 'MiniVemFlag', 'NbItMiniVem', 'zero_constraint', 'output_drifts', 'drifts_type'].

`pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser.change_dim(labels)`

Change labels dimension from (ncond, nclass, nvox) to (nclass, ncond, nvox).

`pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser.run_analysis(**params)`

Function to run the JDE VEM analyzer with parallel computation

pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser_asl_fast module

```

class pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser_asl_fast.JDEVEMAnalyser(hrfDuration=25.0,
dt=0.5, fast=True,
constrained=False,
nbClasses=2, PLOT=False,
nItMax=1, nItMin=1,
scale=False, beta=1.0,
simulation=None,
fmri_data=None, computeContrast=True,
estimateH=True,
estimateG=True,
use_hyperprior=False,
estimateSigmaH=True, estimateSigmaG=True, positivity=False, sigmaH=0.0001,
sigmaG=0.0001,
sigmaMu=0.0001,
physio=True,
gammaH=1000,
gammaG=1000,
zero_constrained=False,
estimateLabels=True, estimateMixtParam=True,
contrasts=None, InitVar=0.5, InitMean=2.0,
estimateA=True, estimateC=True, estimateBeta=True, estimateNoise=True,
estimateLA=True,
phy_params={'E0':
0.34, 'tau_m': 0.98,
'r0': 100, 'linear': False,
'vt0': 80.6, 'tau_f': 2.46,
'eps': 0.54, 'tau_s': 1.54,
'V0': 1, 'alpha_w': 0.33,
'model': 'RBM', 'obata':
False, 'buxton': False,
'e': 1.43, 'eps_max':
10.0, 'TE': 0.018,
'model_name': 'Khali-
dov11'}, prior='omega',
n_session=1)

Bases: pyhrf.ui.jde.JDEAnalyser

analyse_roi(roiData)

finalizeEstimation(true_labels, labels, nvox, true_brif, estimated_brif, true_prf, estimated_prf,
true_brls, brls, true_prls, prls, true_drift, PL, L, true_noise, noise)

parametersComments = {'hrfDuration': 'duration of the HRF in seconds', 'nbClasses':

parametersToShow = ['dt', 'hrfDuration', 'nItMax', 'nItMin', 'estimateSigmaH', 'estima

pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser_asl_fast.change_dim(labels)

```

Change labels dimension from (ncond, nclass, nvox) to (nclass, ncond, nvox)

```
pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser_asl_fast.run_analysis(**params)
```

pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser_bold_fast module

```
class pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser_bold_fast.JDEVEMAnalyser(hrfDuration=25.0,
                                                         dt=0.5,          fast=True,
                                                         constrained=False,
                                                         nbClasses=2,
                                                         PLOT=False,          nIt-
                                                         Max=1,          nItMin=1,
                                                         scale=False,    beta=1.0,
                                                         simulation=None,
                                                         fmri_data=None,    com-
                                                         puteContrast=True,
                                                         estimateH=True,
                                                         estimateG=True,
                                                         use_hyperprior=False,
                                                         estimateSigmaH=True,
                                                         estimateSigmaG=True,
                                                         positivity=False,
                                                         sigmaH=0.0001,
                                                         sigmaG=0.0001,
                                                         sigmaMu=0.0001,
                                                         physio=True,
                                                         gammaH=1000,
                                                         gammaG=1000,
                                                         zero_constrained=False,
                                                         estimateLabels=True,
                                                         estimateMixtParam=True,
                                                         contrasts=None,    Init-
                                                         Var=0.5,    InitMean=2.0,
                                                         estimateA=True,    es-
                                                         timateC=True,    esti-
                                                         mateBeta=True,    es-
                                                         timateNoise=True,
                                                         estimateLA=True,
                                                         phy_params={'E0': 0.34,
                                                         'tau_m': 0.98, 'r0': 100,
                                                         'linear': False, 'vt0': 80.6,
                                                         'tau_f': 2.46, 'eps': 0.54,
                                                         'tau_s': 1.54, 'V0': 1,
                                                         'alpha_w': 0.33, 'model':
                                                         'RBM', 'obata': False,
                                                         'buxton': False, 'e': 1.43,
                                                         'eps_max': 10.0, 'TE':
                                                         0.018, 'model_name':
                                                         'Khalidov11'}, prior='no',
                                                         n_session=1)
```

Bases: `pyhrf.ui.jde.JDEAnalyser`

```
analyse_roi(roiData)
```



```

finalizeEstimation (true_labels, labels, nvox, true_brf, estimated_brf, true_prf, estimated_prf,
                    true_brls, brls, true_prls, prls, true_drift, PL, L, true_noise, noise)

parametersComments = {'hrfDuration': 'duration of the HRF in seconds', 'nbClasses':
parametersToShow = ['dt', 'hrfDuration', 'nItMax', 'nItMin', 'estimateSigmaH', 'estima

pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser_bold_fast.change_dim(labels)
    Change labels dimension from (ncond, nclass, nvox) to (nclass, ncond, nvox)

pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser_bold_fast.run_analysis (**params)

```

1.8 pyhrf.validation package

`pyhrf.validation.randn` (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*)

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, int_like or int-convertible arguments are provided, *randn* generates an array of shape (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*), filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the *d_i* are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use *numpy.random.standard_normal* instead.

Parameters *d1*, ..., *dn* (*d0*,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns *Z* – A (*d0*, *d1*, ..., *dn*)-shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type *ndarray* or *float*

See also:

`random.standard_normal()` Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,   4.00950034,  -1.81814867,   7.29718677],  #random
       [  0.39924804,   4.68456316,   4.99394529,   4.84057254]]) #random
```

1.8.1 Submodules

pyhrf.validation.config module

```
pyhrf.validation.config.clean_cache()  
pyhrf.validation.config.figfn(fn)  
    Append the figure file extension to fn  
pyhrf.validation.config.is_tmp_file(fn)
```

pyhrf.validation.valid_beta_estim module

```
class pyhrf.validation.valid_beta_estim.ObsField2DTest (methodName='runTest')  
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase  
    Test estimation of beta with on observed 2D fields  
    MC_comp_pfmethots_ML (shape)  
    MC_comp_pfmethots_ML_3C (shape)  
    setUp()  
    test_MC_comp_pfmethots_ML_100x100()  
    test_MC_comp_pfmethots_ML_10x10()  
    test_MC_comp_pfmethots_ML_30x30()  
    test_MC_comp_pfmethots_ML_3C_10x10()  
    test_MC_comp_pfmethots_ML_3C_20x20()  
    test_MC_comp_pfmethots_ML_3C_30x30()  
    test_MC_comp_pfmethots_ML_3C_50x50()  
    test_single_Onsager_MAP()  
        PF method: Onsager. MAP on p(labelbeta).  
    test_single_Onsager_ML()  
        PF method: Onsager. ML on p(betallabel).  
    test_single_PFES_MAP()  
        PF estimation method : extrapolation scheme. MAP on p(betallabel).  
    test_single_PFES_ML()  
        PF estimation method : extrapolation scheme. ML on p(labelbeta).  
    test_single_PFPS_MAP()  
        PF estimation method : path sampling. MAP on p(betallabel).  
    test_single_PFPS_ML()  
        PF estimation method : path sampling. ML on p(labelbeta).  
    test_single_surface_PFPS_ML()  
        PF estimation method : path sampling. ML on p(labelbeta). topology from a surfacic RDI  
pyhrf.validation.valid_beta_estim.beta_estim_obs_field_mc(graph, nbClasses,  
    beta, gridLenz, mcit=1,  
    cachePotts=False)  
pyhrf.validation.valid_beta_estim.dist(x, y)
```

`pyhrf.validation.valid_beta_estim.randn(d0, d1, ..., dn)`

Return a sample (or samples) from the “standard normal” distribution.

If positive, `int_like` or `int-convertible` arguments are provided, `randn` generates an array of shape `(d0, d1, ..., dn)`, filled with random floats sampled from a univariate “normal” (Gaussian) distribution of mean 0 and variance 1 (if any of the d_i are floats, they are first converted to integers by truncation). A single float randomly sampled from the distribution is returned if no argument is provided.

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a tuple as the first argument, use `numpy.random.standard_normal` instead.

Parameters `d1, ..., dn` (`d0,`) – The dimensions of the returned array, should be all positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns `Z` – A `(d0, d1, ..., dn)`-shaped array of floating-point samples from the standard normal distribution, or a single such float if no parameters were supplied.

Return type `ndarray` or `float`

See also:

`random.standard_normal()` Similar, but takes a tuple as its argument.

Notes

For random samples from $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$, use:

```
sigma * np.random.randn(...) + mu
```

Examples

```
>>> np.random.randn()
2.1923875335537315 #random
```

Two-by-four array of samples from $N(3, 6.25)$:

```
>>> 2.5 * np.random.randn(2, 4) + 3
array([[ -4.49401501,  4.00950034, -1.81814867,  7.29718677], #random
       [ 0.39924804,  4.68456316,  4.99394529,  4.84057254]]) #random
```

```
pyhrf.validation.valid_beta_estim.test_beta_estim_obs_fields(graphs,      be-
                                                             tas,      nbLabels,
                                                             pfmethod, mcit=1)
```

pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_asl module

class `pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_asl.ASLTest` (`methodName='runTest'`)

Bases: `unittest.case.TestCase`

setUp ()

tearDown ()

test_all ()

Validate estimation of full ASL model at high SNR

```
test_brf()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_brfs()
    Validate estimation of BRFs at high SNR

test_drift()
    Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_labels()
    Validate estimation of labels at high SNR

test_noise_var()
    Validate estimation of noise variances at high SNR

test_prf()
    Validate estimation of PRF

test_prls()
    Validate estimation of PRLs at high SNR
```

pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_asl_physio module

```
class pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_asl_physio.ASLPhysioHierarchicalTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_brf()
        Validate estimation of BRF

    test_mu()
        Validate estimation of mu

    test_mu_brf()
        Validate estimation of mu and brf

    test_mu_brf_prf()
        Validate estimation of mu, brf and prf

    test_mu_prf()
        Validate estimation of mu, brf and prf

    test_prf()
        Validate estimation of PRF

class pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_asl_physio.ASLTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_all()
        Validate estimation of full ASL model at high SNR

    test_brf_basic_reg()
        Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

    test_brf_physio_det()
        Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR
```

```

test_brf_physio_nonreg()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_brf_physio_reg()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_brf_var()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_brls()
    Validate estimation of BRLs at high SNR

test_drift()
    Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_drift_var()
    Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_labels()
    Validate estimation of labels at high SNR

test_noise_var()
    Validate estimation of noise variances at high SNR

test_perf_baseline()
    Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_perf_baseline_var()
    Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_prf_basic_reg()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_prf_physio_det()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_prf_physio_nonreg()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_prf_physio_reg()
    Validate estimation of PRF

test_prf_var()
    Validate estimation of PRF

test_prls()
    Validate estimation of PRLs at high SNR

```

pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_asl_physio_alpha module

```

class pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_asl_physio_alpha.ASLTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_all()
        Validate estimation of full ASL model at high SNR

    test_brf_basic_reg()
        Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

```

```
test_brf_physio_det ()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_brf_physio_nonreg ()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_brf_physio_reg ()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_brf_var ()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_brls ()
    Validate estimation of BRLs at high SNR

test_drift ()
    Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_drift_var ()
    Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_labels ()
    Validate estimation of labels at high SNR

test_noise_var ()
    Validate estimation of noise variances at high SNR

test_perf_baseline ()
    Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_perf_baseline_var ()
    Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_prf_basic_reg ()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_prf_physio_det ()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_prf_physio_nonreg ()
    Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_prf_physio_reg ()
    Validate estimation of PRF

test_prf_var ()
    Validate estimation of PRF

test_prls ()
    Validate estimation of PRLs at high SNR
```

pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_bold_mono_subj_multi_sess module

```
class pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_bold_mono_subj_multi_sess.MultiSessTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp ()

    tearDown ()

    test_bmixt_sampler ()
```

```

test_default_jde_small_simulation()
    Test JDE multi-sessions sampler on small simulation with small nb of iterations. Estimation accuracy is
    not tested.

test_drift_and_var_sampler()

test_drift_sampler()

test_drift_var_sampler()

test_full_sampler()
    Test JDE Multi-sessions sampler on simulation with normal size. Estimation accuracy is tested.

test_hrf_sampler()

test_hrf_var_sampler()

test_label_sampler()

test_noise_var_sampler()

test_nrl_bar_only_sampler()

test_nrl_bar_sampler()

test_nrl_by_session_hrf()

test_nrl_by_session_sampler()

test_nrl_by_session_var_sampler()

test_simulation()

```

pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_bold_mono_subj_sess module

```

class pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_bold_mono_subj_sess.JDETest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_full_sampler()
        Test JDE on simulation with normal size. Estimation accuracy is tested.

    test_hrf_var_sampler()

    test_hrf_var_sampler_2()

    test_hrf_with_var_sampler()

    test_hrf_with_var_sampler_2()

    test_noise_var_sampler()

```

pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_vem_asl module

```

class pyhrf.validation.valid_jde_vem_asl.ASLTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

```

test_E_step()
Validate estimation of perfusion component at high SNR

test_all()
Validate estimation of full ASL model at high SNR

test_beta()
Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_bold()
Validate estimation of bold component at high SNR

test_brif()
Validate estimation of BRF at high SNR

test_brls()
Validate estimation of BRLs at high SNR

test_la()
Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_labels()
Validate estimation of labels at high SNR

test_mp()
Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_noise_var()
Validate estimation of noise variances at high SNR

test_perfusion()
Validate estimation of perfusion component at high SNR

test_prf()
Validate estimation of PRF

test_prls()
Validate estimation of PRLs at high SNR

test_sigmaG()
Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

test_sigmaH()
Validate estimation of drift at high SNR

pyhrf.validation.valid_rfir module

```
class pyhrf.validation.valid_rfir.RFIRTest (methodName='runTest')  
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase  
    Test the Regularized FIR (RFIR)-based methods implemented in pyhrf.rfir  
  
    setUp()  
  
    tearDown()  
  
    test_results_small_simulation()  
        TODO: move to validation  
  
    test_rfir_on_small_simulation()  
        Check if pyhrf.rfir runs properly and that returned outputs contains the expected items
```


pyhrf.validation.valid_rndm_field module

```

class pyhrf.validation.valid_rndm_field.PartitionFunctionTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    test_comparison()

    test_extrapolation()

    test_onsager()

    test_onsager1()

    test_path_sampling()

class pyhrf.validation.valid_rndm_field.PottsTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    test_SW_nrj()

    test_SW_nrj_2C_3C()

    test_gibbs()

    test_sw_nrj()

    test_sw_sampling()

class pyhrf.validation.valid_rndm_field.field_energy_calculator (graph)

```

pyhrf.validation.valid_sandbox_parcellation module

```

class pyhrf.validation.valid_sandbox_parcellation.FeatureExtractionTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_feature_extraction()

    test_generate_features()

class pyhrf.validation.valid_sandbox_parcellation.ParcellationTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    save_parcellation_outputs (pobj, mask)

    setUp()

    tearDown()

    test_gmm_from_forged_features ()
        Test spatial Ward with uncertainty on forged features

    test_hemodynamic_parcellation_GMM_2D_high_SNR ()
        test GMM-based parcellation on features extracted from a 2D artificial fMRI data set, at high SNR

    test_hemodynamic_parcellation_wpu_2D_high_SNR ()
        test WPU on features extracted from a 2D artificial fMRI data set, at high SNR

```

```
test_mixtdist ()
    Check that merge is in favour of non-activ at the same feature level, starting from singleton clusters.

test_parcellation_history ()

test_parcellation_mmp_act_level_1D ()
    Test the ability of MMP to 'jump' non-activating positions (1D case).

test_parcellation_mmp_act_level_2D ()
    Test the ability of MMP to 'jump' non-activating positions (2D case).

test_parcellation_spatialWard_2 ()
    Test WPU on a simple case.

test_parcellation_spatialWard_400_nonoise ()

test_parcellation_spatialWard_400_variance ()

test_parcellation_spatialWard_5_sklearn ()

test_parcellation_spatialWard_act_level_1D ()
    Test the ability of WPU to 'jump' non-activating positions (1D case).

test_parcellation_spatialWard_act_level_2D ()
    Test the ability of WPU to 'jump' non-activating positions (2D case).

test_parcellation_spatialWard_variance_1D ()
    Test the ability of WPU to 'jump' non-activating positions (1D case).

test_parcellation_spatialWard_variance_2D ()
    Test the sensibility to variance (2D case).

test_render_ward_tree ()

test_spatialward_against_modelbasedspatialward ()
    Check that pyhrf's spatial Ward parcellation is giving the same results as scikit's spatial Ward parcellation

test_spatialward_against_ward_sk ()
    Check that pyhrf's spatial Ward parcellation is giving the same results as scikit's spatial Ward parcellation

test_spatialward_from_forged_features ()
    Test spatial Ward on forged features

test_uspatialward_formula ()
    Check that pyhrf's Uncertain spatial Ward parcellation is giving the same results as Uncertain spatial Ward
    parcellation modified formula

test_uward_tree_save ()

test_ward_distance_1D_v1 ()

test_ward_distance_1D_v2 ()

test_ward_distance_2D ()

test_ward_tree_save ()

test_wpu_from_forged_features ()
    Test spatial Ward with uncertainty on forged features

class pyhrf.validation.valid_sandbox_parcellation.StatTest (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase

    setUp ()
```

```

test_gmm_known_alpha0()
    Test biGMM update with posterior weights equal to 0

test_gmm_known_weights_difvars_noise()
    Test biGMM fit with known post weights, from biGMM samples (no noise) 1D case.

test_gmm_known_weights_difvars_noisea()
    Test biGMM fit with known post weights, from biGMM samples (no noise) 1D case.

test_gmm_known_weights_noise()
    Test biGMM fit with known post weights, from biGMM samples (no noise) 1D case.

test_gmm_known_weights_noisea()
    Test biGMM fit with known post weights, from biGMM samples (no noise) 1D case.

test_gmm_known_weights_simu_1D()
    Test biGMM fit with known post weights, from biGMM samples (no noise) 1D case.

test_gmm_likelihood()
    Test the log likelihood computation

test_informedGMM_parameters()
    Check that merge is in favour of non-activ at the same feature level, starting from singleton clusters.

test_norm_bc()

pyhrf.validation.valid_sandbox_parcellation.create_features(size='2D',
                                                            feat_contrast='high',
                                                            noise_var=0.0,
                                                            n_features=2)

pyhrf.validation.valid_sandbox_parcellation.simulate_fmri_data(scenario='high_snr',
                                                                out-
                                                                put_path=None)

```

1.9 pyhrf.vbjde package

1.9.1 Submodules

pyhrf.vbjde.vem_asl_models_fast module

VEM BOLD Constrained

File that contains function for BOLD data analysis with positivity and l2-norm=1 constraints.

It imports functions from vem_tools.py in pyhrf/vbjde

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_asl_models_fast.Main_vbjde_physio(graph, Y, Onsets, durations,
Thrf, K, TR, beta, dt, scale=1,
estimateSigmaH=True, estimateSigmaG=True, sigmaH=0.05,
sigmaG=0.05, gamma_h=0, gamma_g=0, NitMax=-1, NitMin=1,
estimateBeta=True, PLOT=False, contrasts=[],
computeContrast=False,
idx_first_tag=0, simulation=None, sigmaMu=None, estimateH=True,
estimateG=True, estimateA=True, estimateC=True, estimateZ=True,
estimateNoise=True, estimateMP=True, estimateLA=True,
use_hyperprior=False, positivity=False, constraint=False,
phy_params={'E0': 0.34, 'tau_m': 0.98, 'r0': 100, 'linear': False,
'vt0': 80.6, 'tau_f': 2.46, 'eps': 0.54, 'tau_s': 1.54, 'V0': 1, 'alpha_w': 0.33, 'model': 'RBM',
'obata': False, 'buxton': False, 'e': 1.43, 'eps_max': 10.0, 'TE': 0.018,
'model_name': 'Khalidov11'},
prior='omega', zc=False)
```

pyhrf.vbjde.vem_asl_models_fast_ms module

VEM BOLD Constrained

File that contains function for BOLD data analysis with positivity and l2-norm=1 constraints.

It imports functions from vem_tools.py in pyhrf/vbjde

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_asl_models_fast_ms.Main_vbjde_physio(graph, Y, Onsets, durations,
Thrf, K, TR, beta, dt, scale=1,
estimateSigmaH=True,
estimateSigmaG=True,
sigmaH=0.05, sigmaG=0.05,
gamma_h=0, gamma_g=0,
NitMax=-1, NitMin=1, estimateBeta=True, PLOT=False,
contrasts=[], computeContrast=False, idx_first_tag=0,
simulation=None, sigmaMu=None, estimateH=True,
estimateG=True, estimateA=True, estimateC=True, estimateZ=True,
estimateNoise=True,
estimateMP=True,
estimateLA=True,
use_hyperprior=False, positivity=False, constraint=False,
phy_params={'E0': 0.34,
'tau_m': 0.98, 'r0': 100,
'linear': False, 'vt0': 80.6,
'tau_f': 2.46, 'eps': 0.54,
'tau_s': 1.54, 'V0': 1, 'alpha_w': 0.33, 'model': 'RBM',
'obata': False, 'buxton': False,
'e': 1.43, 'eps_max': 10.0,
'TE': 0.018, 'model_name': 'Khalidov11'}, prior='omega',
zc=False)
```

pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold module

This module implements the VEM for BOLD data.

The function uses the C extension for expectation and maximization steps (see src/pyhrf/vbjde/utlsmodule.c file).

See also:

`pyhrf.ui.analyser_ui`, `pyhrf.ui.treatment`, `pyhrf.ui.jde`, `pyhrf.ui.vb_jde_analyser`

Notes

TODO: add some refs?

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold.eps`

float – mimics the machine epsilon to avoid zero values

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold.logger`

logger – logger instance identifying this module to log informations

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold.jde_vem_bold(graph, bold_data, onsets, durations, hrf_duration,
                                   nb_classes, tr, beta, dt, estimate_sigma_h=True,
                                   sigma_h=0.05, it_max=-1, it_min=0, estimate_beta=True,
                                   contrasts=None, compute_contrasts=False,
                                   hrf_hyperprior=0, estimate_hrf=True, constrained=False,
                                   zero_constraint=True, drifts_type='poly', seed=6537546)
```

This is the main function that computes the VEM analysis on BOLD data. This function uses optimized python functions.

Parameters

- **graph** (*ndarray of lists*) – represents the neighbours indexes of each voxels index
- **bold_data** (*ndarray, shape (nb_scans, nb_voxels)*) – raw data
- **onsets** (*dict*) – dictionary of onsets
- **durations** (*# TODO*) – # TODO
- **hrf_duration** (*float*) – hrf total time duration (in s)
- **nb_classes** (*int*) – the number of classes to classify the nrls. This parameter is provided for development purposes as most of the algorithm implies two classes
- **tr** (*float*) – time of repetition
- **beta** (*float*) – the initial value of beta
- **dt** (*float*) – hrf temporal precision
- **estimate_sigma_h** (*bool, optional*) – toggle estimation of sigma H
- **sigma_h** (*float, optional*) – initial or fixed value of sigma H
- **it_max** (*int, optional*) – maximal computed iteration number
- **it_min** (*int, optional*) – minimal computed iteration number
- **estimate_beta** (*bool, optional*) – toggle the estimation of beta
- **contrasts** (*OrderedDict, optional*) – dict of contrasts to compute
- **compute_contrasts** (*bool, optional*) – if True, compute the contrasts defined in contrasts
- **hrf_hyperprior** (*float*) – # TODO
- **estimate_hrf** (*bool, optional*) – if True, estimate the HRF for each parcel, if False use the canonical HRF
- **constrained** (*bool, optional*) – if True, add a constraints the l2 norm of the HRF to 1
- **zero_constraint** (*bool, optional*) – if True, add zeros to the beginning and the end of the estimated HRF.
- **drifts_type** (*str, optional*) – set the drifts basis type used. Can be “poly” for polynomial or “cos” for cosine
- **seed** (*int, optional*) – seed used by numpy to initialize random generator number

Returns

- **loop** (*int*) – number of iterations before convergence
- **nrls_mean** (*ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, nb_conditions)*) – Neural response level mean value
- **hrf_mean** (*ndarray, shape (hrf_len,)*) – Hemodynamic response function mean value

- **hrf_covar** (*ndarray, shape (hrf_len, hrf_len)*) – Covariance matrix of the HRF
- **labels_proba** (*ndarray, shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes, nb_voxels)*) – probability of voxels being in one class
- **noise_var** (*ndarray, shape (nb_voxels,)*) – estimated noise variance
- **nrls_class_mean** (*ndarray, shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes)*) – estimated mean value of the gaussians of the classes
- **nrls_class_var** (*ndarray, shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes)*) – estimated variance of the gaussians of the classes
- **beta** (*ndarray, shape (nb_conditions,)*) – estimated beta
- **drift_coeffs** (*ndarray, shape (# TODO)*) – estimated coefficient of the drifts
- **drift** (*ndarray, shape (# TODO)*) – estimated drifts
- **contrasts_mean** (*ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, len(contrasts))*) – Contrasts computed from NRLs
- **contrasts_var** (*ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, len(contrasts))*) – Variance of the contrasts
- **compute_time** (*list*) – computation time of each iteration
- **compute_time_mean** (*float*) – computation mean time over iterations
- **nrls_covar** (*ndarray, shape (nb_conditions, nb_conditions, nb_voxels)*) – # TODO
- **stimulus_induced_signal** (*ndarray, shape (nb_scans, nb_voxels)*) – # TODO
- **mahalanobis_zero** (*float*) – Mahalanobis distance between estimated hrf_mean and the null vector
- **mahalanobis_cano** (*float*) – Mahalanobis distance between estimated hrf_mean and the canonical HRF
- **mahalanobis_diff** (*float*) – difference between mahalanobis_cano and mahalanobis_diff
- **mahalanobis_prod** (*float*) – product of mahalanobis_cano and mahalanobis_diff
- **ppm_a_nrl** (*ndarray, shape (nb_voxels,)*) – The posterior probability map using an alpha
- **ppm_g_nrl** (*ndarray, shape (nb_voxels,)*) – # TODO
- **ppm_a_contrasts** (*ndarray, shape (nb_voxels,)*) – # TODO
- **ppm_g_contrasts** (*ndarray, shape (nb_voxels,)*) – # TODO
- **variation_coeff** (*float*) – coefficient of variation of the HRF
- **free_energy** (*list*) – # TODO

Notes

See [A novel definition of the multivariate coefficient of variation](#) article for more information about the coefficient of variation.

pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold_constrained module

VEM BOLD Constrained

File that contains function for BOLD data analysis with positivity and l2-norm=1 constraints.

It imports functions from `vem_tools.py` in `pyhrf/vbjde`

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold_constrained.Main_vbjde_Extension_constrained(graph, Y,
                                                                    Onsets,
                                                                    Thrf, K, TR,
                                                                    beta, dt,
                                                                    scale=1,
                                                                    estimate-
                                                                    SigmaH=True,
                                                                    sigmaH=0.05,
                                                                    NitMax=-1,
                                                                    NitMin=1,
                                                                    estimate-
                                                                    Beta=True,
                                                                    PLOT=False,
                                                                    con-
                                                                    trasts=[],
                                                                    com-
                                                                    puteCon-
                                                                    trast=False,
                                                                    gamma_h=0,
                                                                    esti-
                                                                    mateHRF=True,
                                                                    TrueHrf-
                                                                    Flag=False,
                                                                    HrfFile-
                                                                    name='hrf.nii',
                                                                    estimateLa-
                                                                    bels=True,
                                                                    LabelsFile-
                                                                    name='labels.nii',
                                                                    MFap-
                                                                    prox=False,
                                                                    Init-
                                                                    Var=0.5,
                                                                    Init-
                                                                    Mean=2.0,
                                                                    MiniVEM-
                                                                    Flag=False,
                                                                    NbIt-
                                                                    MiniVem=5)
```



```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold_constrained.Main_vbjde_Extension_constrained_stable(graph,
Y,
On-
sets,
Thrf,
K,
TR,
beta,
dt,
scale=1,
es-
ti-
mate-
SigmaH=True,
sigmaH=0.05,
NitMax=-
1,
Nit-
Min=1,
es-
ti-
mate-
Beta=True,
PLOT=False,
con-
trasts=[],
com-
pute-
Con-
trast=False,
gamma_h=0)
```

Version modified by Lofti from Christine's version

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold_constrained.Main_vbjde_Python_constrained(graph, Y, On-
sets, Thrf,
K, TR, beta,
dt, scale=1,
estimate-
SigmaH=True,
sigmaH=0.1,
NitMax=-1,
NitMin=1,
estimate-
Beta=False,
PLOT=False)
```

pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold_models_fast module

VEM BOLD Constrained

File that contains function for BOLD data analysis with positivity and l2-norm=1 constraints.

It imports functions from vem_tools.py in pyhrf/vbjde

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold_models_fast.Main_vbjde_physio(graph, Y, Onsets, durations,
Thrf, K, TR, beta, dt, scale=1,
estimateSigmaH=True, estimate-
SigmaG=True, sigmaH=0.05,
sigmaG=0.05, gamma_h=0,
gamma_g=0, NitMax=-1, Nit-
Min=1, estimateBeta=True,
PLOT=False, contrasts=[],
computeContrast=False,
idx_first_tag=0, simula-
tion=None, sigmaMu=None,
estimateH=True, esti-
mateG=True, estimateA=True,
estimateC=True, estimateZ=True,
estimateNoise=True, esti-
mateMP=True, estimateLA=True,
use_hyperprior=False, positiv-
ity=False, constraint=False,
phy_params={'E0': 0.34,
'tau_m': 0.98, 'r0': 100, 'linear':
False, 'vt0': 80.6, 'tau_f': 2.46,
'eps': 0.54, 'tau_s': 1.54, 'V0':
1, 'alpha_w': 0.33, 'model':
'RBM', 'obata': False, 'buxton':
False, 'e': 1.43, 'eps_max':
10.0, 'TE': 0.018, 'model_name':
'Khalidov11'}, prior='omega')
```

pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold_models_fast_ms module

VEM BOLD Constrained

File that contains function for BOLD data analysis with positivity and l2-norm=1 constraints.

It imports functions from vem_tools.py in pyhrf/vbjde

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_bold_models_fast_ms.Main_vbjde_physio(graph, Y, Onsets, durations,
Thrf, K, TR, beta, dt, scale=1,
estimateSigmaH=True,
estimateSigmaG=True,
sigmaH=0.05, sigmaG=0.05,
gamma_h=0, gamma_g=0,
NitMax=-1, NitMin=1,
estimateBeta=True,
PLOT=False, contrasts=[],
computeContrast=False,
idx_first_tag=0, simula-
tion=None, sigmaMu=None,
estimateH=True, es-
timateG=True, es-
timateA=True, es-
timateC=True, es-
timateZ=True, es-
timateNoise=True,
estimateMP=True,
estimateLA=True,
use_hyperprior=False,
positivity=False,
constraint=False,
phy_params={'E0': 0.34,
'tau_m': 0.98, 'r0': 100,
'linear': False, 'vt0': 80.6,
'tau_f': 2.46, 'eps': 0.54,
'tau_s': 1.54, 'V0': 1,
'alpha_w': 0.33, 'model':
'RBM', 'obata': False,
'buxton': False, 'e': 1.43,
'eps_max': 10.0, 'TE':
0.018, 'model_name': 'Khali-
dov11'}, prior='omega',
zc=False)
```

pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools module

TOOLS and FUNCTIONS for VEM JDE Used in different versions of VEM

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.A_Entropy(Sigma_A, M, J)
```

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.Compute_FreeEnergy(y_tilde, m_A, Sigma_A, mu_Ma, sigma_Ma,
m_H, Sigma_H, AuxH, R, R_inv, sigmaH,
sigmaG, m_C, Sigma_C, mu_Mc, sigma_Mc,
m_G, Sigma_G, AuxG, q_Z, neighboursIndexes,
Beta, Gamma, gamma, gamma_h, gamma_g,
sigma_eps, XX, W, J, D, M, N, K, hyp, Gamma_X,
Gamma_WX, plot=False, bold=False, S=1)
```

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.H_Entropy(Sigma_H, D)
```

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.PolyMat(Nscans, paramLFD, tr)
Build polynomial basis
```

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.Q_Entropy(q_Z, M, J)
```

```

pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.Q_expectation_Ptilde(q_Z, neighboursIndexes, Beta, gamma, K, M)
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.RF_Entropy(Sigma_RF, D)
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.RF_expectation_Ptilde(m_X, Sigma_X, sigmaX, R, R_inv, D)
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.RL_Entropy(Sigma_RL, M, J)
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.RL_expectation_Ptilde(m_X, Sigma_X, mu_Mx, sigma_Mx, q_Z)
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.Z_Entropy(q_Z, M, J)
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.beta_gradient(beta, labels_proba, labels_neigh, neighbours_indexes,
                                     gamma, gradient_method='ml')

```

Computes the gradient of the beta function.

The maximization of $f(\beta^m)$ needs the computation of its derivative with respect to β^m .

Method 1

$$\frac{\partial f(\beta^m)}{\partial \beta^m} = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_j \sum_{k \in N(j)} \sum_{i \in \{0,1\}} \left\{ p_{mf_j}(i) p_{mf_k}(i) - \tilde{p}_{q_j^m}(i) \tilde{p}_{q_k^m}(i) \right\} - \lambda_\beta$$

Method 2

$$\frac{\partial f(\beta^m)}{\partial \beta^m} = - \sum_j \sum_{k \in N(j)} \sum_{i \in \{0,1\}} \tilde{p}_{q_k^m}(i) \left\{ p_{mf_j}(i) - \frac{1}{2} \tilde{p}_{q_j^m}(i) \right\} - \lambda_\beta$$

where

$$p_{mf_j}(i) = \frac{\exp \left(\beta \sum_{k \in N(j)} \tilde{p}_{q_k^m}(i) \right)}{\sum_{i \in \{0,1\}} \exp \left(\beta \sum_{k \in N(j)} \tilde{p}_{q_k^m}(i) \right)}$$

Parameters

- **beta** (*float*) –
- **labels_proba** (*ndarray*) –
- **labels_neigh** (*ndarray*) –
- **neighbours_indexes** (*ndarray*) –
- **gamma** (*float*) –
- **gradient_method** (*str*) – for testing purposes

Returns **gradient** – the gradient estimated in beta

Return type *float*

```

pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.beta_maximization(beta, labels_proba, neighbours_indexes, gamma)

```

Computes the Beta Maximization step of the JDE VEM algorithm.

The maximization over each β^m corresponds to the M-step obtained for a standard Hidden MRF model:

$$\hat{\beta}^m = \arg \max_{\beta^m} f(\beta^m)$$

Parameters

- **beta** (*ndarray*) – initial value of beta

- **labels_proba** (`ndarray`) –
- **neighbours_indexes** (`ndarray`) –
- **gamma** (`float`) –

Returns

- **beta** (`float`) – the new value of beta
- **success** (`bool`) – True if the maximization has succeeded

Notes

See `beta_gradient()` function.

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.buildFiniteDiffMatrix` (*order, size, regularization=None*)
Build the finite difference matrix used for the hrf regularization prior.

Parameters

- **order** (`int`) – difference order (see `numpy.diff` function)
- **size** (`int`) – size of the matrix
- **regularization** (*array like, optional*) – one dimensional vector of factors used for regularizing the hrf

Returns `diffMat` – the finite difference matrix

Return type `ndarray`, shape (size, size)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.computeFit` (*hrf_mean, nrls_mean, X, nb_voxels, nb_scans*)
Compute the estimated induced signal by each stimulus.

Parameters

- **hrf_mean** (`ndarray`) –
- **nrls_mean** (`ndarray`) –
- **X** (`OrderedDict`) –
- **nb_voxels** (`int`) –
- **nb_scans** (`int`) –

Returns

Return type `ndarray`

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.computeFit_asl` (*H, m_A, G, m_C, W, XX*)
Compute Fit

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.compute_contrasts` (*condition_names, contrasts, m_A, m_C, Sigma_A, Sigma_C, M, J*)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.compute_mat_X_2` (*nb_scans, tr, lhrf, dt, onsets, durations=None*)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.constraint_norm1_b` (*Ftilde, Sigma_F, positivity=False, perfusion=None*)

Constrain with optimization strategy

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.contrasts_mean_var_classes(contrasts,          condition_names,
                                                  nrls_mean,          nrls_covar,
                                                  nrls_class_mean,    nrls_class_var,
                                                  nb_contrasts, nb_classes, nb_voxels)
```

Computes the contrasts nrls from the conditions nrls and the mean and variance of the gaussian classes of the contrasts (in the cases of all inactive conditions and all active conditions).

Parameters

- **contrasts** (`OrderedDict`) – TODO.
- **condition_names** (`list`) – TODO.
- **nrls_mean** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_voxels, nb_conditions)`) – TODO.
- **nrls_covar** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_conditions, nb_conditions, nb_voxels)`) – TODO.
- **nrls_class_mean** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes)`) – TODO.
- **nrls_class_var** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes)`) – TODO.
- **nb_contrasts** (`int`) –
- **nb_classes** (`int`) –
- **nb_voxels** (`int`) –

Returns

- **contrasts_mean** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_voxels, nb_contrasts)`)
- **contrasts_var** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_voxels, nb_contrasts)`)
- **contrasts_class_mean** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_contrasts, nb_classes)`)
- **contrasts_class_var** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_contrasts, nb_classes)`)

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.cosine_drifts_basis(nb_scans, param_lfd, tr)
```

Build cosine drifts basis.

Parameters

- **nb_scans** (`int`) –
- **param_lfd** (`int`) – TODO
- **tr** (`float`) –

Returns **drifts_basis** – K is determined by the `scipy.linalg.orth` function and corresponds to the effective rank of the matrix it is applied to (see function’s docstring)

Return type `ndarray`, `shape (nb_scans, K)`

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.covariance_matrix(order, D, dt)
```

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.create_conditions(onsets, durations, nb_conditions, nb_scans,
                                         hrf_len, tr, dt)
```

Generate the occurrences matrix.

Parameters

- **onsets** (`dict`) – dictionary of onsets for each condition.
- **durations** (`dict`) – dictionary of durations for each condition.

- **nb_conditions** (*int*) – number of experimental conditions.
- **nb_scans** (*int*) – number of scans.
- **hrf_len** (*int*) – number of points of the hrf
- **tr** (*float*) – time of repetition
- **dt** (*float*) – hrf temporal precision

Returns

- **X** (*dict*) – dictionary of the occurrence matrix
- **occurence_matrix** (*ndarray*)
- **condition_names** (*list*)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.create_neighbours` (*graph*)

Transforms the graph list in ndarray. This is for performances purposes. Sets the empty neighbours to -1.

Parameters **graph** (*list of ndarray*) – each graph[i] represents the list of neighbours of the ith voxel

Returns **neighbours_indexes**

Return type *ndarray*

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.drifts_coeffs_fit` (*signal, drift_basis*)

TODO

Parameters

- **signal** (*ndarray, shape (nb_scans, nb_voxels)*) –
- **drift_basis** (*ndarray, shape (nb_scans, int)*) –

Returns **drift_coeffs**

Return type *ndarray, shape*

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_A_asl` (*H, G, m_C, W, XX, Gamma, Gamma_X, q_Z, mu_Ma, sigma_Ma, J, y_tilde, Sigma_H, sigma_eps_m*)

Expectation-A step:

$$p_A = \operatorname{argmax}_h (E_p c, pq, ph, pg[\log p(a|y, h, c, g, q; \theta)]) \propto \exp(E_p c, ph, pg[\log p(y|h, a, c, g; \theta)]) + E_p q[\log p(a|q; \mu_M)]$$

Returns

Return type **m_A, Sigma_A** of probability distribution **p_A** of the current iteration

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_A_ms` (*m_A, Sigma_A, H, G, m_C, W, XX, Gamma, Gamma_X, q_Z, mu_Ma, sigma_Ma, J, y_tilde, Sigma_H, sigma_eps_m, N, M, D, S*)

Expectation-A step:

$$p_A = \operatorname{argmax}_h (E_p c, pq, ph, pg[\log p(a|y, h, c, g, q; \theta)]) \propto \exp(E_p c, ph, pg[\log p(y|h, a, c, g; \theta)]) + E_p q[\log p(a|q; \mu_M)]$$

Returns

Return type **m_A, Sigma_A** of probability distribution **p_A** of the current iteration

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_C_asl(G, H, m_A, W, XX, Gamma, Gamma_X, q_Z,
                                          mu_Mc, sigma_Mc, J, y_tilde, Sigma_G,
                                          sigma_eps_m)
```

Expectation-C step:

$$p_C = \operatorname{argmax}_h(E_p a, p_q, p_h, p_g[\log p(a|y, h, a, g, q; \theta)]) \propto \exp(E_p a, p_h, p_g[\log p(y|h, a, c, g; \theta)]) + E_p q[\log p(c|q; \mu_M)]$$

Returns

Return type m_C, Sigma_C of probability distribution p_C of the current iteration

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_C_ms(m_C, Sigma_C, G, H, m_A, W, XX, Gamma,
                                          Gamma_X, q_Z, mu_Mc, sigma_Mc, J, y_tilde,
                                          Sigma_G, sigma_eps_m, N, M, D, S)
```

Expectation-C step:

$$p_C = \operatorname{argmax}_h(E_p a, p_q, p_h, p_g[\log p(a|y, h, a, g, q; \theta)]) \propto \exp(E_p a, p_h, p_g[\log p(y|h, a, c, g; \theta)]) + E_p q[\log p(c|q; \mu_M)]$$

Returns

Return type m_C, Sigma_C of probability distribution p_C of the current iteration

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_G_asl(Sigma_C, m_C, m_A, H, XX, W, WX, Gamma,
                                          Gamma_WX, XW_Gamma_WX, J, y_tilde,
                                          cov_noise, R_inv, sigmaG, prior_mean_term,
                                          prior_cov_term)
```

Expectation-G step:

$$p_G = \operatorname{argmax}_g(E_p a, p_c, p_h[\log p(g|y, a, c, h; \theta)]) \propto \exp(E_p a, p_c, p_h[\log p(y|h, a, c, g; \theta) + \log p(g; \sigma_G)])$$

Returns

Return type m_G, Sigma_G of probability distribution p_G of the current iteration

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_G_ms(Sigma_C, m_C, m_A, H, XX, W, WX, Gamma,
                                          Gamma_WX, XW_Gamma_WX, J, y_tilde,
                                          cov_noise, R_inv, sigmaG, prior_mean_term,
                                          prior_cov_term, N, M, D, S)
```

Expectation-G step:

$$p_G = \operatorname{argmax}_g(E_p a, p_c, p_h[\log p(g|y, a, c, h; \theta)]) \propto \exp(E_p a, p_c, p_h[\log p(y|h, a, c, g; \theta) + \log p(g; \sigma_G)])$$

Returns

Return type m_G, Sigma_G of probability distribution p_G of the current iteration

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_H_asl(Sigma_A, m_A, m_C, G, XX, W, Gamma,
                                          Gamma_X, X_Gamma_X, J, y_tilde,
                                          cov_noise, R_inv, sigmaH, prior_mean_term,
                                          prior_cov_term)
```

Expectation-H step:

$$p_H = \operatorname{argmax}_h(E_p a, p_c, p_g[\log p(h|y, a, c, g; \theta)]) \propto \exp(E_p a, p_c, p_g[\log p(y|h, a, c, g; \theta) + \log p(h; \sigma_H)])$$

Returns

Return type m_H, Sigma_H of probability distribution p_H of the current iteration

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_H_ms(Sigma_A, m_A, m_C, G, XX, W, Gamma, Gamma_X,
                                          X_Gamma_X, J, y_tilde, cov_noise, R_inv, sigmaH,
                                          prior_mean_term, prior_cov_term, N, M, D, S)
```

Expectation-H step:

$$p_H = \operatorname{argmax}_h(E_p a, p_c, p_g[\log p(h|y, a, c, g; \theta)]) \propto \exp(E_p a, p_c, p_g[\log p(y|h, a, c, g; \theta) + \log p(h; \sigma_H)])$$

Returns**Return type** `m_H`, `Sigma_H` of probability distribution `p_H` of the current iteration

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_H_ms_concat(Sigma_A, m_A, m_C, G, XX, W,
                                                Gamma, Gamma_X, X_Gamma_X,
                                                J, y_tilde, cov_noise, R_inv, sigma_H,
                                                prior_mean_term, prior_cov_term, S)
```

Expectation-H step:

$$p_H = \operatorname{argmax}_h (E_p a, pc, pg[\log p(h|y, a, c, g; \theta)]) \propto \exp(E_p a, pc, pg[\log p(y|h, a, c, g; \theta) + \log p(h; \sigma_H)])$$

Returns**Return type** `m_H`, `Sigma_H` of probability distribution `p_H` of the current iteration

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_Ptilde_Likelihood(y_tilde, m_A, Sigma_A, H,
                                                    Sigma_H, m_C, Sigma_C, G,
                                                    Sigma_G, XX, W, sigma_eps,
                                                    Gamma, J, D, M, N, Gamma_X,
                                                    Gamma_WX)
```

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_Q_asl(Sigma_A, m_A, Sigma_C, m_C, sigma_Ma,
                                          mu_Ma, sigma_Mc, mu_Mc, Beta, p_q_t, p_Q,
                                          neighbours_indexes, graph, M, J, K)
```

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_Q_async_asl(Sigma_A, m_A, Sigma_C, m_C,
                                                sigma_Ma, mu_Ma, sigma_Mc, mu_Mc,
                                                Beta, p_q_t, p_Q, neighbours_indexes,
                                                graph, M, J, K)
```

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_Q_ms(Sigma_A, m_A, Sigma_C, m_C, sigma_Ma, mu_Ma,
                                          sigma_Mc, mu_Mc, Beta, p_q_t, p_Q, neigh-
                                          bours_indexes, graph, M, J, K, S)
```

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_ptilde_hrf(hrf_mean, hrf_covar, sigma_h,
                                                hrf_regu_prior, hrf_regu_prior_inv,
                                                hrf_len)
```

Expectation with respect to `p_tilde hrf`.

$$E_{\tilde{p}_h} [\log p(h|\sigma_h)] = -\frac{D+1}{2} \log 2\pi - \frac{D-1}{2} \log \sigma_h - \frac{\log |\mathbf{R}|}{2} - \frac{m_h^t \mathbf{R}^{-1} m_h + \operatorname{tr}(\Sigma_h \mathbf{R}^{-1})}{2\sigma_h}$$

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_ptilde_labels(labels_proba, neighbours_indexes,
                                                  beta, nb_conditions, nb_classes)
```

Expectation with respect to `p_tilde q` (or `z`).

$$E_{\tilde{p}_q} [\log p(q|\beta)] = \sum_m \left\{ -\sum_j \left\{ \log \left(\sum_{i=0}^1 \exp \left(\beta^m \sum_{k \in N(j)} \tilde{p}_{q_k^m}(i) \right) \right) \right\} \right. \\ \left. - \beta^m \sum_j \sum_{k \in N(j)} \sum_{i=0}^1 \left[p_j^{MF}(i) \left(\frac{p_k^{MF}(i)}{2} - \tilde{p}_{q_k^m}(i) \right) - \frac{1}{2} \tilde{p}_{q_j^m}(i) \tilde{p}_{q_k^m}(i) \right] \right\}$$

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_ptilde_likelihoood(data_drift, nrls_mean,
                                                        nrls_covar, hrf_mean, hrf_covar,
                                                        occurence_matrix, noise_var,
                                                        noise_struct, nb_voxels,
                                                        nb_scans)
```

Expectation with respect to likelihood.

$$E_{\tilde{p}_a \tilde{p}_h \tilde{p}_q} [\log p(y|a, h, q; \theta)] = -\frac{NJ}{2} \log 2\pi + \frac{J}{2} \log |\Lambda_j| - N \sum_{j \in J} \log v_{b_j} + \frac{1}{2v_{b_j}} \sum_{j \in J} V_j$$

where

$$V_j = \tilde{m}_{a_j}^t \mathbf{X}_h^t \Lambda_j \mathbf{X}_h \tilde{m}_{a_j} + \text{tr} (\Sigma_{a_j} \mathbf{X}_h^t \Lambda_j \mathbf{X}_h) - 2\tilde{m}_{a_j}^t \mathbf{X}_h^t \Lambda_j (y_j - \mathbf{P} \ell_j)$$

Parameters

- **data_drift** (`ndarray`, *shape* (`nb_scans`, `nb_voxels`)) – This is the BOLD data minus the drifts (y_{tilde} in the paper)
- **nrls_mean** (`ndarray`, *shape* (`nb_voxels`, `nb_conditions`)) –
- **nrls_covar** (`ndarray`, *shape* (`nb_conditions`, `nb_conditions`, `nb_voxels`)) –
- **hrf_mean** (`ndarray`, *shape* (`hrf_len`,)) –
- **hrf_covar** (`ndarray`, *shape* (`hrf_len`, `hrf_len`)) –
- **occurence_matrix** (`ndarray`, *shape* (`nb_conditions`, `nb_scans`, `hrf_len`)) –
- **noise_var** (`ndarray`, *shape* (`nb_voxels`,)) –
- **noise_struct** (`ndarray`, *shape* (`nb_scans`, `nb_scans`)) –
- **nb_voxels** (`int`) –
- **nb_scans** (`int`) –

Returns `p_tilde_likelihood`

Return type `float`

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.expectation_ptilde_nrls` (*labels_proba*, *nrls_class_mean*, *nrls_class_var*, *nrls_mean*, *nrls_covar*)

Expectation with respect to p_{tilde} a.

$$E_{\tilde{p}_a \tilde{p}_q} [\log p(a|q, \theta_a)] = \sum_m \sum_j \left\{ \left[1 - \tilde{p}_{q_j^m}(1) \right] \left[\log \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma_0^{2m}}} - \frac{(m_{a_j^m} - \mu_0^m)^2 + \Sigma_{a_j^{m,m}}}{2\sigma_0^{2m}} \right] + \tilde{p}_{q_j^m}(1) \left[\log \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma_1^{2m}}} - \frac{(m_{a_j^m} - \mu_1^m)^2 + \Sigma_{a_j^{m,m}}}{2\sigma_1^{2m}} \right] \right\}$$

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.fit_hrf_two_gammas` (*hrf_mean*, *dt*, *duration*)

Fits the estimated HRF to the standard two gammas model.

Parameters

- **dt** (`float`) –
- **duration** (`float`) –
- **hrf_mean** (`ndarray`, *shape* (`hrf_len`,)) –

Returns

- **delay_of_response** (`float`)

- **delay_of_undershoot** (*float*)
- **dispersion_of_response** (*float*)
- **dispersion_of_undershoot** (*float*)
- **ratio_resp_under** (*float*)
- **delay** (*float*)

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.free_energy_computation(nrls_mean, nrls_covar, hrf_mean,
                                                hrf_covar, hrf_len, labels_proba,
                                                data_drift, occurence_matrix,
                                                noise_var, noise_struct, nb_conditions,
                                                nb_voxels, nb_scans, nb_classes,
                                                nrls_class_mean, nrls_class_var,
                                                neighbours_indexes, beta, sigma_h,
                                                hrf_regu_prior, hrf_regu_prior_inv,
                                                gamma, hrf_hyperprior)
```

Compute the free energy functional.

$$\mathcal{F}(q, \theta) = E_q[\log p(y, A, H, Z; \theta)] + \mathcal{G}(q)$$

where $E_q[\cdot]$ denotes the expectation with respect to q and $\mathcal{G}(q)$ is the entropy of q .

Returns **free_energy**

Return type *float*

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.fun(Beta, p_Q, Qtilde_sumneighbour, neighboursIndexes, gamma)
function to minimize
```

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.grad_fun(Beta, p_Q, Qtilde_sumneighbour, neighboursIndexes, gamma)
function to minimize
```

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.hrf_entropy(hrf_covar, hrf_len)
```

Compute the entropy of the hemodynamic response function. The entropy of a multivariate normal distribution is

$$\ln \left(\sqrt{(2\pi e)^n |\Sigma|} \right)$$

where n is the dimensionality of the vector space and $|\Sigma|$ is the determinant of the covariance matrix.

Parameters

- **hrf_covar** (*ndarray*, *shape* (*hrf_len*, *hrf_len*)) – Covariance matrix of the HRF
- **hrf_len** (*int*) – size of the HRF

Returns **entropy**

Return type *float*

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.hrf_expectation(nrls_covar, nrls_mean, occurence_matrix,
                                         noise_struct, hrf_regu_prior_inv, sigmaH,
                                         nb_voxels, y_tilde, noise_var, prior_mean_term=0.0,
                                         prior_cov_term=0.0)
```

Computes the VE-H step of the JDE-VEM algorithm.

$$m_H^{(r)} = \Sigma_H^{(r)} \left(\sum_{i \in \mathcal{P}} \tilde{S}_i^t \tilde{y}_i^{(r)} \right)$$

$$\left(\Sigma_H^{(r)} \right)^{-1} = \frac{\mathbf{R}^{-1}}{\sigma_h^{2(r)}} + \sum_{i \in \mathcal{P}} \left(\sum_{m, m'} \sigma_{A_{mi} A_{m'i}}^{(r-1)} \mathbf{X}_m^t \Gamma_i^{(r)} \mathbf{X}_{m'} + \tilde{S}_i^t \Gamma_i^{(r)} \tilde{S}_i \right)$$

where

$$\tilde{S}_i = \sum_{m=1}^M m_{A_{mi}}^{(r-1)} \mathbf{X}_m$$

$$\tilde{y}_i^{(r)} = \Gamma_i^{(r)} \left(y_i - \mathbf{P} \ell_i^{(r)} \right)$$

Here, $m_{A_{mi}}^{(r-1)}$ and $\sigma_{A_{mi} A_{m'i}}^{(r-1)}$ denote the m^{th} and $(m, m')^{th}$ entries of the mean vector and covariance matrix of the current $q_{A_i}^{(r-1)}$, respectively.

Parameters

- **nrls_covar** (ndarray, shape (nb_conditions, nb_conditions, nb_voxels)) –
- **nrls_mean** (ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, nb_conditions)) –
- **occurence_matrix** (ndarray, shape (nb_conditions, nb_scans, hrf_len)) –
- **noise_struct** (ndarray, shape (nb_scans, nb_scans)) –
- **hrf_regu_prior_inv** (ndarray, shape (hrf_len, hrf_len)) – inverse of the hrf regularization prior matrix R
- **sigmaH** (float) –
- **nb_voxels** (int) –
- **y_tilde** (ndarray, shape (nb_scans, nb_voxels)) –
- **noise_var** (ndarray, shape (nb_voxels,)) –
- **prior_mean_term** (float, optional) –
- **prior_cov_term** (float, optional) –

Returns

- **hrf_mean** (ndarray, shape (hrf_len,))
- **hrf_covar** (ndarray, shape (hrf_len, hrf_len))

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.labels_entropy(labels_proba)`

Compute the labels entropy.

$$- \sum_{x=0}^1 p_Q(x) \log p_Q(x)$$

Parameters labels_proba (ndarray, shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes, nb_voxels)) – Probability of each voxel to be in one class

Returns entropy**Return type** float

```
pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.labels_expectation(nrls_covar, nrls_mean, nrls_class_var,
                                         nrls_class_mean, beta, labels_proba,
                                         neighbours_indexes, nb_conditions,
                                         nb_classes, nb_voxels=None, parallel=True,
                                         nans_init=False)
```

Computes the E-Z (or E-Q) step of the JDE-VEM algorithm.

Using the *mean-field* approximation, $\tilde{p}_{Q^m}^{(r)}(q^m)$ is approximated by a factorized density $\tilde{p}_{Q^m}^{(r)}(q^m) = \prod_{j \in \mathcal{P}_\gamma} \tilde{p}_{Q_j^m}^{(r)}(q_j^m)$ such that if $q_j^m = i$, then $\tilde{p}_{Q_j^m}^{(r)}(i) \propto \mathcal{N}(m_{A_j^m}^{(r)}; \mu_{im}^{(r-1)}, v_{im}^{(r-1)}) f(q_j^m = i | \tilde{q}_{\sim j}^m; \beta_m^{(r-1)}, v_m^{(r-1)})$ where \tilde{q}^m is a particular configuration of q^m updated at each iteration according to a specific scheme and

$$f(q_j^m | \tilde{q}_{\sim j}^m; \beta_m^{(r-1)}, v_m^{(r-1)}) \propto \exp \left(\alpha_j^{m(r)}(q_j^m) + \beta_m^{(r-1)} \sum_{k \sim j} I(\tilde{q}_k^m = q_j^m) \right)$$

where

$$\left\{ \alpha_j^{m(r)} = \left(-v_{A_j^m A_j^{m''}}^{(r)} \left[\frac{1}{v_{0m}^{(r-1)}}, \frac{1}{v_{1m}^{(r-1)}} \right] \right)^t, j \in \mathcal{P}_\gamma \right\}$$

and $v_{A_j^m A_j^{m''}}^{(r)}$ denotes the (m, m') entries of the covariance matrix $\Sigma_{A_j}^{(r)}$

Notes

The *mean-field fixed point* equation is defined in:

Celeux, G., Forbes, F., & Peyrard, N. (2003). EM procedures using mean field-like approximations for Markov model-based image segmentation. Pattern Recognition, 36(1), 131–144. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0031-3203\(02\)00027-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0031-3203(02)00027-4)

Parameters

- **nrls_covar** (ndarray, shape (nb_conditions, nb_conditions, nb_voxels)) –
- **nrls_mean** (ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, nb_conditions)) –
- **nrls_class_var** (ndarray, shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes)) –
- **nrls_class_mean** (ndarray, shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes)) –
- **beta** (ndarray, shape) –
- **labels_proba** (ndarray, shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes, nb_voxels)) –
- **neighbours_indexes** (ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, max(len(a) for a in graph))) – This is the version of graph array where arrays from graph smaller than the maximum ones are filled with -1
- **nb_conditions** (int) –
- **nb_classes** (int) –
- **nb_voxels** (int) –

- **parallel** (*bool*) –
- **nans_init** (*bool*) –

Returns **labels_proba**

Return type *ndarray*, shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes, nb_voxels)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_LA_asl` (*Y, m_A, m_C, XX, WP, W, WP_Gamma_WP, H, G, Gamma*)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_Mu_asl` (*H, G, matrix_covH, matrix_covG, sigmaH, sigmaG, sigmaMu, Omega, R_inv*)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_beta_m2_asl` (*beta, p_Q, Qtilde_sumneighbour, Qtilde, neighboursIndexes, maxNeighbours, gamma, MaxItGrad, gradientStep*)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_beta_m2_scipy_asl` (*Beta, p_Q, Qtilde_sumneighbour, Qtilde, neighboursIndexes, maxNeighbours, gamma, MaxItGrad, gradientStep*)

Maximize beta

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_beta_m4_asl` (*beta, p_Q, Qtilde_sumneighbour, Qtilde, neighboursIndexes, maxNeighbours, gamma, MaxItGrad, gradientStep*)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_class_proba` (*labels_proba, nrls_mean, nrls_covar*)

Computes the M-(mu, sigma) step of the JDE-VEM algorithm.

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{q}_{mk}^{(r)} &= \sum_{i \in \mathcal{P}} q_{Z_{mi}}^{(r)}(k) \\ \mu_{mk}^{(r+1)} &= \frac{\sum_{i \in \mathcal{P}} q_{Z_{mi}}^{(r)}(k) m_{A_{mi}}^{(r)}}{\bar{q}_{mk}^{(r)}} \\ \sigma_{mk}^{2(r+1)} &= \frac{\sum_{i \in \mathcal{P}} q_{Z_{mi}}^{(r)}(k) \left(\left(m_{A_{mi}}^{(r)} - \mu_{mk}^{(r+1)} \right)^2 + \sigma_{A_{im} A_{im}}^{(r)} \right)}{\bar{q}_{mk}^{(r)}}\end{aligned}$$

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_drift_coeffs` (*data, nrls_mean, occurence_matrix, hrf_mean, noise_struct, drift_basis*)

Computes the M-(l, Gamma) step of the JDE-VEM algorithm. In the AR(1) case:

$$\ell_j^{(r)} = \left(P^T \Lambda_j^{(r)} P \right)^{-1} P^T \Lambda_j^{(r)} \left(y_j - \tilde{S}_j m_H^{(r)} \right)$$

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_mu_sigma_asl` (*q_Z, m_X, Sigma_X*)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_mu_sigma_ms` (*q_Z, m_X, Sigma_X, M, J, S, K*)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_noise_var` (*occurence_matrix, hrf_mean, hrf_covar, nrls_mean, nrls_covar, noise_struct, data_drift, nb_scans*)

Computes the M-sigma_epsilon step of the JDE-VEM algorithm.

$$\sigma_j^{2(r)} = \frac{1}{N} \left(\mathbb{E}_{\tilde{p}_{A_j}^{(r)}} \left[a_j^t \tilde{\Lambda}_j^{(r)} a_j \right] - 2 \left(m_{A_j}^{(r)} \right)^t \tilde{G}_j^{(r)} y_j^{(r)} + \left(y_j^{(r)} \right)^t \Lambda_j^{(r)} y_j^{(r)} \right)$$

where matrix $\tilde{\Lambda}_j^{(r)} = E_{\tilde{p}_H^{(r)}} [G^t \Lambda_j^{(r)} G]$ is a $M \times M$ whose element (m, m') is given by

$$\tilde{g}_m^t \Lambda_j^{(r)} \tilde{g}_{m'} + \text{tr} \left(\Lambda_j^{(r)} X_m \Sigma_H^{(r)} X_{m'}^t \right)$$

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_sigmaH(D, Sigma_H, R, m_H)`

Computes the M-sigma_h step of the JDE-VEM algorithm.

$$\sigma_h^{2(r+1)} = \frac{\text{tr}((\Sigma_H^{(r)} + m_H^{(r)}(m_H^{(r)})^\top) \mathbf{R}^{-1})}{D - 1}$$

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_sigmaH_prior(D, Sigma_H, R, m_H, gamma_h)`

Computes the M-sigma_h step of the JDE-VEM algorithm with a prior.

$$\sigma_h^{(r)} = \frac{(D - 1) + \sqrt{8\lambda_{\sigma_h} C + (D - 1)^2}}{4\lambda_{\sigma_h}}$$

where

$$C = \text{tr} \left(\left(\Sigma_H^{(r)} + m_H^{(r)}(m_H^{(r)})^\top \right) \mathbf{R}^{-1} \right)$$

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_sigma_asl(D, Sigma_H, R_inv, m_H, use_hyp, gamma_h)`

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximization_sigma_noise_asl(XX, m_A, Sigma_A, H, m_C, Sigma_C, G, Sigma_H, Sigma_G, W, y_tilde, Gamma, Gamma_X, Gamma_WX, N)`

Maximization sigma_noise

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.maximum(iterable)`

Return the maximum and the indice of the maximum of an iterable.

Parameters `iterable` (*iterable or numpy array*) –

Returns

- `iter_max` (*the maximum*)
- `iter_max_indice` (*the indice of the maximum*)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.mult(v1, v2)`

Multiply two vectors.

The first vector is made vertical and the second one horizontal. The result will be a matrix of size `len(v1), len(v2)`.

Parameters

- `v1` (`ndarray`) – unidimensional
- `v2` (`ndarray`) – unidimensional

Returns `x`

Return type `ndarray`, shape (`len(v1), len(v2)`)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.norm1_constraint(function, variance)`

Returns the function constrained with optimization strategy.

Parameters

- `function` (*array_like*) – function to optimize under norm1 constraint

- **variance** (*array_like*) – variance of the *function*, must be the same size

Returns *optimized_function*

Return type numpy array

Raises `ValueError` – If $\text{len}(\text{variance}) \neq \text{len}(\text{function})$

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.normpdf(x, mu, sigma)`

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.nrls_entropy(nrls_covar, nb_conditions)`

Compute the entropy of neural response levels. The entropy of a multivariate normal distribution is

$$\ln \left(\sqrt{(2\pi e)^n |\Sigma|} \right)$$

where n is the dimensionality of the vector space and $|\Sigma|$ is the determinant of the covariance matrix.

Parameters

- **nrls_covar** (`ndarray`, *shape* (nb_conditions , nb_conditions , nb_voxels)) – Covariance of the NRLs
- **nb_conditions** (`int`) –

Returns *entropy*

Return type `float`

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.nrls_expectation(hrf_mean, nrls_mean, occurence_matrix, noise_struct, labels_proba, nrls_class_mean, nrls_class_var, nb_conditions, y_tilde, nrls_covar, hrf_covar, noise_var)`

Computes the VE-A step of the JDE-VEM algorithm.

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma_{A_j}^{(r)} &= \left(\sum_{i=1}^I \Delta_{ij} + \tilde{H}_j \right)^{-1} \\ m_{A_j}^{(r)} &= \Sigma_{A_j}^{(r)} \left(\sum_{i=1}^I \Delta_{ij} \mu_i^{(r-1)} + \tilde{G}^t \Gamma_j^{(r-1)} \left(y_j - P \ell^{(r-1)} \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

where:

The m th column of \tilde{G} is denote by $\tilde{g}_m = X_m m_H^{(r)} \in \mathbb{R}^N$

$$\Delta_{ij} = \text{diag}_M \left[\frac{q_{Z_{mj}}^{(r-1)}(i)}{\sigma_{mi}^{2(r)}} \right]$$

$$\tilde{H}_j = \tilde{g}_m^t \Gamma_j^{(r-1)} \tilde{g}_{m'} + \text{tr} \left(\Gamma_j^{(r-1)} X_m \Sigma_H^{(r)} X_{m'}^t \right)$$

Parameters

- **hrf_mean** (`ndarray`, *shape* (hrf_len ,)) –
- **nrls_mean** (`ndarray`, *shape* (nb_voxels , nb_conditions)) –
- **occurence_matrix** (`ndarray`, *shape* (nb_conditions , nb_scans , hrf_len)) –
- **noise_struct** (`ndarray`, *shape* (nb_scans , nb_scans)) –

- **labels_proba** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes, nb_voxels)`) –
- **nrls_class_mean** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes)`) –
- **nrls_class_var** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_conditions, nb_classes)`) –
- **nb_conditions** (`int`) –
- **y_tilde** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_scans, nb_voxels)`) – BOLD data minus drifts
- **nrls_covar** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_conditions, nb_conditions, nb_voxels)`) –
- **hrf_covar** (`ndarray`, `shape (hrf_len, hrf_len)`) –
- **noise_var** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_voxels,)`) –

Returns

- **nrls_mean** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_voxels, nb_conditions)`)
- **nrls_covar** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_conditions, nb_conditions, nb_voxels)`)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.plot_convergence` (`ni`, `M`, `cA`, `cC`, `cH`, `cG`, `cAH`, `cCG`, `SUM_q_Z`, `mua1`, `muc1`, `FE`)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.plot_response_functions_it` (`ni`, `NitMin`, `M`, `H`, `G`, `Mu=None`, `prior=None`)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.polyFit` (`signal`, `tr`, `order`, `p`)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.poly_drifts_basis` (`nb_scans`, `param_lfd`, `tr`)

Build polynomial drifts basis.

Parameters

- **nb_scans** (`int`) –
- **param_lfd** (`int`) – TODO
- **tr** (`float`) –

Returns `drifts_basis` – K is determined by the `scipy.linalg.orth` function and corresponds to the effective rank of the matrix it is applied to (see function’s docstring)

Return type `ndarray`, `shape (nb_scans, K)`

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.ppm_contrasts` (`contrasts_mean`, `contrasts_var`, `contrasts_class_mean`, `contrasts_class_var`, `threshold_a='std_inact'`, `threshold_g=0.95`)

Computes the ppm for the given contrast using either the standard deviation of the “all inactive conditions” class gaussian (default) or the intersection of the [all inactive conditions] and [all active conditions] classes gaussians as threshold for the PPM_a and 0.95 (default) for the PPM_g. Be carefull, this computation considers the mean of the inactive class as zero.

Parameters

- **contrasts_mean** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_voxels, nb_contrasts)`) –
- **contrasts_var** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_voxels, nb_contrasts)`) –
- **contrasts_class_mean** (`ndarray`, `shape (nb_contrasts, nb_classes)`) –

- **contrasts_class_var** (`ndarray, shape (nb_contrasts, nb_classes)`) –
- **threshold_a** (`str, optional`) – if “std_inact” (default) uses the standard deviation of the [all inactive conditions] gaussian class as PPM_a threshold, if “intersect” uses the intersection of the [all inactive/all active conditions] gaussian classes
- **threshold_g** (`float, optional`) – the threshold of the PPM_g

Returns

- **ppm_a_contrasts** (`ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, nb_contrasts)`)
- **ppm_g_contrasts** (`ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, nb_contrasts)`)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.ppms_computation` (`elements_mean, elements_var, class_mean, class_var, threshold_a='std_inact', threshold_g=0.9`)

Considering the *elements_mean* and *elements_var* from a gaussian distribution, computes the posterior probability maps considering for the alpha threshold, either the standard deviation of the [all inactive conditions] gaussian class or the intersection of the [all (in)active conditions] gaussian classes; and for the gamma threshold 0.9 (default).

The posterior probability maps (PPM) per experimental condition is computed as $p(a_j^m > \delta | y_j) > \alpha$. Note that we have to thresholds to set. We set δ to get a posterior probability distribution, and α is the threshold that we set to see a certain level of significance. As default, we chose a threshold δ for each experimental condition m as the intersection of the two Gaussian densities of the Gaussian Mixture Model (GMM) that represent active and non-active voxel.

$$\frac{(\delta - \mu_1^m)^2}{v_1^m} - \frac{(\delta - \mu_0^m)^2}{v_0^m} = \log \left(\frac{v_1^m}{v_0^m} \right)$$

μ_i^m and v_i^m being the parameters of the GMM in a_j^m corresponding to active ($i=0$) and non-active ($i=1$) voxels for experimental condition m .

$$\delta = \frac{\mu_1 \sigma_0^2 \pm \sigma_0 \sigma_1 \sqrt{\mu_1^2 + 2(\sigma_0^2 - \sigma_1^2) \log \left(\frac{\sigma_0}{\sigma_1} \right)}}{\sigma_0^2 - \sigma_1^2}$$

Be careful, this computation considers the mean of the inactive class as zero.

Notes

`nb_elements` refers either to the number of contrasts (for the PPMs contrasts computation) or for the number of conditions (for the PPMs nrls computation).

Parameters

- **elements_mean** (`ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, nb_elements)`) –
- **elements_var** (`ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, nb_elements)`) –
- **class_mean** (`ndarray, shape (nb_elements, nb_classes)`) –
- **class_var** (`ndarray, shape (nb_elements, nb_classes)`) –
- **threshold_a** (`str, optional`) – if “std_inact” (default) uses the standard deviation of the [all inactive conditions] gaussian class as PPM_a threshold. If “intersect” uses the intersection of the [all inactive/all active conditions] gaussian classes.
- **threshold_g** (`float, optional`) – the threshold of the PPM_g

Returns

- **ppm_a** (*ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, nb_elements)*)
- **ppm_g** (*ndarray, shape (nb_voxels, nb_elements)*)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.roc_curve` (*dvals, labels, rocN=None, normalize=True*)

Compute ROC curve coordinates and area

- *dvals* - a list with the decision values of the classifier
- *labels* - list with class labels, in {0, 1}

returns (FP coordinates, TP coordinates, AUC)

`pyhrf.vbjde.vem_tools.sum_over_neighbours` (*neighbours_indexes, array_to_sum*)

Sums the *array_to_sum* over the neighbours in the graph.

1.10 pyhrf.xmllobak package

1.10.1 Submodules

pyhrf.xmllobak.xmlbase module

class `pyhrf.xmllobak.xmlbase.FuncWrapper` (*func, params=None*)

class `pyhrf.xmllobak.xmlbase.TypedXMLHandler` (*write_callback=None*)

Class handling the xml format with the following generic document structure:

```
<root>
  <tagName 'type'=tagType>
    tagContent
  </tagName>
</root>
```

The root tag is mandatory, so is the 'type' attribute for every other tag. This class can parse an xml string and build a dictionary of python objects according to each tag (see `parseXMLString()`). Conversely, it can build the xml string corresponding to a list or dictionary of objects (see `to_xml()`). This class is based on the `xml.dom` python module and relies on the DOM structure to parse XML. XML input/output is handled via a mapping between a type attribute of a tag and a static handling function. This class handles the following basic python types: string, int, float, array.array, list, dict. One can add other type-specific read or write handlers with the functions `addDOMTagReader()` and `addDOMWriter()`.

Reading XML:

- specific handlers are added with method `addDOMTagReader(stype, myReadHandler)` which maps the function `myReadHandler` to the string `stype`.
- a tag reading handler must have the following prototype:

```
myReadHandler(domTreeWalker):
    # interpret and process tag content
    # return built python object
```

, where `domTreeWalker` is an instance of the `_xmlplus.dom.TreeWalker.TreeWalker` class.

- useful things to use the `domTreeWalker` and implement a handler:

- `node = domTreeWalker.currentNode` -> current node in the tree parsing, of class `Node`, corresponding to the current tag.
- `node.getAttribute('my attribute')` -> return the string corresponding to 'my attribute' in the tag definition
- `node.childNodes[0].data` -> the tag content data (string type), to be parse and build the python object from
- `node.tagName` -> the name of the tag
- `node.parentNode` -> the parent tag node

Writing XML:

- handlers are added with method `addDOMTagWriter(pythonType, myWriteHandler)`, where `pythonType` is of python type 'type' and `myWriteHandler` a function.
- a tag writing handler must have the following prototype:

```
myWriteHandler(domDocument, node, pyObj):
```

where:

- `domDocument` is overall encapsulating structure (`_xmlplus.dom.Document` instance)
 - `node` (`Node` instance) is the current tag node to append data to
 - `pyObj` is the python object to convert into a 'human-readable' string.
- useful things to write handlers :

```
ATTRIBUTE_LABEL_META = 'meta'
ATTRIBUTE_LABEL_PYTHON_CLASS = 'pythonClass'
ATTRIBUTE_LABEL_PYTHON_CLASS_INIT_MODE = 'pythonInitMode'
ATTRIBUTE_LABEL_PYTHON_FUNCTION = 'pythonFunction'
ATTRIBUTE_LABEL_PYTHON_MODULE = 'pythonModule'
ATTRIBUTE_LABEL_TYPE = 'type'
TYPE_LABEL_ARRAY = 'array'
TYPE_LABEL_BOOL = 'bool'
TYPE_LABEL_DICT = 'struct'
TYPE_LABEL_FLOAT = 'double'
TYPE_LABEL_INT = 'int'
TYPE_LABEL_KEY_VAL_PAIR = 'dictItem'
TYPE_LABEL_LIST = 'list'
TYPE_LABEL_NONE = 'none'
TYPE_LABEL_ODICT = 'ordered_struct'
TYPE_LABEL_STRING = 'char'
TYPE_LABEL_TUPLE = 'tuple'
TYPE_LABEL_XML_INCLUDE = 'include'
static arrayDOMWriter (doc, node, arrayObj, xmlHandler)
```

```

static arrayTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
static boolDOMWriter (doc, node, boolObj, xmlHandler)
static boolTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
buildXMLString (obj, label=None, pretty=False)
createDocument ()
static dictDOMWriter (doc, node, dictObj, xmlHandler, atype=None)
static dictTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler, init_class=None)
static floatDOMWriter (doc, node, floatObj, xmlHandler)
static floatTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
static includeTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
inspect_and_append_to_DOM_tree (doc, node, obj)
inspectable (obj)
static intDOMWriter (doc, node, intObj, xmlHandler)
static intTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
static listDOMWriter (doc, node, listObj, xmlHandler)
static listTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
mountDefaultHandlers ()
static noneDOMWriter (doc, node, noneObj, xmlHandler)
static noneTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
static odictDOMWriter (doc, node, dictObj, xmlHandler)
static odictTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
packHandlers ()
parseXMLString (xml)
readDOMData (walker)
rootTagDOMReader (walker)
static stringDOMWriter (doc, node, stringObj, xmlHandler)
static stringTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
static tupleDOMWriter (doc, node, tupleObj, xmlHandler)
static tupleTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
writeDOMData (doc, node, obj, label, comment=None, meta=None)
class pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.XMLParamDrivenClass (parameters=None, xmlHan-
                                                    dler=<pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.TypedXMLHandler
                                                    instance>, xmlLabel=None, xml-
                                                    Comment=None)
Base “abstract” class to handle parameters with clear specification and default values. Recursive aggregation is
available to handle aggregated variables which also require parameter specifications.

appendParametersToDOMTree (doc, node)

defaultParameters = {}

```

```
    fetchDefaultParameters()
    parametersComments = {}
    parametersMeta = {}
    parametersToXml(tagName=None, pretty=False)
    updateParameters(newp)
class pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.XMLParamDrivenClassInitException
class pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.XMLable(**kwargs)

    get_parameters_comments()
    get_parameters_meta()
    get_parameters_to_show()
    override_init(param_name, init_obj, init_params=None)
    override_value(param_name, value)
    set_init(init_func, init_params=None)
class pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.XMLable2
    Bases: object
    check_init_func(params=None)
    get_parameters_comments()
    get_parameters_meta()
    get_parameters_to_show()
    override_param_init(init_func, **params)
        TODO (if needed)
    set_init(init_func, **init_params)
    set_init_param(param_name, param_value)
pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.from_xml(s, handler=<pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.TypedXMLHandler in-
    stance>)
pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.getargspec(func)
pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.match_init_args(c, argsDict)
pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.read_xml(fn)
pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.to_xml(o, handler=<pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.TypedXMLHandler in-
    stance>, objName='anonymObject', pretty=False)
pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.write_xml(obj, fn)
```

pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlmatlab module

```
class pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlmatlab.MatlabXMLHandler
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.TypedXMLHandler
    TYPE_LABEL_CELL = 'cell'
    TYPE_LABEL_DOUBLE = 'double'
```

```

static cellDOMWriter (doc, node, arrayObj, xmlHandler)
static cellTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
static doubleDOMWriter (doc, node, arrayObj, xmlHandler)
static doubleTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
packHandlers ()

```

pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlnumpy module

```

class pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlnumpy.NumpyXMLHandler (write_callback=None)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlliobak.xmlbase.TypedXMLHandler
    NUMPY_ARRAY_TAG_NAME = 'numpy.ndarray'
    NUMPY_INT16_TAG_NAME = 'numpy.int16'
    NUMPY_INT32_TAG_NAME = 'numpy.int32'
    static arrayDOMWriter (doc, node, arrayObj, xmlHandler)
    static arrayTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
    static int16DOMWriter (doc, node, intObj, xmlHandler)
    static int16TagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
    static numpyObjectTagDOMReader (walker, xmlHandler)
    static numpyObjectTagDOMWriter (doc, node, obj, xmlHandler)
    packHandlers ()

```


2.1 pyhrf.configuration module

Loads and allows configuration of PyHRF.

exception `pyhrf.configuration.ConfigurationError`

Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

Exception class for configuration parsing errors.

`pyhrf.configuration.cfg_error_report(cfg, refcfg)`

`pyhrf.configuration.load_configuration(filename, refcfg, mode='file_only')`

Load configuration file from 'filename' and check it against 'refcfg'. If mode is 'file_only' then only configuration in filename is returned. If mode is 'update' then the loaded configuration is updated with 'refcfg' to load defaults for unprovided parameters.

`pyhrf.configuration.write_configuration(cfg_dict, filename, section_order=None)`

2.2 pyhrf.core module

class `pyhrf.core.AttrClass(**kwargs)`

Bases: `object`

Base class to display attributes.

class `pyhrf.core.Condition(**kwargs)`

Bases: `pyhrf.core.AttrClass`

Represents an activation condition

```

class pyhrf.core.FMRISessionSimulationData (onsets=OrderedDict([('audio', array([ 15.,
20.7, 29.7, 35.4, 44.7, 48., 83.4, 89.7, 108.,
119.4, 135., 137.7, 146.7, 173.7, 191.7,
236.7, 251.7, 284.4, 293.4, 296.7])), ('video',
array([ 0., 2.4, 8.7, 33., 39., 41.7, 56.4,
59.7, 75., 96., 122.7, 125.4, 131.4, 140.4,
149.4, 153., 156., 159., 164.4, 167.7, 176.7,
188.4, 195., 198., 201., 203.7, 207., 210.,
218.7, 221.4, 224.7, 234., 246., 248.4,
260.4, 264., 266.7, 269.7, 278.4, 288.
])), durations=OrderedDict([('audio',
array([], dtype=float64)), ('video',
array([], dtype=float64))]),
simulation_file='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/py
packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-
x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/simu.pck')

```

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`

`to_dict()`

```

class pyhrf.core.FMRISessionSurfacicData (onsets=OrderedDict([('audio', array([ 15., 20.7,
29.7, 35.4, 44.7, 48., 83.4, 89.7, 108., 119.4,
135., 137.7, 146.7, 173.7, 191.7, 236.7, 251.7,
284.4, 293.4, 296.7])), ('video', array([ 0., 2.4,
8.7, 33., 39., 41.7, 56.4, 59.7, 75., 96., 122.7,
125.4, 131.4, 140.4, 149.4, 153., 156., 159.,
164.4, 167.7, 176.7, 188.4, 195., 198., 201.,
203.7, 207., 210., 218.7, 221.4, 224.7, 234.,
246., 248.4, 260.4, 264., 266.7, 269.7, 278.4,
288. ]))), durations=OrderedDict([('audio',
array([], dtype=float64)), ('video',
array([], dtype=float64))]),
bold_file='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/
packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-
x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/real_data_surf_tiny_bold.gii')

```

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`

`to_dict()`

```

class pyhrf.core.FMRISessionVolumicData (onsets=OrderedDict([('audio', array([ 15., 20.7,
29.7, 35.4, 44.7, 48., 83.4, 89.7, 108., 119.4,
135., 137.7, 146.7, 173.7, 191.7, 236.7, 251.7,
284.4, 293.4, 296.7])), ('video', array([ 0., 2.4,
8.7, 33., 39., 41.7, 56.4, 59.7, 75., 96., 122.7,
125.4, 131.4, 140.4, 149.4, 153., 156., 159.,
164.4, 167.7, 176.7, 188.4, 195., 198., 201.,
203.7, 207., 210., 218.7, 221.4, 224.7, 234.,
246., 248.4, 260.4, 264., 266.7, 269.7, 278.4,
288. ]))), durations=OrderedDict([('audio',
array([], dtype=float64)), ('video',
array([], dtype=float64))]),
bold_file='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/la
packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-
x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/subj0_bold_session0.nii.gz')

```

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`

`parametersComments` = {'onsets': 'Onsets of experimental simtuli in seconds. \nDiction

```

    to_dict ()

class pyhrf.core.FmriData (onsets, bold, tr, sessionsScans, roiMask, graphs=None, stim-
                          Durations=None, meta_obj=None, simulation=None, background-
                          Label=0, data_files=None, data_type=None, edge_lengths=None,
                          mask_loaded_from_file=False, extra_data=None)
Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

onsets
    a dictionary mapping a stimulus name to a list of session onsets. Each item of this list is a 1D numpy float
    array of onsets for a given session.

stimDurations
    same as 'onsets' but stores durations of stimuli

roiMask
    numpy int array of roi labels (0 stands for the background). Shape depends on the data form (3D volumic
    or 1D surfacic)

bold
    either a 4D numpy float array with axes [sag,cor,ax,scan] and then spatial axes must have the same shape
    as roiMask, or a 2D numpy float array with axes [scan, position] and position axis must have the same
    length as the number of positions within roiMask (without background). Sessions are stacked in the scan
    axis

sessionsScans
    a list of session indexes along scan axis.

tr
    Time of repetition of the BOLD signal

simulation
    if not None then it should be a list of simulation instance.

meta_obj
    extra information associated to data

average (flag=True)

build_graphs (force=False)

compute_average ()

discard_rois (roi_ids)

discard_small_rois (min_size)

classmethod from_simu_ui (sessions_data=None)

classmethod from_simulation_dict (simulation, mask=None)

classmethod from_surf_files (paradigm_csv_file='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/latest/
                             packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-
                             x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/paradigm_loc_av.csv',
                             bold_files=None, tr=2.4, mesh_file='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/latest/
                             packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-
                             x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/real_data_surf_tiny_mesh.gii',
                             mask_file=None)
    Return FmriData representation from surf files

classmethod from_surf_ui (sessions_data=None, tr=2.4, mask_file='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/latest/
                             packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/real_data_surf_tiny_parcellati
                             mesh_file='/home/docs/checkouts/readthedocs.org/user_builds/pyhrf/envs/latest/lib/python2
                             packages/pyhrf-0.4.3-py2.7-linux-x86_64.egg/pyhrf/datafiles/real_data_surf_tiny_mesh.gii')

```

Convenient creation function intended to be used for XML I/O. ‘session_data’ is a list of FMRISession-VolumicData objects. ‘tr’ is the time of repetition. ‘mask_file’ is a path to a functional mask file.

This represents the following hierarchy:

```
- FMRIData:
  - list of session data:
    [ * data for session 1:
      - onsets for session 1,
      - durations for session 1,
      - fmri data file for session 1 (gii)
    * data for session 2:
      - onsets for session 2,
      - durations for session 2,
      - fmri data file for session 2 (gii)
    ],
  - time of repetition
  - mask file
  - mesh file
```

from_vol_files

from_vol_files_rel

from_vol_ui

getSummary (*long=False*)

get_condition_names ()

get_data_files ()

get_extra_data (*label, default*)

get_graph ()

get_joined_durations ()

get_joined_onsets ()

get_nb_rois ()

Return the number of parcels (background id is discarded)

get_nb_vox_in_mask ()

get_roi_id ()

In case of FMRI data containing only one ROI, return the id of this ROI. If data contains several ROIs then raise an exception

get_roi_mask ()

keep_only_rois (*roIds*)

parametersComments = {'mask_file': 'Input n-ary mask file (= parcellation). Only posi

parametersToShow = ['tr', 'sessions_data', 'mask_file']

roiMask

roi_split (*mask=None*)

save (*output_dir*)

Save paradigm to output_dir/paradigm.csv, BOLD to output_dir/bold.nii, mask to output_dir/mask.nii
#TODO: handle multi-session

Return: tuple of file names in this order: (paradigm, bold, mask)

```

    set_extra_data (label, value)

    store_mask_sparse (roiMask)

class pyhrf.core.FmriGroupData (list_subjects)
    Bases: pyhrf.xmlio.Initable

    Used for group level hemodynamic analysis Encapsulates FmriData objects for all subjects All subjects must
    have the same number of ROIs

    Inputs: list_subjects: contains list of FmriData object for each subject

    build_graphs (force=False)

    getSummary (long=False)

    get_roi_id ()

    roi_split ()
        Retrieve a list of FmriGroupData object, each containing the data for all subject, in one ROI

class pyhrf.core.Object
    Bases: object

pyhrf.core.get_data_file_name (filename)
    Return the path of a given filename.

pyhrf.core.get_roi_simulation (simu_sessions, mask, roi_id)
    Extract the ROI from the given simulation dict. :param - simu: dictionary of simulated quantities :type - simu:
    dict :param - mask: binary mask defining the spatial extent of the ROI :type - mask: np.ndarray :param - roi_id:
    the id of the roi to extract :type - roi_id: int

    Returns dict of roi-specific simulation items

pyhrf.core.get_src_doc_path ()
    Return the documentation path of pyhrf.

pyhrf.core.get_src_path ()
    Return the source path of pyhrf.

pyhrf.core.get_tmp_path (tag='pyhrf_')
    Return a temporary path.

pyhrf.core.list_data_file_names ()
    List all the data filenames.

pyhrf.core.load_surf_bold_mask (bold_files, mesh_file, mask_file=None)

pyhrf.core.load_vol_bold_and_mask (bold_files, mask_file)

pyhrf.core.merge_fmri_sessions (fmri_data_sets)
    fmri_data_sets: list of FmriData objects. Each FmriData object is assumed to contain only one session

pyhrf.core.merge_fmri_subjects (fmri_data_sets, roiMask, backgroundLabel=0)
    fmri_data_sets: list of FmriData objects, for different subjects. In case of multisession data, merging of fmri
    data over sessions must be done for each subject before using this function. roiMask: multi_subject parcellation
    (nparray)

```

2.3 pyhrf.glm module

```
pyhrf.glm.glm_nipy(fmri_data, contrasts=None, hrf_model='Canonical', drift_model='Cosine',
                   hfcut=128, residuals_model='spherical', fit_method='ols', fir_delays=[0],
                   rescale_results=False, rescale_factor=None)
```

Perform a GLM analysis on fMRI data using the implementation of Nipy.

Parameters

- **fmri_data** (`pyhrf.core.FmriData`) – the input fMRI data defining the paradigm and the measured 3D+time signal.
- **contrasts** (*dict*) – keys are contrast labels and values are arithmetic expressions involving regressor names. Valid names are: * names of experimental conditions as defined in `fmri_data` * constant
- **hrf_model** – “Canonical”, “Canonical with Derivative”, “FIR”
- **residuals_model** – “spherical”, “ar1”
- **fit_method** – “ols”, “kalman” (If `residuals_model` is “ar1” then method is set to “kalman” and this argument is ignored)
- **fir_delays** – list of integers indicating the delay of each FIR coefficient (in terms of scans). Eg if TR = 2s. and we want a FIR duration of 20s.: `fir_delays=range(10)`

Returns (glm instance, design matrix, dict of contrasts of objects)

Examples: `>>> from pyhrf.core import FmriData >>> from pyhrf.glm import glm_nipy >>> g,dmtx,con = glm_nipy(FmriData.from_vol_ui()) >>> g,dmtx,con = glm_nipy(FmriData.from_vol_ui(), contrasts={'A-V': 'audio-video'})`

```
pyhrf.glm.glm_nipy_from_files(bold_file, tr, paradigm_csv_file, output_dir, mask_file, session=0,
                              contrasts=None, con_test_baseline=0.0, hrf_model='Canonical',
                              drift_model='Cosine', hfcut=128, residuals_model='spherical',
                              fit_method='ols', fir_delays=[0])
```

#TODO: handle surface data `hrf_model` : Canonical | Canonical with Derivative | FIR

2.4 pyhrf.graph module

Module to handle graphs. Base structures : - undirected, unweighted graph: a list of neighbours index (list of numpy array).

```
pyhrf.graph.bfs_set_label(g, root, data, value, radius)
```

```
pyhrf.graph.bfs_sub_graph(g, root, radius)
```

```
pyhrf.graph.breadth_first_search(graph, root=0, visitable=None)
```

Traverses a graph in breadth-first order.

The first argument should be the tree root; visitable should be an iterable with all searchable nodes;

```
pyhrf.graph.center_mask_at(mask, pos, indexes, toroidal=False)
```

```
pyhrf.graph.center_mask_at_v01(mask, pos, shape)
```

```
pyhrf.graph.center_mask_at_v02(mask, pos, shape)
```

```
pyhrf.graph.connected_components(g)
```

```
pyhrf.graph.connected_components_iter(g)
```

`pyhrf.graph.flatten_and_graph (data, mask=None, kerMask=None, depth=1, toroidal=False)`

`pyhrf.graph.graph_from_lattice (mask, kerMask=None, depth=1, toroidal=False)`

Creates a graph from a n-dimensional lattice 'mask' define valid positions to build the graph over. 'kerMask' is numpy array mask (tuple of arrays) which defines the neighbourhood system, ie the relative positions of neighbours for a given position in the lattice.

`pyhrf.graph.graph_from_lattice3D (mask, kerMask=None, depth=1, toroidal=False)`

Creates a graph from a n-dimensional lattice 'mask' define valid positions to build the graph over. 'kerMask' is numpy array mask (tuple of arrays) which defines the neighbourhood system, ie the relative positions of neighbours for a given position in the lattice.

`pyhrf.graph.graph_from_mesh (polygonList)`

Return the list of neighbours indexes for each position, from a list of polygons. Each polygon is a triplet.

`pyhrf.graph.graph_is_sane (g, toroidal=False)`

Check the structure of graph 'g', which is a list of neighbours index. Return True if check is ok, else False. -> every nid in g[id] should verify id in g[nid] -> any neighbours list must have unique elements -> no isolated node

`pyhrf.graph.graph_nb_cliques (graph)`

`pyhrf.graph.graph_pool_indexes (g)`

`pyhrf.graph.graph_pygraph (g)`

`pyhrf.graph.graph_to_sparse_matrix (graph)`

Creates a connectivity sparse matrix from the adjacency graph (list of neighbors list)

`pyhrf.graph.parcels_to_graphs (parcellation, kerMask, toKeep=None, toDiscard=None)`

Compute graphs for each parcel in parcels. A graph is simply defined as a list of neighbour indexes.

Parameters

- **parcellation** – is a n-ary numpy array.
- **kerMask** – defines the connectivity
- **toKeep** –
- **toDiscard** –

Returns

Return type a dictionary mapping a roi ID to its graph

`pyhrf.graph.split_mask_into_cc_iter (mask, min_size=0, kerMask=None)`

Return an iterator over all connected components (CC) within input mask. CC which are smaller than *min_size* are discarded. *kerMask* defines the connectivity, e.g., *kerMask3D_6n* for 6-neighbours in 3D.

Examples

```
vol = np.array( [[1,1,0,1,1],
                 [1,1,0,1,1],
                 [0,0,0,0,0],
                 [1,0,1,1,0],
                 [0,0,1,1,0]], dtype=int )
for cc in split_mask_into_cc_iter(vol):
    print cc
```

Should output:

```
np.array( [[1,1,0,0,0],
           [1,1,0,0,0],
           [0,0,0,0,0],
           [0,0,0,0,0],
           [0,0,0,0,0]]
np.array( [[0,0,0,1,1],
           [0,0,0,1,1],
           [0,0,0,0,0],
           [0,0,0,0,0],
           [0,0,0,0,0]]
```

```
pyhrf.graph.sub_graph(graph, nodes)
```

2.5 pyhrf.grid module

Module to distribute shell commands across a network

Original Author: Mathieu Perrot Extended by: Thomas Vincent

```
class pyhrf.grid.DispatchedTasksManager(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: pyhrf.grid.TasksManager

    start()

    wait_for_end_or_cmd(print_number, tasks_number, cmd)

class pyhrf.grid.HierarchicalTasksManager(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: pyhrf.grid.DispatchedTasksManager

    start()

class pyhrf.grid.Host(name, status)
    Bases: object

    name : hostname. status : set host status :

class pyhrf.grid.HostsManager(list)
    Bases: object

    available_status = 0

    isup(hostname)

    not_available_status = 1

    probe(hostname)

    unknown_host_status = 2

    unknown_status = 3

    update_all_hosts()

    update_host_status(host, status)

class pyhrf.grid.OneTaskManager(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: pyhrf.grid.TasksManager

    abnormal_stop(task)

    start()
```

```

class pyhrf.grid.ProbeHost (hosts_manager, hostname)
    Bases: threading.Thread

    run ()

class pyhrf.grid.RepeatedTasksManager (*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: pyhrf.grid.TasksManager

    abnormal_stop (task)

    start ()

class pyhrf.grid.Task (task)
    Bases: object

    Only one task that will be computed on only one host.

    get ()

class pyhrf.grid.TaskHierarchical (rule, tasks_dic)
    Bases: pyhrf.grid.Task

    Hiearchic dependencies of TaskList.

    init ()

    next ()

class pyhrf.grid.TaskList (tasks)
    Bases: pyhrf.grid.Task

    List of independent tasks. Each one can be computed on a different task.

    append (task)

    next ()

class pyhrf.grid.TasksManager (timeslot, user, tasks, hosts_manager, log, brokenfd,
                                time_limit=86400)
    Bases: object

    abnormal_stop (task)

    print_status (n, size)

    wait_to_be_ready ()

class pyhrf.grid.TasksStarter (tasks_manager, host, task, time_limit=86400)
    Bases: threading.Thread

    kill ()

    run ()

class pyhrf.grid.TimeSlot (start, end)
    Bases: object

    Define a contiguous timeslot.

    start, end : in second since day beggining.

    is_inside (time)

    is_inside_now ()

class pyhrf.grid.TimeSlotList (list)
    Bases: pyhrf.grid.TimeSlot

    Define unctiguous timslots.

```

list : list of timeslots.

is_inside (*time*)

class pyhrf.grid.**User** (*name=None, passwd=None, keytype=None*)

Bases: `object`

Define user launching task and identification process.

Parameters

- **name** – username.
- **passwd** – user passwd or if None, try to get `~/.ssh/id_dsa` dsa key for key connection.
- **keytype** – *rsa* or *dsa*.

key ()

pyhrf.grid.**broken_help** (*cmd*)

pyhrf.grid.**create_options** (*argv*)

pyhrf.grid.**hosts_help** (*cmd*)

pyhrf.grid.**kill_threads** ()

pyhrf.grid.**log_help** (*cmd*)

pyhrf.grid.**main** ()

pyhrf.grid.**main_safe** ()

pyhrf.grid.**mode_help** (*cmd*)

pyhrf.grid.**parse_options** (*parser*)

pyhrf.grid.**quit** (*signal, frame*)

pyhrf.grid.**read_hierarchic_tasks** (*tasks_file*)

pyhrf.grid.**read_hosts** (*hosts*)

pyhrf.grid.**read_tasks** (*tasks, mode*)

pyhrf.grid.**read_timeslot** (*timeslot*)

pyhrf.grid.**remote_dir_is_writable** (*user, hosts, path*)

Test if *path* is writable from each host in *hosts*. Sending bash commands to each host via ssh using the given *user* login.

Args:

pyhrf.grid.**run_grid** (*mode, hosts_list, keytype, tasks, timeslot, brokenfile=None, logfile=None, user=None, passwd=None, time_limit=86400*)

pyhrf.grid.**tasks_help** (*cmd*)

pyhrf.grid.**timeslot_help** (*cmd*)

2.6 pyhrf.ndarray module

This module provides classes and functions to handle multi-dimensionnal numpy array (ndarray) objects and extend them with some semantics (axes labels and axes domains). See xndarray class. (TODO: make xndarray inherit numpy.ndarray?)

exception `pyhrf.ndarray.ArrayMappingError`

Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

`pyhrf.ndarray.expand_array_in_mask` (*flat_data*, *mask*, *flat_axis=0*, *dest=None*, *m=None*)

Map the *flat_axis* of *flat_data* onto the region within *mask*. *flat_data* is then reshaped so that *flat_axis* is replaced with *mask.shape*.

Notes

m is the result of `np.where(mask)` -> can be passed to speed up if already done before.

Examples

```
>>> a = np.array([1,2,3])
>>> m = np.array([[0,1,0], [0,1,1]] )
>>> expand_array_in_mask(a,m)
array([[0, 1, 0],
       [0, 2, 3]])
```

```
>>> a = np.array([[1,2,3],[4,5,6]])
>>> m = np.array([[0,1,0], [0,1,1]] )
>>> expand_array_in_mask(a,m,flat_axis=1)
array([[0, 1, 0],
       [0, 2, 3]],

       [[0, 4, 0],
       [0, 5, 6]])
```

`pyhrf.ndarray.merge` (*arrays*, *mask*, *axis*, *fill_value=0*)

Merge the given arrays into a single array according to the given mask, with the given axis being mapped to those of mask. Assume that `arrays[id]` corresponds to `mask==id` and that all arrays are in the same orientation.

Arg:

- *arrays* (dict of xndarrays):
- **mask (xndarray):** defines the mapping between the flat axis in the arrays to merge and the target expanded axes.
- *axis* (str): flat axis for the

`pyhrf.ndarray.split_and_save` (*cub*, *axes*, *fn*, *meta_data=None*, *set_MRI_orientation=False*, *output_dir=None*, *format_dvalues=False*)

`pyhrf.ndarray.stack_cuboids` (*c_list*, *axis*, *domain=None*, *axis_pos='first'*)

Stack xndarray instances in list *c_list* along a new axis label *axis*. If *domain* (numpy array or list) is provided, it is associated to the new axis. All cuboids in *c_list* must have the same orientation and domains. *axis_pos* defines the position of the new axis: either *first* or *last*.

Examples

```
>>> import numpy as np
>>> from pyhrf.ndarray import xndarray, stack_cuboids
>>> c1 = xndarray(np.arange(4*3).reshape(4,3), ['x','y'])
>>> c1
```

```

axes: ['x', 'y'], array([[ 0,  1,  2],
                        [ 3,  4,  5],
                        [ 6,  7,  8],
                        [ 9, 10, 11]])
>>> c2 = xndarray(np.arange(4*3).reshape(4,3)*2, ['x','y'])
>>> c2
axes: ['x', 'y'], array([[ 0,  2,  4],
                        [ 6,  8, 10],
                        [12, 14, 16],
                        [18, 20, 22]])
>>> c_stacked = stack_cuboids([c1,c2], 'stack_axis', ['c1','c2'])
>>> print c_stacked.describe()
* shape : (2, 4, 3)
* dtype : int64
* orientation: ['stack_axis', 'x', 'y']
* value label: value
* axes domains:
  'stack_axis': array(['c1', 'c2'],
                      dtype='<S2')
  'x': arange(0,3,1)
  'y': arange(0,2,1)

```

TODO: enable broadcasting (?)

`pyhrf.ndarray.tree_to_xndarray(tree, level_labels=None)`

Stack all arrays within input tree into a single array.

Parameters

- **tree** (*dict*) – nested dictionaries of xndarray objects. Each level of the tree correspond to a target axis, each key of the tree correspond to an element of the domain associated to that axis.
- **level_labels** (*list of str*) – axis labels corresponding to each level of the tree

Returns

Return type xndarray object

Examples

```

>>> from pyhrf.ndarray import xndarray, tree_to_xndarray
>>> d = { 1 : { .1 : xndarray([1,2], axes_names=['inner_axis']),
               ↪ .2 : xndarray([3,4], axes_names=['inner_axis']),
               ↪
               ↪ 2 : { .1 : xndarray([1,
               ↪ 2], axes_names=['inner_axis']),
               ↪ .2 : xndarray([3,4], axes_
               ↪ names=['inner_axis']),
               ↪
               ↪ }
               ↪ }
>>> tree_to_xndarray(d, ['level_1', 'level_2'])
axes: ['level_1', 'level_2', 'inner_axis'], array([[1, 2],
          [3, 4]],
          [[1, 2],
          [3, 4]])

```

class `pyhrf.ndarray.xndarray`(*narray*, *axes_names=None*, *axes_domains=None*, *value_label='value'*, *meta_data=None*)

Handles a multidimensional numpy array with axes that are labeled and mapped to domain values.

Examples

```
>>> c = xndarray( [ [4,5,6],[8,10,12] ], [ 'time', 'position' ], { 'time': [0.1, 0.2] } )
```

Will represent the following situation:

```
position
----->
4  5  6 | t=0.1   |time
8 10 12 | t=0.2   | v
```

add (*c*, *dest=None*)

astype (*t*)

cexpand (*cmask*, *axis*, *dest=None*)

Same as `expand` but *mask* is a cuboid

TODO: + unit test

cflatten (*cmask*, *new_axis*)

copy (*copy_meta_data=False*)

Return copy of the current cuboid. Domains are copied with a shallow dictionary copy.

descrip ()

Return a printable string describing the cuboid.

descrip_shape ()

divide (*c*, *dest=None*)

expand (*mask*, *axis*, *target_axes=None*, *target_domains=None*, *dest=None*, *do_checks=True*, *m=None*)

Create a new `xndarray` instance (or store into an existing *dest* cuboid) where *axis* is expanded and values are mapped according to *mask*.

- *target_axes* is a list of the names of the new axes replacing *axis*.
- *target_domains* is a dict of domains for the new axes.

Examples

```
>>> import numpy as np
>>> from pyhrf.ndarray import xndarray
>>> c_flat = xndarray(np.arange(2*6).reshape(2,6).astype(np.int64),
    ['condition', 'voxel'],
    {'condition' : ['audio', 'video']})
>>> print c_flat.descrip()
* shape : (2, 6)
* dtype : int64
* orientation: ['condition', 'voxel']
* value label: value
* axes domains:
  'condition': array(['audio', 'video'],
    dtype='<S5')
  'voxel': arange(0,5,1)
>>> mask = np.zeros((4,4,4), dtype=int)
>>> mask[:,2,0] = 1
>>> c_expanded = c_flat.expand(mask, 'voxel', ['x', 'y', 'z'])
```

```
>>> print c_expanded.describe()
* shape : (2, 4, 4, 4)
* dtype : int64
* orientation: ['condition', 'x', 'y', 'z']
* value label: value
* axes domains:
  'condition': array(['audio', 'video'],
    dtype='<S5')
  'x': arange(0,3,1)
  'y': arange(0,3,1)
  'z': arange(0,3,1)
```

explode (*cmask*, *new_axis*=*'position'*)

Explode array according to the given n-ary *mask* so that axes matching those of *mask* are flattened into *new_axis*.

Parameters

- **mask** (-) – n-ary mask that defines “regions” used to split data
- **new_axis** (-) – target flat axis

Returns dict of xndarray that maps a mask value to a xndarray.

explode_a (*mask*, *axes*, *new_axis*)

Explode array according to given n-ary *mask* so that *axes* are flattened into *new_axis*.

Parameters

- **mask** (-) – n-ary mask that defines “regions” used to split data
- **axes** (-) – list of axes in the current object that are mapped onto the mask
- **new_axis** (-) – target flat axis

Returns dict of xndarray that maps a mask value to a xndarray.

fill (*c*)

flatten (*mask*, *axes*, *new_axis*)

flatten cudoid.

TODO: +unit test

get_axes_domains ()

Return domains associated to axes as a dict (axis_name:domain array)

get_axes_ids (*axes_names*)

Return the index of all axes in given axes_names

get_axis_id (*axis_name*)

Return the id of an axis from the given name.

get_axis_name (*axis_id*)

Return the name of an axis from the given index ‘axis_id’.

get_domain (*axis_id*)

Return the domain of the axis *axis_id*

Examples

```
>>> from pyhrf.ndarray import ndarray
>>> c = ndarray(np.random.randn(10,2), axes_names=['x','y'],
↳ axes_domains={'y' : ['plop','plip']})
>>> (c.get_domain('y') == np.array(['plop', 'plip'], dtype='|S4')).all()
True
>>> c.get_domain('x') #default domain made of slice indexes
array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
```

get_domain_idx (*axis*, *value*)

Get slice index from domain value for axis ‘axis’.

get_dshape ()

Return the shape of the array as dict mapping an axis name to the corresponding size

get_extra_info (*fmt*='dict')

get_ndims ()

get_new_axis_name ()

Return an axis label not already in use. Format is: dim%d

get_orientation ()

get_voxel_size (*axis*)

Return the size of a voxel along ‘axis’, only if meta data is available.

has_axes (*axes*)

has_axis (*axis*)

len (*axis*)

static load (*file_name*)

Load cuboid from file. Supported format: nifti1. Extra axis information is retrieved from a nifti extension if available. If it’s not available, label the axes as: (sagittal, coronal, axial[, time]).

TODO: gifti.

map_onto (*xmapping*)

Reshape the array by mapping the axis corresponding to *xmapping.value_label* onto the shape of *xmapping*.

Parameters *xmapping* (*xndarray*) – array whose attribute *value_label* matches an axis of the current array

Returns

Return type a new array (*xndarray*) where values from the current array have been mapped according to *xmapping*

Examples

```
>>> from pyhrf.ndarray import ndarray
>>> import numpy as np
>>> # data with a region axis:
>>> data = ndarray(np.arange(2*4).reshape(2,4).T * .1,
↳ ['time', 'region'],
↳ {'time':np.arange(4)*.5, 'region':[2, 6]})
```

```

>>> data
axes: ['time', 'region'], array([[ 0. ,  0.4],
      [ 0.1,  0.5],
      [ 0.2,  0.6],
      [ 0.3,  0.7]])
>>> # 2D spatial mask of regions:
>>> region_map = xndarray(np.array([[2,2,2,6], [6,6,6,0], [6,6,0,0]]),
      ↪          ['x','y'], value_label='region')
>>> # expand region-specific data into region mask
>>> # (duplicate values)
>>> data.map_onto(region_map)
axes: ['x', 'y', 'time'], array([[[ 0. ,  0.1,  0.2,  0.3],
      [ 0. ,  0.1,  0.2,  0.3],
      [ 0. ,  0.1,  0.2,  0.3],
      [ 0.4,  0.5,  0.6,  0.7]],
      [[ 0.4,  0.5,  0.6,  0.7],
      [ 0.4,  0.5,  0.6,  0.7],
      [ 0.4,  0.5,  0.6,  0.7],
      [ 0. ,  0. ,  0. ,  0. ]],
      [[ 0.4,  0.5,  0.6,  0.7],
      [ 0.4,  0.5,  0.6,  0.7],
      [ 0. ,  0. ,  0. ,  0. ],
      [ 0. ,  0. ,  0. ,  0. ]]])

```

max (*axis=None*)

mean (*axis=None*)

min (*axis=None*)

multiply (*c, dest=None*)

ptp (*axis=None*)

reorient (*orientation*)

Return a cuboid with new orientation. If cuboid is already in the right orientation, then return the current cuboid. Else, create a new one.

repeat (*n, new_axis, domain=None*)

Return a new cuboid with self's data repeated 'n' times along a new axis labelled 'new_axis'. Associated 'domain' can be provided.

rescale_values (*v_min=0.0, v_max=1.0, axis=None*)

roll (*axis, pos=-1*)

Roll xndarray by making 'axis' the last axis. 'pos' is either 0 or -1 (first or last, respectively) TODO: handle all pos.

save (*file_name, meta_data=None, set_MRI_orientation=False*)

Save cuboid to a file. Supported format: Nifti1. 'meta_data' should be a 2-elements tuple: (affine matrix, Nifti1Header instance). If provided, the meta_data attribute of the cuboid is ignored. All extra axis information is stored as an extension.

set_MRI_orientation ()

Set orientation to sagittal,coronal,axial,[timeliteration|condition] Priority for the 4th axis: time > condition > iteration. The remaining axes are sorted in alphabetical order

set_axis_domain (*axis_id, domain*)

Set the value domain mapped to *axis_id* as *domain*

Parameters

- **axis_id** (-) – label of the axis
- **domain** (-) – value domain

Returns None**set_orientation** (*axes*)

Set the cuboid orientation (inplace) according to input axes labels

split (*axis*)

Split a cuboid along given axis. Return an OrderedDict of cuboids.

squeeze (*axis=None*)

Remove all dims which have length=1. 'axis' selects a subset of the single-dimensional axes.

squeeze_all_but (*axes*)**std** (*axis=None*)**sub_cuboid** (*orientation=None, **kwargs*)

Return a sub cuboid. 'kwargs' allows argument in the form: axis=slice_value.

sub_cuboid_from_slices (*orientation=None, **kwargs*)

Return a sub cuboid. 'kwargs' allows argument in the form: axis=slice_index.

subtract (*c, dest=None*)**sum** (*axis=None*)**swapaxes** (*a1, a2*)Swap axes *a1* and *a2***Parameters**

- **a1** (-) – identifier of the 1st axis
- **a2** (-) – identifier of the 2nd axis

Returns A new cuboid wrapping a swapped view of the numpy array

to_html_table (*row_axes, col_axes, inner_axes, cell_format='txt', plot_dir=None, rel_plot_dir=None, plot_fig_prefix='xarray_', plot_style='image', plot_args=None, tooltip=False, border=None*)

Render the array as an html table whose column headers correspond to domain values and axis names defined by *col_axes*, row headers defined by *row_axes* and inner cell axes defined by *inner_axes* Data within a cell can be render as text or as a plot figure (image files are produced)

Parameters --**Returns** html code (str)

to_latex (*row_axes=None, col_axes=None, inner_axes=None, inner_separator=' | ', header_styles=None, hval_fmt=None, val_fmt='%1.2f', col_align=None*)

to_tree (*level_axes, leaf_axes*)

Convert nested dictionary mapping where each key is a domain value and each leaf is an array or a scalar value if *leaf_axes* is empty.

Returns {dv_axis1 : {dv_axis2 : {... : xndarray|scalar_type}}**Return type** OrderedDict such as

Example: >>> from pyhrf.ndarray import xndarray >>> import numpy as np >>> c = xndarray(np.arange(4).reshape(2,2), axes_names=['a1','ia'], axes_domains={'a1':['out_dv1', 'out_dv2'],

```
'ia': ['in_dv1', 'in_dv2']}) >>> c.to_tree(['a1'], ['ia']) OrderedDict([('out_dv1', axes: ['ia'], array([0, 1])), ('out_dv2', axes: ['ia'], array([2, 3]))])
```

unstack (*outer_axes*, *inner_axes*)

Unstack the array along *outer_axes* and produce a xndarray of xndarrays

Parameters

- **outer_axes** (-) – list of axis names defining the target unstacked xndarray
- **inner_axes** (-) – list of axis names of any given sub-array of the target unstacked xndarray

Returns xndarray object

Example: >>> from pyhrf.ndarray import xndarray >>> import numpy as np >>> c = xndarray(np.arange(4).reshape(2,2), axes_names=['a1','ia'], axes_domains={'a1':['out_dv1', 'out_dv2'], 'ia':['in_dv1', 'in_dv2']}) >>> c.unstack(['a1'], ['ia']) axes: ['a1'], array([axes: ['ia'], array([0, 1]), axes: ['ia'], array([2, 3])], dtype=object)

var (*axis=None*)

static xndarray_like (*c*, *data=None*)

Return a new cuboid from data with axes, domains and value label copied from 'c'. If 'data' is provided then set it as new cuboid's data, else a zero array like c.data is used.

TODO: test

pyhrf.ndarray.**xndarray_like** (*c*, *data=None*)

2.7 pyhrf.paradigm module

class pyhrf.paradigm.**Paradigm** (*stimOnsets*, *sessionDurations=None*, *stimDurations=None*)

delete_condition (*cond*)

classmethod from_csv (*csvFile*, *delim=None*)

Create a Paradigm object from a CSV file which columns are: session, task name, stimulation onset, stimulation duration, [amplitude]

classmethod from_session_dict (*d*, *sessionDurations=None*)

classmethod from_spm_mat (*spm_mat_file*)

TODO: handle session durations

get_info (*long=True*)

get_joined_and_rastered (*dt*)

get_joined_durations ()

For each condition, join stimulus durations of all sessions.

get_joined_durations_dim ()

For each condition, join stimulus durations of all sessions.

get_joined_onsets ()

For each condition, join onsets of all sessions.

get_joined_onsets_dim ()

For each condition, join onsets of all sessions.

get_nb_trials ()

get_rastered (*dt*, *tMax=None*)

Return binary sequences of stimulus arrivals. Each stimulus event is approximated to the closest time point on the time grid defined by *dt*. eg return

```
{ 'cond1' : [np.array([ 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1]),
               np.array([ 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0])] },
  'cond2' : [np.array([ 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0]),
               np.array([ 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0])] },
```

Parameters

- **dt** (*float*) – temporal resolution of the target grid
- **tMax** (*float*) – total duration of the paradigm. If None, then use the session lengths

get_stimulus_names ()

get_t_max ()

join_sessions ()

save_csv (*csvFile*)

save_spm_mat_for_1st_level_glm (*mat_file*, *session=0*)

to_nipy_paradigm ()

pyhrf.paradigm.check_stim_durations (*stim_onsets*, *stimDurations*)

If no durations specified (*stimDurations* is None or empty *np.array*) then assume spiked stimuli: return a sequence of zeros with same shape as onsets sequence. Check that durations have same shape as onsets.

pyhrf.paradigm.contrasts_to_spm_vec (*condition_list*, *contrasts*)

pyhrf.paradigm.extend_sampled_events (*sampled_events*, *sampled_durations*)

Add events to encode stimulus duration

pyhrf.paradigm.merge_onsets (*onsets*, *new_condition*, *criterion=None*, *durations=None*, *discard=None*)

Convention for definition of onsets or durations.

```
OrderedDict({
  'condition_name': [ <array of timings for sess1>,
                     <array of timings for sess2>,
                     ...]
})
```

pyhrf.paradigm.restarize_events (*events*, *durations*, *dt*, *t_max*)

build a binary sequence of events. Each event start is approximated to the nearest time point on the time grid defined by *dt* and *t_max*.

2.8 pyhrf.parallel module

exception pyhrf.parallel.RemoteException

Bases: *exceptions.Exception*

pyhrf.parallel.dump_func (*func*, *fn*)

pyhrf.parallel.merge_default_kwargs (*func*, *kwargs*)

```
pyhrf.parallel.prepare_treatment_jobs(treatment, tmp_local_dir, local_result_path, local_user, local_host, remote_host, remote_user, remote_path, label_for_cluster)
```

Prepare soma-workflow jobs to perform one treatment (i.e., one subject).

Parameters

- **treatment** (`FMRITreatment`) – the treatment defining the analysis
- **tmp_local_dir** (`str`) – a path where to store the temporary config file before sending it to the remote host
- **local_result_path** (`str`) – path where to store the final result
- **local_user** (`str`) – the user on the local host who enables SHH connection from the remote cluster
- **local_host** (`str`) – local host (used to send back the result)
- **remote_host** (`str`) – remote machine where the treatment will be run
- **remote_user** (`str`) – user login on the remote machine.
- **remote_path** (`str`) – path on the remote machine where to store ROI data and analysis results
- **label_for_cluster** (`str`) – label prefix to name job in soma-workflow

Returns

- a tuple (`job_split`, `jobs`, `dependencies`, `mainGroup`)
- `job_split` (`Job`) – job handling splitting of input data into ROI data
- `jobs` (`list of Job`) – all jobs except the splitting jobs -> roi analyses, result merge, scp of result back to local host, data cleaning
- `dependencies` (`list of job pairs`) – define the pipeline structure
- `mainGroup` (`Group`) – top-level object gathering all jobs for this treatment.

```
pyhrf.parallel.remote_map(func, largs=None, lkwards=None, mode='serial')
```

Execute a function in parallel on a list of arguments.

Parameters

- ***func*** (`function`) – function to apply on each item. **this function must be importable on the remote side**
- ***largs*** (`list of tuple`) – each item in the list is a tuple containing all positional argument values of the function
- ***lkwards*** (`list of dict`) – each item in the list is a dict containing all named arguments of the function mapped to their value.
- ***mode*** (`str`) – indicates how execution is distributed. Choices are:
 - “serial”: single-thread loop on the local machine
 - “local” [use joblib to run tasks in parallel.] The number of simultaneous jobs is defined in the configuration section [‘parallel-local’][‘nb_procs’] see `~/pyhrf/config.cfg`
 - “remote_cluster: use somaworkflow to run tasks in parallel. The connection setup has to be defined in the configuration section [‘parallel-cluster’] of `~/pyhrf/config.cfg`.
 - “local_with_dumps”: testing purpose only, run each task serially as a subprocess.

Returns a list of results

Raises RemoteException if any remote task has failed

Example: `>>> from pyhrf.parallel import remote_map >>> def foo(a, b=2): return a + b >>> remote_map(foo, [(2,),(3,)], [{ 'b':5}, { 'b':7}])` [7, 10]

`pyhrf.parallel.remote_map_marshall(func, largs=None, lkwards=None, mode='local')`

`pyhrf.parallel.run_soma_workflow(treatments, exec_cmd, tmp_local_dirs, server_id, remote_host, remote_user, remote_pathes, local_result_pathes, label_for_cluster, wait_ending=False)`

Dispatch treatments using soma-workflow.

Parameters

- **treatments** – it is a dict mapping a treatment name to a treatment object
- **exec_cmd** – it is the command to run on each ROI data.
- **tmp_local_dirs** – it is a dict mapping a treatment name to a local tmp dir (used to store a temporary configuration file)
- **server_id** – it is the server ID as expected by WorkflowController
- **remote_host** – it is the remote machine where treatments are treated in parallel
- **remote_user** – it is used to log in remote_host
- **remote_pathes** – it is a dict mapping a treatment name to an existing remote dir which will be used to store ROI data and result files
- **local_result_pathes** – it is a dict mapping a treatment name to a local path where final results will be sorted (host will send it there by scp)
- **label_for_cluster** – it is the base name used to label workflows and sub jobs

`pyhrf.parallel.save_treatment(t,f)`

2.9 pyhrf.parcellation module

class `pyhrf.parcellation.Ant(a_id, greed, graph, labels, path_marks, site_marks, pressures, world, verbosity=0)`

Bases: `pyhrf.parcellation.Talker`

action(time)

fix_explosion()

to_conquer()

to_patrol()

class `pyhrf.parcellation.Talker(talker_string_id, verbosity=0)`

verbose(level, msg)

verbose_array(level, array)

`pyhrf.parcellation.Visit_graph_noeud(noeud, graphe, Visited=None)`

class `pyhrf.parcellation.World(graph, nb_ants, greed=0.05, time_min=100, time_max=None, tolerance=1, verbosity=0, stop_when_all_controlled=False)`

Bases: `pyhrf.parcellation.Talker`

balanced()

```
force_end()
get_final_labels()
resolve()
site_taken(site)

pyhrf.parcellation.init_edge_data(g, init_value=0)

pyhrf.parcellation.make_parcellation_cubed_blobs_from_file(parcellation_file,
                                                            output_path,
                                                            roi_ids=None,
                                                            bg_parcel=0,
                                                            skip_existing=False)

pyhrf.parcellation.make_parcellation_from_files(betaFiles, maskFile, outFile,
                                                nparcels, method, dry=False, spa-
                                                tial_weight=10.0)

pyhrf.parcellation.make_parcellation_surf_from_files(beta_files, mesh_file, parcel-
                                                       lation_file, nbparcel, method,
                                                       mu=10.0, verbose=0)

pyhrf.parcellation.parcellate_balanced_vol(mask, nb_parcels)
```

Performs a balanced partitioning on the input mask using a balloon patrolling algorithm [Eurol 2009].
Values with 0 are discarded position in the mask.

Parameters

- **mask** (-) – binary 3D array of valid position to parcellate
- **nb_parcels** (-) – the required number of parcels

Returns a 3D array of integers

Return type

- the parcellation (numpy.ndarray)

```
pyhrf.parcellation.parcellate_voronoi_vol(mask, nb_parcels, seeds=None)
```

Produce a parcellation from a Voronoi diagram built on random seeds. The number of seeds is equal to the nb of parcels. Seed are randomly placed within the mask, expect on edge positions

Parameters

- **mask** (-) – binary 3D array of valid position to parcellate
- **nb_parcels** (-) – the required number of parcels
- **seeds** (-) – TODO

Returns a 3D array of integers -

Return type

- the parcellation (numpy.ndarray)

```
pyhrf.parcellation.parcellation_dist(p1, p2, mask=None)
```

Compute the distance between the two parcellation p1 and p2 as the minimum number of positions to remove in order to obtain equal partitions. “mask” may be a binary mask to limit the distance computation to some specific positions. Important convention: parcel label 0 is treated as background and corresponding positions are discarded if no mask is provided.

Returns (distance value, parcellation overlap)

```
pyhrf.parcellation.parcellation_for_jde(fmri_data, avg_parcel_size=250,
                                         output_dir=None, method='gkm',
                                         glm_drift='Cosine', glm_hfcut=128)
```

method: gkm, ward, ward_and_gkm

```
pyhrf.parcellation.parcellation_report(d)
```

```
pyhrf.parcellation.parcellation_ward_spatial(func_data, n_clusters, graph=None)
```

Make parcellation based upon ward hierarchical clustering from scikit-learn

Parameters

- **func_data** (array of shape (nb_positions, dim_feature_1, [dim_feature2, ..])) – functional data:
- **n_clusters** – chosen number of clusters to create
- **graph** – adjacency list defining neighbours. if None, no connectivity defined: clustering is spatially independent

Returns

Return type parcellation labels

```
pyhrf.parcellation.permutation(x)
```

Randomly permute a sequence, or return a permuted range.

If *x* is a multi-dimensional array, it is only shuffled along its first index.

Parameters *x* (*int* or *array_like*) – If *x* is an integer, randomly permute `np.arange(x)`. If *x* is an array, make a copy and shuffle the elements randomly.

Returns *out* – Permuted sequence or array range.

Return type *ndarray*

Examples

```
>>> np.random.permutation(10)
array([1, 7, 4, 3, 0, 9, 2, 5, 8, 6])
```

```
>>> np.random.permutation([1, 4, 9, 12, 15])
array([15, 1, 9, 4, 12])
```

```
>>> arr = np.arange(9).reshape((3, 3))
>>> np.random.permutation(arr)
array([[6, 7, 8],
       [0, 1, 2],
       [3, 4, 5]])
```

```
pyhrf.parcellation.rand(d0, d1, ..., dn)
```

Random values in a given shape.

Create an array of the given shape and populate it with random samples from a uniform distribution over `[0, 1)`.

Parameters *d1, ..., dn* (*d0*,) – The dimensions of the returned array, should all be positive. If no argument is given a single Python float is returned.

Returns *out* – Random values.

Return type ndarray, shape (d0, d1, ..., dn)

See also:

`random()`

Notes

This is a convenience function. If you want an interface that takes a shape-tuple as the first argument, refer to `np.random.random_sample`.

Examples

```
>>> np.random.rand(3,2)
array([[ 0.14022471,  0.96360618], #random
       [ 0.37601032,  0.25528411], #random
       [ 0.49313049,  0.94909878]]) #random
```

`pyhrf.parcellation.randint` (*low*, *high=None*, *size=None*, *dtype='l'*)

Return random integers from *low* (inclusive) to *high* (exclusive).

Return random integers from the “discrete uniform” distribution of the specified dtype in the “half-open” interval [*low*, *high*). If *high* is None (the default), then results are from [0, *low*).

Parameters

- **low** (*int*) – Lowest (signed) integer to be drawn from the distribution (unless *high=None*, in which case this parameter is the *highest* such integer).
- **high** (*int*, *optional*) – If provided, one above the largest (signed) integer to be drawn from the distribution (see above for behavior if *high=None*).
- **size** (*int* or *tuple of ints*, *optional*) – Output shape. If the given shape is, e.g., (*m*, *n*, *k*), then *m* * *n* * *k* samples are drawn. Default is None, in which case a single value is returned.
- **dtype** (*dtype*, *optional*) – Desired dtype of the result. All dtypes are determined by their name, i.e., ‘int64’, ‘int’, etc, so byteorder is not available and a specific precision may have different C types depending on the platform. The default value is ‘np.int’.

New in version 1.11.0.

Returns out – *size*-shaped array of random integers from the appropriate distribution, or a single such random int if *size* not provided.

Return type *int* or ndarray of ints

See also:

random.random_integers() similar to *randint*, only for the closed interval [*low*, *high*], and 1 is the lowest value if *high* is omitted. In particular, this other one is the one to use to generate uniformly distributed discrete non-integers.

Examples


```
>>> np.random.randint(2, size=10)
array([1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0])
>>> np.random.randint(1, size=10)
array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
```

Generate a 2 x 4 array of ints between 0 and 4, inclusive:

```
>>> np.random.randint(5, size=(2, 4))
array([[4, 0, 2, 1],
       [3, 2, 2, 0]])
```

```
pyhrf.parcellation.random_pick(a)
pyhrf.parcellation.round_nb_parcel(n)
pyhrf.parcellation.split_big_parcel(parcel_file, output_file, max_size=400)
pyhrf.parcellation.split_parcel(labels, graphs, id_parcel, n_parcel, inplace=False, ver-
                               bosity=0, balance_tolerance='exact')
balance_tolerance : exact or draft
```

2.10 pyhrf.plot module

```
pyhrf.plot.autocrop(img_fn)
    Remove extra background within figure (inplace). Use ImageMagick (convert)

pyhrf.plot.flip(img_fn, direction='horizontal')
    Mirror the figure (inplace). Use ImageMagick (convert) 'horizontal' direction -> use -flip. 'vertical' direction
    -> use -flip.

pyhrf.plot.mix_cmap(img1, cmap1, img2, cmap2, norm1=None, norm2=None, blend_r=0.5)

pyhrf.plot.plot_anat_parcel_func_fusion(anat, func, parcel, parcel_col='white',
                                       parcels_line_width=0.5, func_cmap=None,
                                       func_norm=None, anat_norm=None,
                                       func_mask=None, highlighted_parcel_col=None,
                                       highlighted_parcel_line_width=1.5)

pyhrf.plot.plot_cub_as_curve(c, colors=None, plot_kwargs=None, legend_prefix="",
                             show_axis_labels=True, show_legend=False, axes=None,
                             axis_label_fontsize=12)
```

Plot a cuboid (ndims <= 2) as curve(s).

- If the input is 1D: one single curve.
- **If the input is 2D:**
 - multiple curves are plotted: one for each domain value on the 1st axis.
 - legends are shown to display which domain value is associated to which curve.

Parameters

- **colors** (*dict* <domain value>: <matplotlib color>) – associate domain values of the 1st axis to color curves
- **plot_kwargs** (*dict* <arg name>: <arg value>) – dictionary of named argument passed to the plot function
- **legend_prefix** (*str*) – prefix to prepend to legend labels.

Returns**Return type** `None`

```

pyhrf.plot.plot_cub_as_image(c, cmap=None, norm=None, show_axes=True,
                             show_axis_labels=True, show_tick_labels=True,
                             show_colorbar=False, axes=None)

pyhrf.plot.plot_func_slice(func_slice_data, anatomy=None, parcellation=None, par-
                           cel_col='white', parcels_line_width=2.5, func_cmap=None,
                           func_norm=None, anat_norm=None, func_mask=None, high-
                           lighted_parcels_col=None, highlighted_parcels_line_width=2.5,
                           resolution=None, crop_extension=None, blend=0.5)

pyhrf.plot.plot_gaussian_mixture(values, props=None, color='k', lw=1.75)
    axes of values : (component,class)

pyhrf.plot.plot_gaussian_pdf(bins, m, v, prop=None, plotArgs={})

pyhrf.plot.plot_palette(cmap, norm=None, fontsize=None)

pyhrf.plot.plot_spm_mip(img_fn, mip_fn)

pyhrf.plot.rotate(img_fn, angle)
    Rotate figure (inplace). Use ImageMagick (convert)

pyhrf.plot.set_int_tick_labels(axis, labels, fontsize=None, rotation=None)
    Redefine labels of visible ticks at integer positions for the given axis.

pyhrf.plot.set_ticks_fontsize(fontsize, colbar=None)
    Change the fontsize of the tick labels for the current figure. If colorbar (Colorbar instance) is provided then
    change the fontsize of its tick labels as well.

pyhrf.plot.set_xticklabels(labels, positions=None, rotation=None)
    Set ticks labels of the xaxis in the current figure to labels If positions is provided then enforce tick position.

```

2.11 pyhrf.rfir module

```

class pyhrf.rfir.RFIREstim(hrf_nb_coeffs=42, hrf_dt=0.6, drift_type='cosine',
                           stop_crit1=0.0001, stop_crit2=1e-05, nb_its_max=5,
                           nb_iterations=500, nb_its_min=1, average_bold=False,
                           taum=0.01, lambda_reg=100.0, fixed_taum=False, dis-
                           carded_scan_indexes=None, output_fit=False)

```

Bases: `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`

Class handling the estimation of HRFs from fMRI data. Analysis is voxel-wise and can be multisession (heteroscedastic noise and session dependent drift). Simultaneous analysis of several conditions is treated. One HRF is considered at each voxel.

Compute_INV_R_and_R_and_DET_R()Both computes *self.InvR* and *self.DetR***Requires:**

- K-1
- InvR initialized

Compute_onset_matrix3()

Computes the onset matrix. Each stimulus onset is considered over a period of *LengthOnsets* seconds if (*LengthOnsets* > *DeltaT*) and a time step otherwise.

Requires:

- X initialized
- OnsetList
- TR
- DeltaT
- K
- LengthOnsets

where $self.X[i][m,n,k]$ is such that:

- session i (in $0:I-1$)
- condition m (in $0:M-1$)
- data nb n (in $0:Ni[i]-1$)
- hrf coef nb k (in $0:K-2$)

CptFctQ (*CptType*)

Computes the function $Q(\Theta', \tilde{\Theta}; y)$ at a given iteration

Notes

It requires:

- All parameters and hyperparameters
- Sigma
- InvR
- CptType = 'K_Km1' or 'K_K'

CptSigma ()

Computes the Sigma at a given iteration.

$self.Sigma[m*SBS:(m+1)*SBS, n*SBS:(n+1)*SBS] \rightarrow (m,n)^{th}$ block of Sigma in session i .

EM_solver (*POI*)

requires: * everything in the class is supposed initialized

InitMatrixAndVectors (*POI*)

Initialize to zeros: X, y, P, l, h, InvR, Sigma. Initialize to ones: TauM, rb (<-scalar).

InitStorageMat ()

Initialization of the matrices that will store all voxel results.

Notes

Input signals must have been read (in ReadRealSignal)

ReadPointOfInterestData (*POI*)

Initialize the parameters for a voxel analysis. The voxel ID is 'POI' in 'ConsideredCoord' initialized in 'ReadRealSignal'

Notes

Input signals must have been read (in ReadRealSignal)

StoreRes (*POI*)

Store results computed in the voxel defined in POI.

Notes

The estimation at this voxel must have been performed

buildCosMat (*fctNb, tr, ny*)

Build a cosine low frequency basis in P (adapted from *samplerbase.py*)

Parameters

- **fctNb** – columns number in the current session
- **tr** – the time resolution of the BOLD data (in second)
- **ny** – number of data for the current session

buildLowFreqMat ()

Build the low frequency basis matrix P.

buildPolyMat (*fctNb, tr, ny*)

Build a polynomial low frequency basis in P (adapted from *samplerbase.py*)

Parameters

- **fctNb** – columns number in the current session
- **tr** – the time resolution of the BOLD data (in second)
- **ny** – number of data for the current session

Notes

- there may have no constant column in the orthogonal matrix (the algorithm suppose there is one such column)
- the columns number is not always as expected

clean_memory ()

Clean all objects that are useless for outputs

compute_fit (*POI*)

cpt_XSigmaX (*tempTerm2i, SBS, i*)

default_nb_its = 500

default_stop_crit1 = 0.0001

default_stop_crit2 = 1e-05

getOutputs ()

linkToData (*data*)

parametersComments = {'hrf_dt': 'Required HRF temporal resolution', 'hrf_nb_coeffs':

parametersToShow = ['hrf_nb_coeffs', 'hrf_dt', 'drift_type', 'nb_iterations']

run()
function to launch the analysis

`pyhrf.rfir.init_dict()`

`pyhrf.rfir.rfir(func_data, fir_duration=42, fir_dt=0.6, nb_its_max=100, nb_its_min=5, fixed_taum=False, lambda_reg=100.0)`

Fit a Regularized FIR on functional data *func_data*:

- multisession voxel-based fwd model: $y = \sum Xh + Pl + b$
- heteroscedastic noise
- session dependent drift coefficients
- one HRF per condition
- solved by Expectation-Minimization (EM) (iterative scheme)

Reference: “Unsupervised robust non-parametric estimation of the hemodynamic response function for any fMRI experiment.” Ciuciu, J.-B. Poline, G. Marrelec, J. Idier, Ch. Pallier, and H. Benali. IEEE Trans. Med. Imag., 22(10):1235-1251, Oct. 2003.

Parameters

- **func_data** (`pyhrf.core.FmriData`) –
- **fir_duration** (*float*) – FIR duration in seconds
- **fir_dt** (*float*) – FIR temporal resolution
- **fixed_taum** (*bool*) – enable faster (drafter) RFIR version where the HRF variance hyper-parameter is fixed.
- **lambda_reg** (*float*) – amount of temporal regularization for the HRF. Only used if *fixed_taum* is true.
- **nb_its_min** – minimum number of iterations for the EM
- **nb_its_max** – maximum number of iterations for the EM

Returns

Return type dict of xndarray instances

2.12 pyhrf.surface module

`pyhrf.surface.create_projection_kernels(input_mesh, output_kernel, resolution, geod_decay=5.0, norm_decay=2.0, size=7)`

`pyhrf.surface.extract_sub_mesh(cor, tri, center_node, radius)`

`pyhrf.surface.extract_sub_mesh_with_files(input_mesh, center_node, radius, output_mesh=None)`

`pyhrf.surface.mesh_contour(coords, triangles, labels)`

`pyhrf.surface.mesh_contour_with_files(input_mesh, input_labels, output_mesh=None, output_labels=None)`

TODO: use nibabel here

`pyhrf.surface.project_fmri(input_mesh, data_file, output_tex_file, output_kernels_file=None, data_resolution=None, geod_decay=5.0, norm_decay=2.0, kernel_size=7, tex_bin_threshold=None)`

```
pyhrf.surface.project_fmri_from_kernels(input_mesh, kernels_file, fmri_data_file, out-
                                         put_tex, bin_threshold=None)
```

2.13 pyhrf.usemode module

2.14 pyhrf.version module

2.15 pyhrf.xmlio module

exception `pyhrf.xmlio.DeprecatedXMLFormatException`

Bases: `exceptions.Exception`

class `pyhrf.xmlio.Initable`

Bases: `object`

Abstract class to keep track of how an object is initialised. To do so, it stores the init function and its parameters. The aim is to use it in a user interface or to serialize objects. It also allows to add comments and meta info on init parameters.

assert_is_initialized()

check_init_obj (*params=None*)

check if the function used for init can be used in this API -> must allow ****kwargs** and ***args**. All arguments must have a value: either a default one or specified in the input dict *params*

from_ui_node

get_arg_for_ui (*a*)

get_arg_from_ui (*a*)

get_init_func ()

get_parameters_comments ()

get_parameters_meta ()

get_parameters_to_show ()

init_new_obj ()

Creates a new instance

set_arg_translation (*a, t*)

Set the display name of argument *a* as *t*

set_init (*init_obj, **init_params*)

Override init function with *init_obj* and use *init_params* as new init parameters. *init_obj* must return an instance of the same class as the current object. Useful when the object is not instantiated via its `__init__` function but eg a static method.

set_init_param (*param_name, param_value*)

to_ui_node (*label, parent=None*)

class `pyhrf.xmlio.UiNode` (*label, parent=None, attributes=None*)

Bases: `object`

Store data hierarchically to be used in a Qt model/tree view setting. Also store additional node-specific data as attributes (in a dict). Attributes must only contain strings.

The resulting data structure is:

```

    col 0      | col 1
|- <node_label> | <node_attributes>          #row 0
    |
    | col 0      | col 1
    |- <child_node_label> | <child_node_attributes>  #row 0
    |
    |...
...

```

This structure is similar to DOM.

Features:

- can be instantiated from any python object that can be serialized into human-readable strings: bool, int, float, string, numpy scalars, numpy arrays. It also support container types (list, dict, OrderedDict) as long as their items are also serializable into human-readable strings.

See static method *from_py_object*.

add_child (*child*)

child (*row*)

childCount ()

from_py_object

from_xml

get_attribute (*attr_name*)

get_children ()

has_attribute (*attr_name*)

is_leaf_node ()

label ()

log (*tabLevel=-1*)

serialize_attributes ()

set_attribute (*attr_name*, *attr_value*)

set_label (*label*)

to_xml (*pretty=False*)

Return an XML representation (str) of the Node and its children.

type_info ()

unserialize_attributes

pyhrf.xmlio.XmlInitable

alias of *Initable*

pyhrf.xmlio.from_xml (*sxml*)

pyhrf.xmlio.numpy_array_from_string (*s*, *sdtype*, *sshape=None*)

pyhrf.xmlio.protect_xml_attr (*sa*)

pyhrf.xmlio.read_xml (*fn*)

`pyhrf.xmlio.to_xml(obj, label='anonym', pretty=False)`

Return an XML representation of the init state of the given object *obj*.

`pyhrf.xmlio.unprotect_xml_attr(sa)`

`pyhrf.xmlio.write_xml(obj, fn)`

p

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